



CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
RATIFICATION PAGE	ii
STATEMENT PAGE	iii
DEDICATION	iv
PREFACE	v
CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF FIGURES	vii
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
ABSTACT	x
INTISARI	xi
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
I.1 Background	1
I.2 Aims	3
I.3 Research Benefits	3
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHEIS FORMULATION	4
II.1 Literature Reviews	4
II.1.1 Humic and its substances	4
II.1.2 Synthetic humic	5
II.1.3 Hydrothermal carbonization	6
II.1.4 Chicken feather and blood	7
II.1.5 Iron (Fe) in soil	8
II.2 Hypothesis Formulations and Research Plans	9
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation I	9
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation II	10
II.2.3 Hypothesis formulation III	10
II.2.4 Research planning	11
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODS	12
III.1 Materials	12
III.2 Equipments	12
III.3 Procedures	12
III.3.1 Synthesis of synthetic humus	12
III.3.2 Characterization of HTC product	13
III.3.3 Characterization of AAS	13
III.3.3 Analysis by HPLC	14
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	15
IV.1 Preparation of synthetic humic from raw material	15
IV.2 Analysis of FTIR of raw material and all variations	16
IV.2.1 Analysis FTIR of raw materials	16
IV.2.2 Analysis FTIR of all variations	16
IV.2.3 Compilation of FTIR analysis	18
IV.3 HPLC analysis for variation 3:1	18



	IV.4 AAS Analysis for raw material and all variations	20
	IV.5 TEM analysis for variation 3:1	21
CHAPTER V	CONCLUSIONS	26
	V.1 Conclusions	26
	V.2 Suggestions	26
REFERENCES		27
APPENDICES		32