

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>ENDORSEMENT .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>DECLARATION OF AUTHENTICITY.....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>INTISARI .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
A.    BACKGROUND .....	1
B.    RESEARCH QUESTIONS.....	11
C.    PURPOSES OF RESEARCH .....	12
1. <i>Subjective Purpose</i> .....	12
2. <i>Objective Purpose</i> .....	12
D.    ORIGINALITY OF RESEARCH.....	13
1. <i>Luke T. Lee, The Right to Compensation: Refugees and Countries of Asylum</i> .....	14
2. <i>Hannah R. Garry, The Right to Compensation and Refugee Flows: A ‘Preventative Mechanism’ in International Law?</i> .....	15
3. <i>Karl C. Procaccini, Constructing the Right “Not to Be Made a Refugee” at the European and Inter-American Courts of Human Rights</i> .....	16
E.    RESEARCH OBJECTIVES.....	17
<b>CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK.....</b>	<b>19</b>
A.    THE STATUS AND BASIC PROTECTION OF REFUGEES .....	19
B.    THE <i>NON-REFOULEMENT</i> PRINCIPLE UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW.....	24
1. <i>International Refugee Law</i> .....	24
2. <i>International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law</i> .....	28
C.    SOVEREIGN EQUALITY OF STATES .....	32
1. <i>Pillars under International Law</i> .....	32
2. <i>Relationship with State Responsibility</i> .....	36
D.    DUTY TO COMPENSATE .....	40

1.	<i>General Understanding</i> .....	40
2.	<i>Compensation as Restitutio in Integrum</i> .....	45
	<b>CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD</b> .....	<b>49</b>
A.	TYPE OF RESEARCH.....	49
B.	TYPE OF DATA .....	50
C.	DATA COLLECTION METHOD .....	51
D.	DATA ANALYSIS .....	51
	<b>CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH RESULTS AND ANALYSIS</b> .....	<b>53</b>
A.	DIRECT COMPENSATION FOR REFUGEES .....	53
1.	<i>Preexisting Framework</i> .....	53
2.	<i>Claims at Regional and International Courts</i> .....	59
3.	<i>Compatibility with Current Trends</i> .....	62
B.	LEGAL BASES OF COMPENSATION FOR ASYLUM STATES .....	64
1.	<i>Some Preliminary Problems</i> .....	64
2.	<i>Causes of Action</i> .....	68
i.	Finding the Balance in States Rights.....	68
ii.	Human Rights Obligations as <i>Erga Omnes (Partes)</i> Norms.....	73
3.	<i>Attributing the Liability of Origin States</i> .....	78
i.	Conditions in Frame .....	78
ii.	Failing and Failed States .....	83
C.	CHALLENGES IN ENFORCING THE RIGHT TO COMPENSATION FOR ASYLUM STATES .....	88
1.	<i>Compensable Injury and Mixed Migration</i> .....	88
2.	<i>Assessing Adequate Compensation</i> .....	93
3.	<i>Implication to the Freedom of Movement</i> .....	98
D.	ENFORCEMENT MECHANISMS COMPARED: CERTAIN STANDARDS AND GUIDELINES .....	101
	<b>CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION</b> .....	<b>111</b>
A.	CONCLUSION .....	111
B.	RECOMMENDATION .....	114
	<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY</b> .....	<b>x</b>