

Daftar Pustaka

- Adorno, T., Frenkel-Brunswick, E., Levinson, D., & Sanford, R. (1950). *Authoritarian Personality*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Ahuvia, A., & Wong, N. (2002). Personality and values based materialism: Their relationship and origins. *Journal of Consumer Psychology*, 12(4), 389-402.
- Altemeyer, B. (1998). The Other "Authoritarian Personality". In M. Zanna (Ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology* (Vol. 30, pp. 47-92). SanDiego: Academy Press.
- Altemeyer, B. (2006). *The Authoritarian*. Winnipeg, Canada: University of Mannitoba.
- Altemeyer, B., & Hunsberger, B. (1992). Authoritarianism, religious fundamentalism, quest and prejudice. *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 2(2), 113-133.
- Arriola-Socol, M. (1989). L'impact d'une expérience éducative sur la conscience critique. *Revue des sciences de l'éducation*, 15(1), 83-101. doi:10.7202/900619ar .
- Ashikali, E., & Dittmar, H. (2011). The effect of priming materialism on women's responses to thin-ideal media. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 51(4), 514-533. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.2044-8309.2011.02020.x>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2018). *Tingkat Ketimpangan Pengeluaran Penduduk Indonesia September 2017*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, Berita Resmi Statistik No 06/01/ThXXI, 2 Januari 2018, <https://www.bps.go.id/website/images/Gini-Rasio-September-2017-ind.jpg>.
- Badan Pusat Statistik. (2019). *Jumlah Penduduk Miskin, Persentase Penduduk Miskin dan garis Kemiskinan, 1970-2017*. Jakarta: Badan Pusat Statistik, Update terakhir 05-01-2018, <https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2014/01/30/1494/jumlah-penduduk-miskin-persentase-penduduk-miskin-dan-garis-kemiskinan-1970-2017.html>.
- Bailey, J. P. (1976). Consciousness raising groups for women : implications of Paulo Freire's theory of critical consciousness for psychotherapy and education. *Doctoral Dissertations 1896 - February 2014*. 3113. University of Massachusetts Amherst, http://scholarworks.umass.edu/dissertations_1/3113.
- Baker, A. M., & Brookins, C. C. (2014). Toward The Development of a Measure Sociopolitical Consciousness: Listening to the Voices of Salvadoran Youth. *Journal of Community Psychology*, 42(8), 1015-1032, DOI: 10.1002/jcop.21668.

- Baron, A., & Banaji, M. (2009). Evidence of System Justification in Young Children. *Social and Personality Psychology Compass*, 3, 1–9, DOI: 10.1111/j.1751-9004.2009.00214.x.
- Basseches, M. (1984). *Dialectical Thinking and Adult Development*. New Jersey: Ablex Publishing Corporation.
- Basseches, M. (2005). The Development of Dialectical Thinking as an Approach to Integration. *Integral review*(1), 47-63.
- Bastian, B., & Haslam, N. (2006). Psychological essentialism and stereotype endorsement. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 42, 228-235, doi:10.1016/j.jesp.2005.03.003.
- Bauer, M., Wilkie, J., Kim, J., & Bodenhausen, G. (2012). Cuing consumerism : situational materialism undermines personal and social well-being. *Psychological Science*, published online 16 March 2012. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0956797611429579>.
- Beetham, D., & Boyle, K. (2000). *Demokrasi 80 Tanya Jawab*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Belk, R. W. (1985). Materialism: Trait aspects of living in the material world. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 12, 265–280.
- Bergman, J. Z., Westerman, J. W., Bergman, S. M., & Daly, J. P. (2013). Narcissism, materialism and environmental ethics in business students. *Journal of Management Education*, Advance online publication. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1052562913488108>.
- Bizumic, B., & Duckitt, J. (2018). Investigating RightWing AuthoritarianismWith a Very Short Authoritarianism Scale. *Journal of Social and Political Psychology*, 6(1), 129–150, doi:10.5964/jspp.v6i1.835.
- Blekesaune, M., & Quodagno, J. (2003). Public Attitudes toward Welfare State Policies: A Comparative Analysis of 24 Nations. *European Sociological Review*, 19(5), 415-427, www.jstor.org/stable/3559532.
- Block, J., & Block, J. (2006). Nursery school personality and political orientation two decades later. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 40(2006), 734-749. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2005.09.005>.
- Bobbio, A., Canova, L., & Manganelli, A. M. (2010). Conservative Ideology, Economic Conservatism, and Causal Attributions for Poverty and Wealth. *Curr Psychol*, 29, 222-234, DOI 10.1007/s12144-010-9086-6.

- Boltanski, L., & Chiapello, E. (2005). The New Spirit of Capitalism. *International Journal of Politics, Culture, and Society*, 18(3/4), 161-188, DOI 10.1007/s 10767-006-9006-9, Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20059681>.
- Brady, D. (2009). *Rich Democracies, Poor People: How Politics Explain Poverty*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Braithwaite, V., Makkai, T., & Pittelkow, Y. (1996). Inglehart's Materialism-Postmaterialism Concept: Clarifying the Dimensionality Debate Through Rokeach's Model of Social Values. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology*, 26(17), 1536-1555.
- Brouskeli, V., & Loumakou, M. (2014). Materialism Stress and Health behaviors among Future Educators. *Journal of Education and Training Studies*, 2(2), April 2014. <http://dx.doi.org/10.11114/jets.v2i2.252>.
- Burroughs, J., & Rindfleisch, A. (2002). Materialism and Well-Being: A Conflicting Values Perspective. *Journal Of Consumer Research*, 29, 348-370.
- Canetti-Nisim, D. (2004). The effect of religiosity on endorsement of democratic values: the mediating influence of authoritarianism. *Political behavior*, 26(4), 377-398. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s11109-004-0901-3>.
- Cantal, C., Milfont, T., Wilson, M., & Gouveia, V. (2015). Differential Effects of Right-Wing Authoritarianism and Social Dominance Orientation on Dimensions of Generalized Prejudice in Brazil. *European Journal of Personality*, 29, 17-27. Published online 31 October 2014 in Wiley Online Library (wileyonlinelibrary.com). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/per.1978>.
- Carlson, E. D., Engebretson, J., & Chamberlain, R. M. (2006). Photovoice as a Social Process of Critical Consciousness. *Qualitative Health Research*, 16(6), 836-852, DOI: 10.1177/1049732306287525.
- Caruso, E. M., Vohs, K. D., Baxter, B., & Waytz, A. (2012). Mere Exposure to Money Increases Endorsement of Free-Market Systems and Social Inequality. *Journal of Experimental Psychology: General*, Advance online Publication, DOI: 10.1037/a0029288.
- Case, K. A., Iuzzini, J., & Hopkins, M. (2012). Systems of Privilege: Intersections, Awareness, and Applications. *Journal of Social Issues*, 68(1), 1-10.
- Chan, K., & Prendergast, G. (2007). Materialism and social comparison among adolescents. *Social Behavior And Personality*, 35(2), 213-228.

- Chang, W., Lu, L., Su, H., Lin, T., & Chang, K. (2011). The relationship among consumer vanity trait, materialism and fashion anxiety. *African Journal of Business Management*, 5(9), 3466-3471, 4 May 2011. <http://dx.doi.org/10.5897/AJBM10.472>.
- Chatterjee, A., & Hunt, J. (1996). Self-monitoring as personality correlate of materialism: an investigation of related cognitive orientation. *Psychological Reports*, 79, 523-528.
- Choi, I., Koo, M., & Choi, J. A. (2007). Individual Differences in Analytic Versus Holistic Thinking. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 33(5), 691-705, DOI: 10.1177/0146167206298568.
- Christens, B. D., Winn, L. T., & Duke, A. M. (2016). Empowerment and Critical Consciousness: A Conceptual Cross-Fertilization. *Adolescent Res Rev*, 1, 15-27, DOI 10.1007/s40894-015-0019-3.
- Christopher, A. N., Lasane, T. P., Troisi, J. D., & Park, L. E. (2007). Materialism, Defensive and Assertive Self-Presentational Tactics and Life Satisfaction. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 26(10), 1145–1162.
- Cimpian, A. (2015). The Inherence Heuristic: Generating Everyday Explanations. In R. Scott, & S. Kosslyn, *Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Cimpian, A., & Steinberg, O. D. (2014). The inherence heuristic across development: Systematic differences between children's and adults' explanations for everyday facts. *Cognitive Psychology*, 75, 130–154, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cogpsych.2014.09.001>.
- Cohrs, J. C., Maes, J., Moschner, B., & Kielmann, S. (2007). Determinants of Human Rights Attitudes and Behavior: A Comparison and Integration of Psychological Perspectives. *Political Psychology*, 28(4), 441-469, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/20447058>.
- Cornelis, I., & Van Hiel, A. (2006). The Impact of Cognitive Styles on Authoritarianism Based Conservatism and Racism. *Basic And Applied Social Psychology*, 28(1), 37-50.
- Coryn, C. (2002). Antecedents of Attitudes Toward the Poor. *the 21st annual Mid-American Undergraduate Psychology Research Conference at Eastern Illinois University on April 6, 2002*. (pp. 13-19). Eastern Illinois: Eastern Illinois University.

- Crehan, K. (2016). *Gramsci's Common Sense, Inequality and Its Narratives*. Durham and London: Duke University Press.
- Creswell, J. W., & Clark, V. L. (2018). *Mendesain dan Melaksanakan Mixed Methods Research* (2 ed.). (A. L. Lazuardi, Trans.) Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Crocetti, E., Jahromi, P., & Meeus, W. (2012). Identity and civic engagement in adolescence. *Journal of Adolescence*, 35, 521-532, doi:10.1016/j.adolescence.2011.08.003.
- Crowson, H. M. (2009). Are All Conservatives Alike? A Study of the Psychological Correlates of Cultural and Economic Conservatism. *The Journal of Psychology*, 143(5), 449-463.
- Crowson, H., & Debacker, T. (2008). Belief, motivational and ideological correlates of human right attitudes. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 148(3), 293-310. <http://dx.doi.org/10.3200/SOCP.148.3.293-310>.
- Dallago, F., Mirisola, A., Roccato, & Michele. (2012). Predicting Right-Wing Authoritarianism via Personality and Dangerous World Beliefs: Direct, Indirect, and Interactive Effects. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 152(1), 112-127.
- Dean, L., Carroll, J., & Yang, C. (2007). Materialism, Perceived Financial Problems, and Marital Satisfaction. *Family and Consumer Sciences Research Journal*, 35(3), 260-281. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/1077727X06296625>.
- Deckop, J. R., Jurkiewicz, C. L., & Giacalone, R. A. (2010). Effects of materialism on work-related personal well-being. *human relations*, 63(7), 1007-1030, DOI: 10.1177/0018726709353953.
- del Rio, M. F., & Strasser, K. (2010). Chilean children's essentialist reasoning about poverty. *British Journal of Developmental Psychology*, in press, DOI:10.1348/2044-835X.002005.
- Deutsch, M. (2006). A Framework for Thinking About Oppression and Its Change. *Social Justice Research*, 19, 7-41.
- Deutsch, M. (2012). A Theory of Cooperation-Competition and Beyond. In P. A. Van Lange, A. W. Kruglansky, & E. T. Higgins, *Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology Volume 2* (pp. 275-294). Los Angeles: Sage Publication Ltd.
- Dhont, K., & Van Hiel, A. (2009). We must not be enemies: Interracial contact and the reduction of prejudice among authoritarians. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 46(2), 172-177. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2008.09.022>.

- Diaz-Lazaro, C., Casteneiras, C., Ledesma, R., Verdinelli, S., & Rand, A. (2014). Right Wing Authoritarianism, social dominance orientation, empathy and materialistic value orientation as predictors of intergroup prejudice in Argentina. *Salud & Sociedad*, 5(3), 282-297.
- Diemer, M. (2012). Fostering Marginalized Youths' Political Participation: Longitudinal Roles of Parental Political Socialization and Youth Sociopolitical Development. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 50(1), 246-256, DOI 10.1007/s10464-012-9495-9.
- Diemer, M. A., & Rapa, L. J. (2016). Unraveling the Complexity of Critical Consciousness, Political Efficacy, and Political Action Among Marginalized Adolescents. *Child Development*, 87(1), 221–238, DOI: 10.1111/cdev.12446.
- Diemer, M. A., Rapa, L. J., Park, C. J., & Perry, J. C. (2014). Development and validation of the Critical Consciousness Scale. *Youth & Society*, Advance online publication, doi:10.1177/0044118X14538289.
- Diemer, M., & Bluestein, D. L. (2006). Critical Consciousness and career development among Urban Youth. *Journal of Vocational Behavior*, 68, 220-232, doi:10.1016/j.jvb.2005.07.001.
- Diemer, M., & Hsieh, C.-a. (2008). Sociopolitical Development and Vocational Expectation Among Lower Socioeconomic Status Adolescent of Color. *The Career Development Quarterly*, 56(3), 257-267.
- Diemer, M., & Li, C. (2011). Critical Consciousness Development and Political Participation Among Marginalized Youth. *Child Development*, 82(6), 1815–1833, DOI: 10.1111/j.1467-8624.2011.01650.x.
- Diemer, M., Hsieh, C.-A., & Pan, T. (2009). School and Parental Influences on Sociopolitical Development Among Poor Adolescents of Color. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 37(2), 317-344, DOI: 10.1177/0011000008315971.
- Dittmar, H., Bond, r., Hurst, M., & Kasser, T. (2014). The Relationship Between Materialism and Personal Well-Being: A Meta-Analysis. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 107(5), 879–924, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0037409>.
- Duckitt, J. (2001). A Dual Process Cognitive-Motivational Theory of Ideology and Prejudice. In M. Zanna (Ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology* (Vol. 33, pp. 41-113). San Diego: Academy Press.
- Duckitt, J. (2009). Authoritarianism and Dogmatism. In M. Leary, & R. Hoyle (Eds.), *Handbook of Individual Differences in Social Behavior* (pp. 298-317). New York: Guilford Press.

- Duckitt, J., & Fisher, K. (2003). The Impact of Social Threat on Worldview and Ideological Attitudes. *Political Psychology, 24*(1).
- Duckitt, J., & Sibley, C. (2007). Right Wing Authoritarianism, Social Dominance Orientation and The Dimensions of Generalized Prejudice. *European Journal of Personality, 21*, 113–130. Published online 24 November 2006 in Wiley InterScience. (www.interscience.wiley.com) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/per.614>.
- Duckitt, J., & Sibley, C. (2010). Personality, Ideology, Prejudice, and Politics: A Dual-Process Motivational Model. *Journal of Personality, 78*(6), 1826-1893. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2010.00672.x>.
- Duckitt, J., Bizumic, B., Krauss, S., & Heled, E. (2010). A Tripartite Approach to Right-Wing Authoritarianism: The Authoritarianism-Conservatism-Traditionalism Model. *Political Psychology, 31*(5), <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9221.20>.
- Duriez, B. (2011a). Adolescent ethnic prejudice: Understanding the effect of parental extrinsic versus intrinsic goal promotion. *The Journal of Social Psychology, 151*(4), 441-454. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00224545.2010.490571>.
- Duriez, B., Soenens, B., & Vansteenkiste, M. (2007). In search of the adolescent authoritarianism: the relative contribution of parental goal promotion and parenting style dimensions. *European Journal of Personality, 21*, 500-527. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/per>.
- Duriez, B., Vansteenkiste, M., Soenens, B., & De Witte, H. (2007). The Social Costs of Extrinsic Relative to Intrinsic Goal Pursuits: Their Relation With Social Dominance and Racial and Ethnic Prejudice. *Journal of Personality, 75*(4), 757-782. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-6494.2007.00456.x>.
- Elphinstone, B. (2015). Investigating cognitive and ontological factors underlying the adherence to normative materialistic values and their influence on wellbeing. *Dissertation*. Swinburne University of Technology .
- Engelberg, E., & Sjoberg, L. (2006). Money attitudes and emotional intelligence. *Journal of Applied Social Psychology, 36*(8), 2027–2047.
- Etchezahar, E., & Brussino, S. (2013). Psychological Perspectives in the Study of Authoritarianism. *Journal of Alternative Perspectives in the Social Sciences, 5*(3), 495-521.
- Evans, A. N., & Rooney, B. J. (2014). *Methods in Psychological Research*. Los Angeles: Sage Publications, Inc.

- Feldman, S. (2003). Enforcing Social Conformity: A Theory of Authoritarianism. *Political Psychology*, 24(1), 41-74. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/0162-895X.00316>.
- Fink, H. (2010). *Filsafat Sosial dari Feodalisme hingga Pasar Bebas*. (S. Djatmiko, Trans.) Yogyakarta: Pustaka pelajar.
- Flanagan, C. A., & Tucker, C. J. (1999). Adolescent's Explanation for Political Issues: Concordance with their Views of Self and Society. *Developmental Psychology*, 35(5), 1198-1209.
- Flanagan, C. A., Kim, T., Pykett, A., Finlay, A., Galloway, E., & Pancer, M. (2014). Adolescents' Theories About Economic Inequality: Why Are Some People Poor While Others Are Rich. *Developmental Psychology*, Advance online publication, 2014, september 15, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0037934>.
- Flavin, P., & Keane, M. J. (2012). Life Satisfaction and Political Participation: Evidence from the United States. *J Happiness Stud*, 13, 63-78, DOI 10.1007/s10902-011-9250-1.
- Freire, P. (1972). *Pedagogy of The Oppressed*. (M. B. Ramos, Trans.) New York: Herder & Herder.
- Freire, P. (1973). *Education as the Practice of Freedom*. (M. B. Ramos, Trans.) London: Sheed & Ward.
- Fromm, E. (1960/1942). *Fear of Freedom*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul LTD.
- Fromm, E. (1988/1947). *Manusia Bagi Dirinya: Suatu Telaah Psikologis Filosofis tentang Tingkah laku Manusia Modern. Terjemahan dari: Man for Himself*. (E. Syafrudien, Trans.) Jakarta: Akademika.
- Fromm, E. (1995/1955). *Masyarakat yang Sehat*. (T. B. Murtianto, Trans.) Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.
- Furnham, A. (1982). The Protestant work ethic and attitudes towards unemployment. *Journal of Occupational Psychology*, 55, 277-285.
- Furr, M. R., & Bacharach, V. R. (2014). *Psychometrics An Introduction*. Los Angeles: Sage.
- Gerbasi, M., & Prentice, D. A. (2013). The self- and other-interest inventory. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 105(3), 495-514, DOI 10.1037/a0033483 <http://psycnet.apa.org/journals/psp/105/3/495/> .
- Gholson, M. (2015). Rural Principal Attitudes toward Poverty and the Poor . *Dissertation*. The Patton College of Education .

- Gill, M. J., & Andreychick. (2014). The Social Explanatory Styles Questionnaire: Assessing Moderators of Basic Social-Cognitive Phenomena ncluding Spontaneous Trait Inference, the Fundamental Attribution Error, and Moral Blame. *PLoS ONE*, 9(7), : e100886. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0100886.
- Godfrey, E. B., & Wolf, S. (2016). Developing critical consciousness or justifying the system? A qualitative analysis of attributions for poverty and wealth among low-income racial/ethnic minority and immigrant women. *Cultur Divers Ethnic Minor Psychol.*, 22(1), 93–103. doi:10.1037/cdp0000048.
- Goode, L. (2005). *Jürgen Habermas Democracy and the Public Sphere*. London: Pluto Press.
- Goodman, D. J. (2015). Oppression and Privilege: Two sides of the Same Coin. *Journal of Intercultural Communication*(18), 1-14.
- Hair, J. F., Black, W. C., Babin, B. J., & Tatham, R. L. (2006). *Multivariate Data Analysis*. New Jersey: Pearson Education International.
- Hardiman, F. B. (2009). *Demokrasi Deliberatif Menimbang Negara Hukum dan Ruang Publik dalam Teori diskursus Jurgen Habermas*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Hartati, E. S. (2019, Januari 22). Analisis Ekonomi: Tidak sekedar Gincu. *Kompas*, p. 1.
- Haslam, N., & Levy, S. R. (2006). Essentialist Beliefs About Homosexuality: Structure and Implications for Prejudice. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 32(4), 471-485, DOI: 10.1177/0146167205276516.
- Haslam, N., Bastian, B., Bain, P., & Kashima, Y. (2006). Psychological Essentialism, Implicit Theories, and Intergroup Relations. *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, 9(1), 63-76, DOI: 10.1177/1368430206059861.
- Haslanger, S. (2012). *Resisting Reality, Social Construction and Social Critique*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Hathcoat, J., & Barnes, L. (2010). Explaining the Relationship Among Fundamentalism and Authoritarianism: An Epistemic Connection. *The International Journal for the Psychology of Religion*, 20, 73–84, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10508611003607884>.
- Haviland, J., & Kramer, D. (1991). Affect-Cognition Relationships in Adolescent Diaries: The Case of Anne Frank. *Human Development*, 34, 143-159.
- Hodson, G., & Skorska, M. (2015). Tapping generalized essentialism to predict outgroup prejudices. *British Journal of Social Psychology*, 54, 371–382, DOI:10.1111/bjso.12083.

- Hope, E. C., & Jagers, R. J. (2014). The Role of Sociopolitical Attitudes and Civic Education in the Civic Engagement of Black Youth. *JOURNAL OF RESEARCH ON ADOLESCENCE*, 24(3), 460-470, DOI: 10.1111/jora.12117.
- Hunt, M. O. (2004). Race/Ethnicity and Beliefs about Wealth and Poverty. *SOCIAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY*, 85(3), 827-853, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0038-4941.2004.00247.x>.
- Hussak, L. J., & Cimpian, A. (2017). Investigating the origins of political views: biases in explanation predict conservative attitudes in children and adults. *Developmental Science*, 1-17, e12567, <https://doi.org/10.1111/desc.12567>.
- Inglehart, R. (1981). Post-Materialism in an Environment of Insecurity. *The American Political Science Association*, 75(4), 880-900. Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/1962290>.
- Inhelder, B., & Piaget, J. (1968/ 1958). *The Growth of Logical Thinking from Childhood to Adolescence*. London: Routledge & Kegan paul LTD.
- Ji, C., & Ibrahim, Y. (2007). Islamic Religiosity in Right-Wing Authoritarian personality: The Case of Indonesian Muslims. *Review of Religious Research*, 49(2), 128-146.
- Johnson, J. A., Germer, C. K., Efran, J. S., & Overton, W. F. (1988). Personality as the Basis for Theoretical Predilections. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 55(5), 824-835.
- Johnson, J. A., Howey, R. M., B, R. I., Gribble, H., & Ortiz, J. M. (1989). Extending the Construct Validity of Organicim-Mechanism Paradigm Inventory. *Poster presented at the First Annual Convention of the American Psychological Society, June 11, 1989, Alexandria, VA*.
- Jost, H., Federico, C., & Napier, J. (2009). Political Ideology: Its Structure, Functions, and Elective Affinities. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 60, 307-37. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1146/annurev.psych.60.110707.163600>.
- Jost, J. T., & Hunyady, O. (2005). Antecedents and Consequences of System-Justifying Ideologies. *Curret Direction in Psychological Science*, 14(5), 260-265, doi:10.1111/j.0963-7214.2005.00377.x.
- Jost, J. T., & van der Toorn, J. (2012). System justification Theory. In P. A. Van Lange, A. W. Kruglanski, & E. T. Higgins, *Handbook of Theories of Social Psychology Volume 2* (pp. 313-343). Los Angeles: Sage Publication Ltd.

- Jost, J. T., Nosek, B. A., & Gosling, S. D. (2008). Ideology Its Resurgence in Social, Personality, and Political Psychology. *Perspective of Psychological Science*, 3(2), 126 – 136.
- Jost, J., Glaser, J., Kruglansky, A., & Sulloway, F. (2003). Political conservatism as motivated social cognition. *Psychological Bulletin*, 129(3), 339-375. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037.0033-2909.129.3.339>.
- Jugert, P., & Duckitt, J. (2009). A Motivational Model of Authoritarianism: Integrating Personal and Situational Determinants. *Political Psychology*, 30(5), 693-719. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-9221.2009.00722.x>.
- Jugert, P., Cohrs, J., & Duckitt, J. (2009). Inter- and Intrapersonal Processes Underlying Authoritarianism: The Role of Social Conformity and Personal Need for Structure. *European Journal of Personality*, 23, 607–621. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/per.735>.
- Kallio, E. (2011). Integrative thinking is the key: An evaluation of current research into the development of adult thinking. *Theory & Psychology*, 1-17, DOI: 10.1177/0959354310388344.
- Kashdan, T., & Breen, W. (2007). Materialism and diminished well-being: experiential avoidance as a mediating mechanism. *Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 26(5), 521-539.
- Kasser, T. (2002). *The High Price of Materialism*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Kasser, T. (2011a). Capitalism and Autonomy. In V. I. Chirkov, R. M. Ryan, & K. M. Sheldon (Eds.), *Human Autonomy in Cross-Cultural Context, Perspectives on the Psychology of Agency, Freedom, and Well-Being* (pp. 191-206). London: Springer.
- Kasser, T. (2011b). Cultural Values and the Well-Being of Future Generations: A Cross-National Study. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*, 42(2), 206-215, DOI: 10.1177/0022022110396865.
- Kasser, T., & Ryan, R. (1993). A dark side of the American dream: Correlates of financial success as a central life. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 65, 410–422.
- Kasser, T., & Ryan, R. (1996). Further examining the American dream: Differential correlates of intrinsic and extrinsic goals. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 22, 280-287.

- Kasser, T., Cohn, S., Kanner, A. D., & Ryan, R. M. (2007). Some Costs of American Corporate Capitalism: A Psychological Exploration of Value and Goal Conflicts. *Psychological Inquiry, 18*(1), 1-22.
- Kattsoff, L. O. (2004). *Pengantar Filsafat*. (S. Soemargono, Trans.) Yogyakarta: Tiara Wacana Yogya.
- Kawano, E. (2016). Perceptions of Poverty and Neighborhood Effects in Osaka. *Urban scope, 7*, 1-15.
- Kellner, D. M. (1983). Critical Theory, Commodities and the Consumer Societies. *Theory, Culture and Society, 1*(3), 68-83.
- Kim, J., Wyaat, R. O., & Katz, E. (1999). News, Talk, Opinion, Participation: The Part Played by Conversation in Deliberative Democracy. *Political Communication, 16*, 361-385.
- Kline, R. b. (2011). *Principles and Practice of Structural Equation Modeling* (3rd ed.). New York: Guilford Press.
- Kluegel, J., & Smith, E. (1981). Beliefs About Stratification. *Annual Review of Sociology, 7*, 29-56, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2946021>.
- Kohlberg, L. (1981). *Essays on Moral Development, Vol 1, The Philosophy of Moral development, Moral Stages and the Idea of Justice*. San Francisco: Harper & Row Publishers.
- Kompas. (2019, Januari 22). Sistem Pajak Belum Adil. *Kompas*, p. 13.
- Kramer, D., Melcior, J., & Levine, C. (1987). *Age-relevance of Content Material on Relativistic and Dialectical Reasoning*. Philadelphia: Paper presented at the Seventeenth Annual Symposium of the Jean Piaget Society, May, 1987.
- Kraus, M. W., & Keltner, D. (2013). Social Class Rank, Essentialism, and Punitive Judgment. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, Online First Publication, May 27, 2013. doi: 10.1037/a0032895.
- Ku, L., Ditmarr, H., & Banerjee, R. (2012). Are Materialistic Teenagers Less Motivated to Learn? Cross-Sectional and Longitudinal Evidence From the United Kingdom and Hong Kong. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 104*(1), 74-86. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/a0025489>.
- Kuhn, D., & Crowell, A. (2011). Dialogic Argumentation as a Vehicle for Developing Young Adolescents' Thinking. *Psychological Science, 22*(4), 545-552, DOI: 10.1177/095679761140252.

- Kuhn, D., & Dean, D. (2004). Metacognition: a bridge between cognitive psychology and educational practice. *Theory Into Practice*, 43(4), Autumn 2004. http://dx.doi.org/10.1207/s15430421tip4304_4.
- Kuhn, D., & Park, S. (2005). Epistemological understanding and the development of intellectual values. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 43(2005), 111–124. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijer.2006.05.003>.
- Kuhn, D., Cheney, R., & Weinstock, M. (2000). The Development of epistemological understanding. *Cognitive Development*, 15, 309-328.
- Lapianka, D., Van Oorschot, W., & Gelissen, J. (2009). Popular Explanations of Poverty: A Critical Discussion of Empirical Research. *Journal of Social Politic*, 38(3), 421-438, doi:10.1017/S0047279409003092.
- Leahy, R. L. (1990). The Development of Concepts of Economic and Social Inequality . *New direction for Child Development*, 107-120.
- Lerner, M. J. (1980). *The belief in a just world: A fundamentall delusion*. New York: Springer Science+Business Media, LLC .
- Lindqvist, A., Bjorklund, F., & Backstrom, M. (2017). The perception of the poor: Capturing stereotype content with different measures. *Nordic Psychology*, 69(4), 231-247, DOI: 10.1080/19012276.2016.1270774.
- Mahalingam, R. (2007). Essentialism, Power, and the Representation of Social Categories:A Folk Sociology Perspective. *Human Development*, 50, 300-319, DOI : 10.1159/000109832.
- Marcuse, H. (1991). *One-Dimensional Man*. Boston, MA: Beacon Press Books.
- Martin, H. J., & Larsen, K. (1976). Measurement of competitive-cooperative attitudes. *Psychological Reports*, 39, 303-306,doi:10.2466/pr0.1976.39.1.303.
- McFarland, S., & Mathews, M. (2005). Who Cares about Human Rights? *Political Psychology*, 26(3), 365-385, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3792602>.
- Miklikowska, M. (2012). Psychological underpinnings of democracy: Empathy, authoritarianism, self-esteem, interpersonal trust, normative identity style, and openness to experience as predictors of support for democratic values. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 53(2012), 603–608. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2012.04.032>.
- Mirels, H. L., & Dean, J. B. (2006). Right-Wing Authoritarianism, Attitude Salience, and Beliefs about Matters of Fact. *Political Psychology*, 27(6), 839-866.

- Mistry, R. S., Brown, C. S., Chow, K. A., & Collins, G. S. (2011). Increasing the Complexity of Young Adolescents' Beliefs About Poverty and Inequality: Results of an 8th Grade Social Studies Curriculum Intervention. *J Youth Adolescence*, Published online 21 July 2011, DOI 10.1007/s10964-011-9699-6.
- Moran, E. V. (2016). The Relation of Adolescent Narcissism and Prosocial Behavior with Cooperative and Competitive Attitudes. *Honors Theses. Paper 387*. The University of Southern Mississippi .
- Moreno-Jimenez, P. (2016). Citizen participation according to causal perceptions of third-world poverty, belief in a just world and gender system justification. *Australian Journal of Psychology, 68*, 82-90, doi: 10.1111/ajpy.12093.
- Morton, T. A., Postmes, T., Haslam, S. A., & Hornsey, M. J. (2009). Theorizing Gender in the Face of Social Change: Is There Anything Essential About Essentialism? *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 96*(3), 653-664, DOI: 10.1037/a0012966.
- Moskowitz, G. B. (1993). Individual Differences in Social categorization: The Influence of Personal Need For Structure on Spontaneous Trait Inferences. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 65*(1), 131-142.
- Nasser, R. N. (2007). Does Subjective Class Predict the Causal Attribution for Poverty? *Journal of Social Sciences, 3*(4), 197-201.
- Newman, L. S. (1993). How Individualist Interpret behavior: Idiocentrism and Spontaneous trait Inference. *Social Cognition, 11*(2), 243-269.
- Overton, W. F. (2013). A New Paradigm for Developmental Science: Relationism and Relational-Developmental Systems. *APPLIED DEVELOPMENTAL SCIENCE, 17*(2), 94-107, DOI: 10.1080/10888691.2013.778717.
- Oyamot, C., Borgida, J., & Fisher, E. (2006). Can Values Moderate the Attitudes of Right-Wing Authoritarians? *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin, 32*(4), 486-500. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0146167205278308>.
- Pace, S. (2013). Does Religion Affect the Materialism of Consumers? An Empirical Investigation of Buddhist Ethics and the Resistance of the Self. *Journal of Business Ethics, 112*(1), 25-46, DOI 10.1007/s 10551-012-1228-3.
- Pancer, S. M. (2015). *The Psychology of Citizenship and Civic Engagement*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Passini, S. (2008). Exploring the multidimensional facets of authoritarianism: authoritarian aggression and social dominance orientation. *Swiss Journal of Psychology*, 67(1), 51-60. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1024/1421-018567.1.51>.
- Passini, S., & Morselli, D. (2010). The Obedience–disobedience Dynamic and the Role of Responsibility. *Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology*, 20, 1–14. Published online 11 February 2009 in Wiley InterScience. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/casp.1000>.
- Perry, R., Sibley, C., & Duckitt, J. (2013). Dangerous and competitive worldviews: A meta-analysis of their associations with Social Dominance Orientation and Right-Wing Authoritarianism. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 47(2013), 116-127. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2012.10.004>.
- Peterson, B., & Lane, M. (2001). Implications of Authoritarianism for Young Adulthood: Longitudinal Analysis of College Experiences and Future Goals. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 27(6), 678-690. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1177/0146167201276004>.
- Peterson, B., Duncan, L., & Pang, J. (2002). Authoritarianism and Political Impoverishment: Deficits in Knowledge and Civic Disinterest. *Political Psychology*, 23(1), 97-112, <http://www.jstor.org/stable/3792245>.
- Phelan, J., Link, B., Moore, R., & Stueve, A. (1997). The Stigma of Homelessness: The Impact of the Label "Homeless" on Attitudes Toward Poor Persons. *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 60(4), 323-337, <https://www.jstor.org/stable/2787093>.
- Piaget, J. (1965/2011). *Sociological studies*. London: Routledge Taylor and Francis group.
- Piaget, J. (1966). *The Moral Judgment of The Child*. New York: The Free Press.
- Pirttila-Backman, A.-M., & Kajanne, A. (2001). The Development of Implicit Epistemologies During Early and Middle Adulthood. *Journal of Adult Development*, 8(2), 81-97, DOI:10.1023/A:1026441801408.
- Popping, R. (2000). *Computer-assisted Text Analysis*. London: Sage Publications.
- Pratto, F., Sidanius, J., Stallworth, L., & Malle, B. (1994). Social Dominance Orientation: A Personality Variable Predicting Social and Political Attitudes. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 67(4), 741-763.
- Prislin, R., & Crano, W. D. (2008). Attitudes and Attitude Change: The Fourth Peak. In R. Prislin, & W. D. Crano (Eds.), *Attitudes and Attitude Change* (pp. 3-18). New York: Psychology Press, Taylor & Francis Group.

- Rattazzi, A., Bobbio, A., & Canova, L. (2007). A short version of the right wing authoritarianism (RWA) scale. *Personality and Individual Differences, 43*, 1223-1234. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2007.03.013>.
- Rawls, J. (1999). *A Theory of justice*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: The Belknap Press of Harvard university Press.
- Renner, W., Kandler, C., Bleidorn, W., Riemann, R., Angleitner, A., Spinath, F. M., et al. (2012). Human values: Genetic and environmental effects on five lexically derived domains and their facets. *Personality and Individual Differences, 52*, 89-93, doi:10.1016/j.paid.2011.09.003.
- Reutter, L., Stewart, M., Veenstra, G., Love, R., & Raphael, D. M. (2009). "Who Do They Think We Are, Anyway?": Perceptions of and Responses to Poverty Stigma. *Qualitative Health Research, 19*(3), 297-311.
- Rhodes, M., Leslie, S.-J., Saunders, K., Dunham, Y., & Cimpian, A. (2018). How does social essentialism affect the development of inter- group relations? *Developmental Science, 21*, e12509, <https://doi.org/10.1111/desc.12509>.
- Richins, M. (2004). The material values scale: Measurement properties and development of a short form. *Journal of Consumer Research, 31*(June), 209–219.
- Richins, M., & Dawson, S. (1992). A consumer values orientation for materialism and its measurement: Scale development and validation. *Journal of Consumer Research, 19*, 303–316.
- Roberts, P. (1996). Rethinking Conscientisation. *Journal of Philosophy of Education, 30*(2), 179-196.
- Roets, A., Van Hiel, A., & Cornelis, I. (2006). Does materialism predict racism? Materialism as a distinctive social attitude and a predictor of prejudice. *European Journal of Personality, 20*, 155–168. Published online 2 March 2006 in Wiley InterScience. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/per.573>.
- Rosenberg, S. W. (1988). The Structure of Political Thinking. *American Journal of Political Science, 32*, 539-566, <http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=0092-5853%28198808%2932%3A3%3C539%3ATSOPT%3E2.0.CO%3B2-K>.
- Rosenberg, S. W., Ward, D., & Chilton, S. (1988). *Political Reasoning and Cognitin*. London: Duke University Press.
- Royce, E. (2009). *Poverty and Power*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, inc.

- Salomon, E., & Cimpian, A. (2014). The Inherence Heuristic as a Source of Essentialist Thought. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 1-19, DOI: 10.1177/0146167214541659.
- Saunders, S., & Munro, D. (2000). The Construction and Validation of a Consumer Orientation Questionnaire (SCOI) designed to measure Fromm's (1955) "Marketing Character" in Australia. *Social Behavior and Personality*, 28(3), 219-240.
- Schroeder, J., & Dugal, S. (1995). Psychological correlates of materialism construct. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, 10(1), 243-253.
- Seider, S. C., Rabinowicz, S. A., & Gilmore, S. C. (2010). Changing American College Students' Conceptions of Poverty Through Community Service Learning. *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy*, 10(1), 215--236, DOI: 10.1111/j.1530-2415.2010.01224.x.
- Setiawan, B. (2012, Juni 8). Sosok Kelas Menengah, Makin Konsumtif makin konservatif. *Harian Kompas*, p. 33.
- Shiao En Chng, G. (2012). Children's Informal Reasoning Skills and Epistemological Beliefs within the Family: The Role of Parenting Practices, Parental Epistemological Beliefs and Family Communication Patterns. *Dissertation*. Bielefeld: Bielefeld University.
- Sibley, C. G., Wilson, M., & Duckitt, J. (2007). Effects of Dangerous and Competitive Worldviews on Right-Wing Authoritarianism and Social Dominance Orientation over a Five-Month Period. *Political Psychology*, 28(3), 357-371.
- Sibley, C., & Duckitt, J. (2009). Big-Five Personality, Social Worldviews, and Ideological Attitudes: Further Tests of a Dual Process Cognitive-Motivational Model. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 149(5), 545-561.
- Sibley, C., & Duckitt, J. (2010). The Personality Bases of Ideology: A One-Year Longitudinal Study. *The Journal of Social Psychology*, 150(5), 540-559.
- Sidanius, J., & Pratto, F. (1993). Racism and Support of Free-Market Capitalism: A Cross-Cultural Analysis. *Political Psychology*, 14(3), 381-401.
- Sireci, S. G. (1998). Gathering and Analyzing Content Validity data. *Educational Assessment*, 5(4), 299-321.
- Skitka, L. J. (2003). Of Different Minds: An Accessible Identity Model of Justice Reasoning. *Personality and Social Psychology Review*, 7(4), 286-297.

- Smith, W. (1975). Conscientizacao: an Operational Definition. *Doctoral Dissertations 1896 - February 2014*. 3092. University of Massachusetts Amherst, http://scholarworks.umass.edu/dissertations_1/3092.
- Son Hing, L. S., Bobocel, R., Zanna, M. P., & McBride, M. (2007). Authoritarian Dynamics and Unethical Decision Making: High Social Dominance Orientation Leaders and High Right-Wing Authoritarianism Followers. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 92(1), 67-81, DOI: 10.1037/0022-3514.92.1.67.
- Stenner, K. (2005). *The Authoritarian Dynamic*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Stenner, K. (2009). Three Kinds of "Conservatism". *Psychological Inquiry*, 20, 142-159. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10478400903028615>.
- Sudarminta, J. (1991). *Filsafat Proses sebuah Pengantar Sistematis Filsafat Alfred North Whitehead*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- The World Bank. (November 2015). *Ketimpangan yang Semakin Lebar: Ringkasan Eksekutif*. Jakarta: The World Bank.
- Thomsen, L., Green, E. G., & Jim, S. (2008). We will hunt them down: How social dominance orientation and right-wing authoritarianism fuel ethnic persecution of immigrants in fundamentally different ways. *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 4, 1455-1464.
- Valor-Segura, I., Francisca, E., & Moya, M. (2011). Victim Blaming and Exoneration of the Perpetrator in Domestic Violence: The Role of Beliefs in a Just World and Ambivalent Sexism. *The Spanish Journal of Psychology*, 14(1), 196-206, doi:10.5209/rev_SJOP.2011.v14.n1.17.
- Van Boven, L. (2005). Experientialism, Materialism, and the Pursuit of Happiness. *Review of General Psychology*, 9(2), 132-142. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/1089-2680.9.2.132>.
- Van Hiel, A., Cornelis, I., Roets, A., & De Clercq, B. (2007). A Comparison of Various Authoritarianism Scales in Belgian Flanders. *European Journal of Personality*, 21, 149-168. Published online 3 January 2007 in Wiley InterScience. (www.interscience.wiley.com) <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/per.617>.
- van Oorschot, W., & Halman, L. (2000). BLAME OR FATE, INDIVIDUAL OR SOCIAL? An international comparison of popular explanations of poverty. *European Societies*, 2(1), 1-28.

- Vanier, D., & Searight, R. (2013). The Social Paradigm Belief Inventory (SPBI): A Factor Analytic Study. *Modern Behavioral Science*, 1(1), 49-56, <http://www.pwriters.com/index.php/mbs>.
- Vansteenkiste, M., Simons, J., Lens, W., Soenens, B., & Matos, L. (2005). Examining the motivational impact of intrinsic versus extrinsic goal framing and autonomy-supportive versus internally controlling communication style on early adolescents' academic. *Child Development*, 76, 483-501. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1111/j.1467-8624.2005.00858.x>.
- Vargas-Salfate, S., Paez, D., Liu, J. H., Pratto, F., & de Zuniga, H. G. (2018). A Comparison of Social Dominance Theory and System Justification: The Role of Social Status in 19 Nations. *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 1-17, DOI: 10.1177/0146167218757455.
- von Glasersfeld, E. (2003). *Radical Constructivism*. London: RoutledgeFalmer.
- Wang, C., & Burris, M. A. (1994). Empowerment through Photo Novella: Portraits of Participation. *Health Education Quarterly*, 21(2), 171-186.
- Watts, R. J., Diemer, M. A., & Voight, A. M. (2011). Critical consciousness: Current status and future directions. In C. A. Flanagan, & B. D. Cristens, *Youth civic development: Work at the cutting edge. New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development. Number 134 (Vol.113)* (pp. 43-57). San Francisco: John Wiley & Sons.
- Watts, R. J., Griffith, D. M., & Abdui-Adil, J. (1999). Sociopolitical Development as an Antidote for Oppression—Theory and Action. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 27(2), 255-271.
- Watts, R. J., Williams, N. C., & Jagers, R. J. (2003). Sociopolitical development. *American Journal of Community Psychology*, 31(1/2), 185-194, doi:0091-0562/03/0300-0185/0.
- Welzel, C., & Dalton, R. J. (2014). From Allegiance to Assertive Citizen. In R. J. Dalton, & C. Welzel (Eds.), *The Civic Culture Transformed From Allegiant to Assertive Citizen* (pp. 282-306). New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Williams, S. (1985). Left-Right Ideological Differences in Blaming Victims. *Political Psychology*, 5(4), 573-581.
- Williamson, J. B. (1974). BELIEFS ABOUT THE MOTIVATION OF THE POOR AND ATTITUDES TOWARD POVERTY POLICY. *Social Problems*, 21(5), 634-648.

World Bank. (November, 2015). *A Perceived Divide: How Indonesian Perceive Inequality and What They Want Done about It*. Jakarta: The World Bank Office Jakarta.

Yunus, S. R., & Pancawati, B. D. (2017, Desember 28). Anak Muda dan Politik. *KOMPAS*.