

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Andrews, L. D., T. S. Whiting and L. Stamp. 1990. Performance and carcass quality of broilers grown on raised flooring and litter. *Poultry Sci.* 69: 1644-1651.
- Anggorodi, R. 1985. Kemajuan Mutakhir Dalam Ilmu Makanan Ternak Unggas. Universitas Indonesia Press. Jakarta.
- Anisuzzaman, M. and S. D. Chowdhury. 1996. Use of four types of litter for rearing broilers. *British Poultry Sci.* 37 : 541-545.
- Anonimus, 1999. Buku Statistik Peternakan, Direktorat Jenderal Peternakan.
- Archer, J. 1993. Avoiding Pollution from Poultry Manure. *Words Poultry Sci. J.* 49 : 167-170.
- Banerjee, G. C. 1976. A Textbook of Animal Husbandry. 4th. Cd. Oxfordd and IBH Publ., Co., New Delhi, Bombay, Calcuta.
- Benabdeljelil, K. and A. Ayachi. 1996. Evaluation of alternative litter materials for poultry. *J. Appl. Poultry Res.* 5 : 203-209.
- Blakely, J. and D. H. Bade. 1998. Ilmu Peternakan. Edisi ke-4. Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Brake, J. D., C. R. Boyle. T. N. Chamblee., C. D. Schultz and E. D. Peebles. 1992. Evaluation of the chemical and physical properties of hardwood bark used as a broiler litter material. *Poultry Sci.* 71: 467-472.
- Campa. I. S. A. R. 1994. Kepadatan kandang dan model alas kandang broiler di daerah tropis. *Poultry Indonesia.* 174 : 14-16.

- Conceicao, M.A.P., H.E. Johnson and C.M. Curtis. 1989. Air hygiene in a pullet house : Spatial homogeneity of aerial pollutants. *Brit. Poult. Sci.* 30 : 765-776.
- Conway, E.T. 1958. *Microdiffusion Techniques and Volumetric Analysis*. The Macmillan Co. New York.
- Daghir, N. J. 1995. *Poultry Production in Hot Climate*. CAB International. Wollingford. United Kingdom.
- Deaton, J.W., F.N. Reece and B.D. Lott. 1984. Effect of differing temperature cycles on broiler performance. *Poultry Sci.* 63 : 612-615.
- Eny Widayati. 1999. Pengaruh Perbedaan Pemeliharaan Ayam Kampung pada Kandang Litter dan Batterai Terhadap Penampilan Produksi dan Kualitas Telur. Skripsi Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Gajah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Grundey, K. 1980. *Tackling Farm Waste*. Farming Press Limited. Wharfedale Road. Ipswich. Suffolk.
- Haque, M. I. and S. D. Chowdhury. 1994. Use of rice husks litter at different depth for broiler chicks during summer. *British Poultry Sci.* 35 : 809-812.
- Lien, R. J., J. B. Hess., D. E. Conner., C. W. Wood and R. A. Shelby. 1992. Peanut hulls as litter source for broiler breeder replacement pullets. *Poultry Sci.* 77 : 41-46.
- Lien, R. J., D. E. Conner and S. F. Bilgili. 1998. The use of recycled paper chips as litter material for rearing broiler chickens. *Poultry Sci.* 17 : 81-87.
- May, J.D. and B.D. Lott. 1992. Feed and water consumption patterns of broiler at high temperature. *Poultry Sci.* 70 : 331 - 336.
- Nesheim, M. C., R. E. Austic and L. E. Card. 1979. *Poultry Production*, 12th ed. Led and Febinger, Philadelphia.

- North, M. O. 1984. Commercial Chicken Production Manual. 3th ed. West Port, Connecticut, Avi Publishing Company, Inc.: 218-357.
- Sainsbury, D. 1992. Poultry Health and Management. Chickens, Turkeys, Duck. Geese, Quail. 3rd ed. Fellow of Wolfson College Health. Departemen of Klinikal Veterinary Medicine, University of Cambridge.
- Sarica, M. and M. A. Cam. 2000. Potential of hazelnut husks as a broiler litter material. *British Poultry Sci.* 41 : 541-543.
- Simpson, G. D. and H. S. Nakaue. 1987. Performance and carcass quality of broilers reared on wire flooring, plastic inserts, wood slats, or palstic-coated expanded metal flooring each with padded roots. *Poultry Sci.* 66 : 1624-1628.
- Siregar, A. P., M. Sabrani dan S. Pramu. 1980. Teknik Beternak Ayam di Indonesia. Cetakan ke-1. Margie Group. Jakarta.
- Sujono. 1993. Bagaimana memilih litter ayam pedaging yang cocok. Ayam dan Telur. Januari : No. 83 : 29-31.
- Swain, B. K. and R. N. S. Sundaram. 2000. Effect of different types of litter material for rearing broilers. *British Poultry Sci.* 41 : 261-262.
- Syafrisal. 1991. Pengaruh Bentuk Lantai dan Aras Vitamin C Terhadap Performan Produksi Ayam Petelur. Skripsi Sarjana Peternakan Fakultas Peternakan Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Tillman, A.D., H. Hartadi., S. Reksohadiprojo., S. Prawirokusumo dan S. Lebdoesoekojo. 1991. Ilmu Makanan Ternak Dasar. Cetakan ke-4. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Weaver, W. D. and R. Meijerhof. 1991. The effec of different level of relatif humidity and air movement on litter condition, amonia levels, growth and carcass quality for broiler chickens. *Poultry Sci.* 70 : 746-755.



- Whyte, R. T. 1993. Aerial, Pollutans and The Health of Poultry Farmers. *Word's Poultry Sci. J.* 49:139-156.
- Wibowo, M. H. 1995. Pengaruh amonia terhadap kesehatan hewan. *Poultry Indonesia.* 182:14-15.
- Winaya, A. 2000. Memahami Perilaku Ayam. *Poultry Indonesia* : 64 - 67.
- Xin, H., I. L. Berry., T. L. Branton and G. T. Tabelr. 1994. Feed and water comsumtion, growth and mortality of male broilers. *Poultry Sci.* 73: 610-616.