

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Buku, Jurnal, Tesis dan Skripsi

- Amstrong, K. *Sejarah Tuhan: Kisah 4000 Tahun Pencarian Tuhan dalam Agama-Agama Manusia*. Terjemahan: Am Zaimul dan Liputo Yuliani. Bandung: Mizan Pustaka
- Bungin, Burhan. 2001. *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada Press
- Dixit, Jyotindra Nath. 2002. *India-Pakistan in War and Peace*. Ne York: Routledge
- Eriyanto.2009. *Analisis Wacana: Pengantar Analisis Teks Media*. Yogyakarta: Lkis
- Erum, Nazia. 2018. *Mothering A Muslim*. Delhi: Jaggernaut Books
- Fairclough, N.1995.*Critical Discourse Analysis:The Critical Study Of Language*. Longman: London and New York
- . 1998. *Language and Power*. London: Longman
- . 1995. *Media Discourse*. London: Edward Arnold.
- . 2006. *Discourse and Social Change*. Cambridge. Polity Press.
- 2010. *Critical Discourse Analysis: The Critical Study of Language*. Harlow: Pearson.
- Foucault, M. 1980. *Power/Knowledge*. New York. Pantheon
- Freud, Sigmund. 1962. *The Future of Illusion*. London: Hogart Fresh
- Gandhi, M. 1958. *All Men Are Brother*. New Delhi: Bloomsbury Academic
- Gupta, Charu. 2016. “Allegories of ‘Love Jihad’ and Ghar Vapasi: Interlocking the Socio-Religious with the Political”. *Jurnal Archiv Orientalni*
- Hamad, I. 2004. *Konstruksi Realitas Politik dalam Media Massa: Sebuah Studi Critical Discourse Analysis terhadap Berita-berita Politik*. Jakarta: Granit
- Hamita, Qorie. 2015. *Satir Agama dalam Film Bollywood (Analisis Isi Film PK Karya Rajkumar Hirani)*. *Skripsi Mahasiswi Jurusan Ilmu Komunikasi Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang*.

- Irawanto, B. 2017. *Film, Ideologi dan Militer: Hegemoni Militer dalam Sinema Indonesia*. Yogyakarta: Warning Books
- Jorgensen, dan Phillips. 2007. *Analisis Wacana*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar
- Kusumawardhani, Reddy. 2011. *The End of Day Dalam Bingkai Rasionalitas Instrumental*. Program Studi Pascasarjana Sosiologi: UGM
- Mianti, Nurul. 2012. Rekonstruksi Kehidupan Keberagaman Masyarakat Indonesia (Studi Sosiologi Film Tanda Tanya). *Skripsi Mahasiswa Departemen Sosiologi Universitas Indonesia*.
- Munfarida, Elya. 2014. Analisis Wacana Kritis dalam Perspektif Norman Fairclough. *Jurnal Komunikasi*. Vol. 8, No. 1.
- Nurleli. 2015. Representasi Islam dalam Film PK. *Skripsi Mahasiswa Jurusan Ilmu Komunikasi dan Penyiaran Islam Universitas Islam Negeri (UIN) Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta*.
- Praja, Juhaya S. 2003. *Aliran-aliran Filsafat dan Etika*. Jakarta: Pranada Media
- Qodri, M dan Mufti, S. 2016. Films and religion: An analysis of Amir Khan's PK. *Journal of Religion and Film*. Vol. 20, No. 9
- Ranbir, S, dan Karamvir, S. 2008. Secularism In India: Challenges and Its Future. *The Indian Journal of Political Science*. Vol. 69, No. 3 (Hal. 597-607)
- Rubenstein, Mary-Jane. 2003. Unknow Thyself: Apophaticism, Deconstruction, and Theology after Ontology. *Jurnal Modern Theology*.
- Russel, B. 2009. *Bertuhan Tanpa Agama*. Terjemahan: Baehaqi Imam. Yogyakarta: Resist Book
- Samad, Us A. U. 1976. *The Great Religion of The World*. Lahore (Pakistan) : the Ahmadiyya Anjuman Ishaati-Islam
- Smith, Huston. 1963. *The Religions of Man*. Newyork: The New American Library
- Soemaker, Pamela J. dan Reese, Stephen D. 1996. *Mediating the Message: Theories of Influence on Media Content*. Newyork: Longman
- Subagyo, A, P. 2018. Analisis Wacana Kritis Model Norman Fairclough. Dalam *Hamparan Wacana (Dari Praktik Ideologi, Media, Hingga Kritik Poskolonial)*. Yogyakarta: Ombak

- Sugiharto, Bambang. 2013. *Humanisme dan Humaniora*. Bandung: Matahari
- Sugiyono. 2007. *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- Sujadmi, 2012. *Analisis Wacana Kritis Film Minggu Pagi di Victoria Park*. Tesis Mahasiswi Pascasarjana Sosiologi: UGM
- Supelli, Karlina. 2011. *Dari Kosmologi ke Dialog: Mengenal Batas Pengetahuan, Menentang Fanatisme*. Jakarta: Mizan Publika
- Suseno, M, F. 2006. *Menalar Tuhan*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius
- . 2005. *Pemikiran Karl Marx (Dari Sosialisme Utopis ke Perselisihan Revisionisme)*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama
- Teng Akkase, M.B. 2016. Rasionalis dan Rasionalisme dalam Perspektif Sejarah. *Jurnal Ilmu Budaya*. Vol. 4, No. 2.
- Tracy, David. 1991. Hermeneutics of Naming God. "The Irish Theological Quarterly". No. 1.
- Turner, Denys. 1995. *The Darknes of God: Negativity in Christian Mysticism*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Turner, Graeme. 1990. "Representating the Nation" dalam Tony Bennet (e.d) *Popular Fiction, : Technology, Ideology, Production, Reading*. London and New York: Routledge
- 1993. *Film As Social Practice*. London & New York: Routledge
- Udasmoro, W. 2018. Pengantar dalam *Hamparan Wacana (Dari Praktik Ideologi, Media, Hingga Kritik Poskolonial)*. Yogyakarta: Ombak
- van Dijk, T. A. 1998. *Ideology: An Interdisciplinary Approach*. London: Sage.
- Wodak, R. Dan M. Meyer. 2009. *Methods of Critical Discourse Analysis*. Edisi Kedua. Los Angeles: SAGE.

- Artikel dan Berita Online

- Abduh Tausikal Muhammad. 2014. *Syiah: Melukai Diri di Hari Ayura Termasuk Ibadah*. <http://muslim.or.id/23321-syiah-melukai-diri-hari-asyura-ibadah.html>. diakses tanggal 8 Desember 2018

- Armandhanu, D. 2014. *Pindah Agama Massal Picu Kecamatan di India*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20141222114039-113-19705/pindah-agama-massal-picu-kecamatan-di-india> diakses 25 Desember 2018
- Ashraf, Ajaz. 2017. *India's Muslims and the Price of Partition*. New York Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/2017/08/17/opinion/india-muslims-hindus-partition.html> diakses 6 Oktober 2018
- Basu, Mohar. 2014. *Rajkumar Hirani: Firts drafts of PK were similiar to Inception and Oh My God*. Times of India <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/entertainment/hindi/bollywood/news/Rajkumar-Hirani-First-drafts-of-PK-were-similar-to-Inception-and-Oh-My-God/articleshow/45614832.cms> diakses 8 Desember 2018
- BBC News. 2011. *Satya Sai Baba, indian guru, dies at 84*. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-south-asia-13180011> diakses 8 Desember 2018
- Battacharya, Ananya. 2017. *India is The Fourth-Worst Country In The World for Religious Violence*. <https://qz.com/india/959802/india-is-the-fourth-worst-country-in-the-world-for-religious-violence/> diakses 9 November 2018
- Chawla, Varinder. 2015. *Amir Khan's 'PK' Score Big At Star Guild Awards 2015*. dari <http://indianexpress.com/article/entertainment/bollywood/pk-score-big-at-star-guild-awards-2015> diakses pada 4 Juni 2018
- Dedhia, Sonil. 2014. *Rajkumar Hirani: I'am really nervous with PK*. <https://www.rediff.com/movies/report/rajkumar-hirani-i-am-really-nervous-with-pk/20141215.html> [diakses 3 januari 2019](#)
- Evartha, 2014. *"PK storm; Bajrang Dal activists vandalizes prominent theathers in Ahmedabad*. <http://www.evartha.in/english/2014/12/29/pk-storm-bajrang-dal-activists-vandalize-prominent-theathres-in-ahamdebad.html>. Diakses 3 januari 2019

- Eteraz, Ali. 2008. *Protecting Pakistan's Hindus*.
<https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2008/apr/11/protectingpakistanshindus> diakses 3 Januari 2019
- Gowda, Aravind. 2011. *Devotees roll over leftover food in a casteist ritual in Subrahmanya temple*. <https://www.indiatoday.in/india/south/story/subrahmanya-temple-brahmins-casteism-skin-diseases-147371-2011-12-01>. diakses 3 Januari 2019
- Hasan M. A., 2018. *'Love Jihad': Modal Hindu Fanatik untuk Mempersekusi Muslim India*. Tirto.id. <https://tirto.id/039love-jihad039-modal-hindu-fanatik-untuk-mempersekusi-muslim-india-cCFt>. diakses 3 Januari 2019
- Hindustan Time. 2015. *From Radhe Maa to Sarathi Bab: Various avatars of spiritual gurus*. <http://www.hindustantimes.com/india-news/maa-baba-and-mess-galore-various-avatars-of-self-styled-spiritual-gurus/article-1377393>. diakses 6 Januari 2019
- Ians. 2016. *Rajkumar Hirani says he addresses social issue through his film*. <https://www.khaleejtimes.com/citytimes/bollywood/rajkumar-hirani-says-he-addresses-social-issues-through-his-films>. diakses 6 Januari 2019
- India TV News. 2015. *After 'ghar wapsi' & 'love jihad', Hindu radical groups start 'Bahu lao, Beti bachao' programme in Bengal*. <https://www.indiatvnews.com/news/india/hindu-radical-groups-start-bahu-lao-beti-bachao-programme-in-wb-48466.html>. diiakses 6 Januari 2019
- Jhamkandikhar, Silpa. 2014. *A Minute With: Rajkumar Hirani*. India Insight. <http://blogs.reuters.com/india/2014/12/17/a-minute-with-rajkumar-hirani/>. Diakses 9 januari 2019
- Mahmood, Sohail. 2018. *The Darker Side of India: Religious Violence*. <https://www.counterpunch.org/2018/02/02/the-darker-side-of-india-religious-violence/> diakses 25 Desember 2018
- Majumdar, Samirah. 2018. *5 Facts about Religion in India*. [www.pewresearch.org](http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/06/29/5-facts-about-religion-in-india/) <http://www.pewresearch.org/fact-tank/2018/06/29/5-facts-about-religion-in-india/> diakses 25 Desember 2018

Mushahary, Sonaly. 2014. *24 Unusual Rituals And Festival of India that will Give You Goosebumps.*

<https://www.scoopwhoop.com/inothernews/unbelieveable-celebrations-of-india/#.599uk4d29> diakses 25 Desember 2018

Quora.com. 2014. What is your review of PK movie?.
<https://www.quora.com/What-is-your-review-of-PK-Movie> diakses 5 Januari 2019

Rangan, Bardwaj. 2015. *Who is really offended with 'PK'?*.
<http://www.thehindu.com/opinion/op-ed/cpmment-on-PK-movie-controversy/article6745645> diakses 9 Januari 2019

Roshan, Kishore. 2016. *India has More Place of Worship than Schools and Colleges.*
<https://www.livemint.com/Opinion/ZXd6OysrQLMe5s2gERVhOO/India-has-more-places-of-worship-than-schools-or-colleges.html> diakses 9 Januari 2019

Shetty, Akshata. 2014. *PK Behind The scene: Amir Khan says Bhojpuri is confusing.* www.india.com. <https://www.india.com/buzz/pk-behind-the-scenes-aamir-khan-says-bhojpuri-is-confusing-217626/> diakses 8 Februari 2019

Tharoor, Ishaan. 2011. *"M.F Husain, Indai's Picasso, Dies in Exile."* Time Magazine. <http://world.time.com/2011/06/09/m-f-husain-indias-picasso-dies-in-exile/> diakses 8 Februari 2019

TNN. 2014. *Amiir Khan and Bhojpuri teacher, inseparable for two year.* Times of India.
<https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/entertainment/hindi/bollywood/news/Aamir-Khan-and-his-Bhojpuri-teacher-inseparable-for-two-years/articleshow/44885457.cms> diakses 8 Februari 2019

www.bbc.co.uk, 2009. Mahashivatri.

<http://www.bbc.co.uk/religion/religions/hinduism/holydays/mahashivratri.shtml> diakses 9 Februari 2019