



TABLE OF CONTENTS

1. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background	1
1.2. Problem Statement	6
1.3. Originality	7
1.4. Objectives	7
1.5. Benefits	7
2. LITERATURE REVIEW	9
2.1. Literature Review	9
2.1.1. Black liquor characteristics	9
2.1.2. Black liquor combustion in a kraft recovery boiler	17
2.1.3. Black liquor gasification technology	20
2.1.4. Black liquor during drying	24
2.1.5. Black liquor during pyrolysis	35
2.1.6. Droplet swelling during pyrolysis.....	43
2.1.7. Black liquor during gasification	48
2.2. Theoretical Background.....	52
2.2.1. Droplet drying model	55
2.2.2. Droplet pyrolysis model	56
2.2.3. Droplet gasification model	60
2.3. Research Question	62
2.4. Hypothesis.....	62
3. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	63
3.1. Material and Method	63
3.2. Equipment.....	65
3.2.1. Single Droplet TGA	65
3.2.2. DTG-60 Shimadzu	69
3.3. Experimental procedure.....	71
3.3.1. Single droplet TGA	71
3.3.2. DTG-60 Shimadzu	71
3.4. Data Analysis	72



3.4.1. Droplet diameter	72
3.4.2. Gas production concentration profile.....	73
3.4.3. Treatment of data from DTG-60 Shimadzu	77
3.5. Mathematical Modeling Calculation Procedures	79
3.5.1. Droplet drying modeling	79
3.5.2. Droplet pyrolysis modeling	81
3.5.3. Droplet gasification modeling	82
4. RESULT AND DISCUSSION	84
4.1. Characteristic of experimental data from single droplet TGA.....	84
4.1.1. Overview of raw data	84
4.1.2. Data reproducibility	86
4.1.3. Gas concentration profile	89
4.2. Experiments in single droplet TGA.....	91
4.2.1. Droplet temperature	92
4.2.2. Kinetics data for drying, pyrolysis, and gasification	93
4.2.3. Droplet swelling.....	100
4.3. Experiments in a Standard TGA (DTG-60 Shimadzu)	102
4.3.1. Drying and devolatilization stage	102
4.3.2. Kinetic Analysis for the Drying Stage	105
4.4. Mathematical Modeling	108
4.4.1. Droplet drying and pyrolysis in nitrogen atmosphere.....	108
5. CONCLUSION AND RECOMENDATION	116
5.1. Conclusion	116
5.2. Recommendation.....	117
REFERENCES	118