

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alloway & Alloway (2013) Alloway, T., & Alloway, R. (2013). *The Working Memory Advantage*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Alloway dan Alloway (2013) Alloway, T., & Alloway, R. (2013). *The Working Memory Advantage*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Anonim, 2008 Anonim. (2008) Undang-undang Republik Indonesia No. 44 Tahun 2008 tentang Pornografi. Diunduh dari www.kemenag.go.id/file/dokumen/442008.pdf tanggal 10 Mei 2017
- Anthony J Porcelli dan Mauricio Delgado (2017) Porcelli, A. J., & Delgado, M. (2017). *Stress and decision making: effects on valuation, learning, and risk-taking*. *Current Opinion in Behavioral Sciences*, 14, 33-39.
- Arnow, B. A., Desmond, J. E., Banner, L. L., Glover, G. H., Solomon, A., Polan, M. L., . . . Atlas, S. W. (2002). Brain activation and sexual arousal in healthy, heterosexual males. *Brain*, 125, 1014–1023
- Atkinson (dalam Anderson, 1995) Anderson, J.R. 1995. *Learning and Memory - An Integrated Approach*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc
- Azwar, (2012) Azwar, S. (2012a). *Penyusunan Skala Psikologi*, Edisi 2. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Baddeley (1998) Baddeley, A. (1998). *Memory: A User's Guide*. London: PRION.
- Baddeley, 2000; 2003; Baddeley & Hitch, 1974; Miyake & Shah, 1999, dalam Lerik, (2016) Baddeley, A. (2000). The episodic buffer: A new component of working memory? *Trends in Cognitive Sciences*, 4(11), 417-423.
- Collie, A., Maruff, P., Darby, D. G., & McStephen, M. (2003). The effects of practice on the cognitive test performance of neurologically normal individuals assessed at brief test-retest intervals. *Journal of the International Neuropsychological Society*, 9, 419-428.
- Conway et al., 2005 Conway, A. R. A., Kane, M. J., Bunting, M. F., Hambrick, D., Wilhelm, O., & Engle, R. W. (2005). Working memory span tasks: A methodological review and user's guide. *Psychonomic Bulletin and Review*, 12, 769–786. doi:10.3758/BF03196772
- Cooper, A., Delmonico, D., Griffin-Shelley, E., & Mathy, R. (2004). Online sexual activity: An examination of potentially problematic behaviors. *Sexual Addiction and Compulsivity*, 11, 129–143
- Corkin, 2003 Kensinger, E.A. & Corkin, S. (2003). *Memory & Cognition*. 31.1169.
- Cresswell (2012) Creswell, J., W., 2012, *Research design Pendekatan kualitatif, Kuantitatif dan Mixed*; Cetakan ke-2, Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Dehn (2008) Dehn, M. J. (2008). *Working Memory and Academic Learning*. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

- Dehn, (2008) Dehn, M. J. (2008). *Working Memory and Academic Learning*. New Jersey: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Frick, 1988, Robert W. Frick (1988). *Issues of representation and limited capacity in the visuospatial sketchpad*. *British Journal of Psychology*.79.3
- Gathercole dan Alloway (2009) Alloway, T. P., Gathercole, S. E., Willis, C., & Adams, A. M. (2004). A structural analysis of working memory and related cognitive skills in young children. *Journal of experimental child psychology*, 87(2), 85-106.
- Gotoh, 2008 Gotoh, F. (2008). Influence of affective valence on working memory processes. *International Journal of Psychology*, 43, 59–71.
- Griffiths, M. (2001). Sex on the Internet: Observations and implications for Internet sex addiction. *Journal of Sex Research*, 38,333–342;
- Hald & Malamuth, 2008 Hald, G. M., & Malamuth, N. M. (2008). Self-perceived effects of pornography consumption. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 37, 614–625.
- Johnson & Proctor (2004) Johnson, A., & Proctor, R. W. (2004). *Attention Theory and Practice*. California: Sage Publications.
- kbbi, 2019 Pornografi. 2017 di Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia Daring Diakses pada tanggal 19 Agustus 2018 dari <https://kbbi.kata.web.id/pornografi/>
- Kensinger dan Corkin (2003) Kensinger, E. A., & Corkin, S. (2004). Two routes to emotional memory: Distinct neural processes for valence and arousal. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the USA*, 101, 3310–3315.
- Klatzky, 2008 Klatzky, R. L., Giudice, N. A., Marston, J. R., Tietz, J., Golledge, R. G., & Loomis, J. M. (2008). An n-back task using vibrotactile stimulation with comparison to an auditory analogue. *Behavior research methods*, 40(1), 367-372.
- Kominfo Pengguna Internet diakses pada 3 Oktober 2017 diunduh di https://kominfo.go.id/content/detail/4286/pengguna-internet-indonesia-nomor-enam-dunia/0/sorotan_media (
- KPAI remaja diakses pada 17 Oktober 2017 diambil dari <https://techno.okezone.com/read/2010/05/09/55/330847/97-remaja-indonesia-pernah-mengakses-pornografi>
- Laier, Schulte & Brand (2012) Christian Laier, Frank P. Schulte, & Matthias Brand (2012). *Pornographic Picture Processing Interferes with Working Memory Performance*. *Journal of Sex Research*, 1 – 11.
- Matlin (2005) Matlin, M. (2005) *Cognition, Sixth edition*. John Wiley & Sons : USA
- Messinger (2009) Messinger, A., Lebedev, M. A., Kralik, J. D., & Wise, S. P. (2009). Multitasking of attention and memory functions in the primate prefrontal cortex. *The Journal of Neuroscience*, 29(17), 5640-5653.
- Miller dkk, (2009) Miller, K. M., Price, C. C., Okun, M. S., Montijo, H., & Bowers, D. (2009). Is the n-back task a valid neuropsychological measure for assessing working memory?. *Archives of Clinical Neuropsychology*, 24(7), 711-717.

- Most, Smith, Cooter, Levy, & Zald, (2007) Most, S., Smith, S., Cooter, A., Levy, B., & Zald, D. (2007). The naked truth: Positive, arousing distractors impair rapid target perception. *Cognition and Emotion*, 21, 37–41.
- Nadel dan Hardt, 2011 Nadel, Lynn & Hardt, Oliver. (2011). Update on Memory Systems and Processes. *Neuropsychopharmacology : official publication of the American College of Neuropsychopharmacology*. 36. 251-73. 10.1038/npp.2010.169.
- Orlando, 2009 D'Orlando, F. (2009) the Demand for Pornography. *J Happiness Stud*, Vol 12:51-75
- Owen, A. M., McMillan, K. M., Laird, A. R., & Bullmore, E. (2005). N-back working memory paradigm: A meta-analysis of normative functional neuroimaging studies. *Human Brain Mapping*, 25,46–59.
- Passer and Smith (2007) Passer, M. M., & Smith, R. E. (2007). *Psychology: The science of mind and behavior*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Prause, N., Janssen, E., & Hetrick, W. P. (2008). Attention and emotional responses to sexual stimuli and their relationship to sexual desire. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 37, 934–949.
- Rakhmat, J. (2000). *Psikologi Komunikasi*. Bandung: Remadja Karya.
- Redick & Lidsey, (2013) Redick, T. S., & Lindsey, D. R. (2013). Complex span and n-back measures of working memory: A meta-analysis. *Psychonomic bulletin & review*, 20(6), 1102-1113.
- Rosadi, 2001 Rosadi, I. 2001. "Hukum Islam rentangsewa meryewakaset video compac disk (VCD) (Studi di rental VCD Kelurahan Sukarama I Bandar Lampung". Diunduh 14 Januari 2012 dari <http://digilib.gunadarma.ac.id/go.php?id=laptiain-gdl-sl-2001-ismail-650-hukum>
- Rose, 2002 E.J.Rose, & K.P.Ebmeier, (2002) Pattern of impaired working memory during major depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders*, 90, 149 -161
- Santrock (2014) Santrock, J. W. (2014). *A Topical Approach to Life-Span Development: seventh edition*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Schaefer, 2006 Schaefer, A., Braver, T. S., Reynolds, J. R., Burgess, G. C., Yarkoni, T., & Gray, J. R. (2006). Individual differences in amygdala activity predict response speed during working memory. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 26, 10120–10128.
- Schaefer, 2006 Schaefer, A., Braver, T. S., Reynolds, J. R., Burgess, G. C., Yarkoni, T., & Gray, J. R. (2006). Individual differences in amygdala activity predict response speed during working memory. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 26, 10120–10128.
- Schiffer et al., 2007 Schiffer, B., T. Peschel, T. Paul, E. Gizewski, M. Forsting, N. Leygraf, M. Schedlowski, T. H.C. Krueger (2007) Structural Brain Abnormalities in the Frontostriatal System and Cerebellum in Pedophilia. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, Vol. 41: 753-762
- Schimmack (2005) Schimmack, U., & Derryberry, D. (Ed.). (2005). Attentional Interference Effects of Emotional Pictures: Threat, Negativity, or Arousal? *Emotion*, 5(1), 55-66.



UNIVERSITAS
GADJAH MADA

PENGARUH PEMAPARAN GAMBAR DEWASA/PORNOGRAFI TERHADAP WORKING MEMORY PADA MAHASISWA

HANIF, Sri Kusrohmaniah, Dra., M.Si., Ph.D., Psikolog

Universitas Gadjah Mada, 2019 | Diunduh dari <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>

Slavin, (2000) Slavin, R. E. (2000). *Educational Psychology: Theory and Practice. Sixth Edition*. Boston: Allyn and Bacon.

Stephen Madigan (1972) Madigan, S., McCabe, L., & Itatani, E. (1972). Immediate and delayed recall of words and pictures. *Canadian Journal of Psychology/Revue canadienne de psychologie*, 26(4), 407-414.

Supriati & Fikawati, 2009 Supriati, E. & S. Fikawati (2009) Efek Paparan Pornografi Pada Remaja SMP Negeri Kota Pontianak tahun 2008. *Makara, Sosial Humaniora*, Vol: 13 (1) : 48-56

Supriati & Fikawati, 2009 Supriati, E., Fikawati, S. (2009). Efek Paparan Pornografi pada Remaja SMP Negeri Kota Pontianak Tahun 2008. *Makara Sosial Humaniora*, 13(1), 49-50.

Thorn & Page, 2009 Thorn, A., & M. Page (2009) Interactions Between Short-Term Memory and Long Term Memory in The Verbal Domain. Psychology Press: New York Matlin, 2005; Matlin, M. (2005) *Cognition, Sixth edition*.

Walgito, (1994) Walgito, B. (1994). *Psikologi suatu pengantar*. Yogyakarta

Wayne K. Kirchner (1958) Kirchner, Wayne K. (1958). Age differences in short-term retention of rapidly changing information, *Journal of Experimental Psychology*, 55,(4):352.

Young, K. S. (2008). Internet sex addiction: Risk factors, stages of development, and treatment. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 52, 21–37

Gambar 1. Gambar proses memory atkinson Atkinson & Shifrin diambil dalam Magda Bhinnety (2008), Struktur dan Proses Memori, Buletin Psikologi, 16, 74 - 88

Gambar 2. Desain penelitian

Gambar 3. Gambar positif diunduh dari <https://stocksnap.io/photo/A7LS7BWQ1V>

Gambar 4. Gambar negatif
https://statik.tempo.co/data/2012/10/16/id_145462/145462_620.jpg

Gambar 5. Gambar dewasa/pornografi diunduh dari
https://imagesvc.timeincapp.com/v3/mm/image?url=https://cdn-s3.si.com/s3fs-public/swimsuit/web/erin-heatherton/2016/erin-heatherton-2016-photo-sports-illustrated-x159762_tk4_03390-rawwmfinal1920.jpg&q=60

Gambar 6. Gambar netral diunduh dari <https://images.tech.co/wp-content/uploads/2015/12/00OCM82QM9-e1449598929581.jpg>