



## **DAFTAR PUSTAKA**

- Abajobir, A. A. *et al.* (2017) ‘Global, regional, and national disability-adjusted life-years (DALYs) for 333 diseases and injuries and healthy life expectancy (HALE) for 195 countries and territories, 1990–2016: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2016’, *The Lancet*, 390(10100), pp. 1260–1344. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(17)32130-X.
- AbouZahr, C. (2003) ‘Global burden of maternal death and disability’, *British Medical Bulletin*, 67, pp. 1–11. doi: 10.1093/bmb/ldg015.
- Adamu, Y. M. *et al.* (2003) ‘Maternal mortality in Northern Nigeria: a population-based study’, 109, pp. 153–159. doi: 10.1016/S0301-2115(03)00009-5.
- Adisasmitho, W. (1982) ‘Sistem Kesehatan Nasional’, in. FKM Universitas Indonesia, pp. 1–45.
- Aeni, N. (2013) ‘Risk Factors of Maternal Mortality’, *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 7(10). Available at: Litbang Kesehatan Kabupaten Pati.
- Alkema, L. *et al.* (2016) ‘Global , regional , and national levels and trends in maternal mortality between 1990 and 2015 , with scenario-based projections to 2030 : a systematic analysis by the UN Maternal Mortality Estimation Inter-Agency Group’, *The Lancet*. World Health Organization. Published by Elsevier Ltd/Inc/BV. All rights reserved., 387(10017), pp. 462–474. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(15)00838-7.
- Andersen, R. M. (2018) ‘Revisiting the Behavioral Model and Access to Medical Care’, *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* , Vol . 36 , No . 1 ( Mar ., 1995 ), pp . 1-10 *American Sociological Association*, 36(1), pp. 1–10.
- Bacq, F. L. E. and Rietsema, A. (1997) ‘High Maternal Mortality Levels and Additional Risk from Poor Accessibility in Two Districts of Northern Province , Zambia’ , 26(2), pp. 357–363.
- BPS (2010) ‘Peraturan Kepala Badan Pusat Statistik Nomor 37 Tahun 2010 Tentang Klasifikasi Perkotaan Dan Perdesaan Di Indonesia’.
- BPS 50 Kota (2014) ‘Batas Wilayah Dan Letak Geografis Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota’.
- Carroli, G. and Rooney, C. (2001) ‘How effective is antenatal care in preventing maternal mortality and serious morbidity ? An overview of the evidence’ , 15.
- Declaration, M. (2015) ‘Maternal Survival 1 Maternal mortality: who , when ,



where , and why', pp. 1189–1200. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(06)69380-X.

Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota (2016) ‘Profil Kesehatan Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota tahun 2016’.

Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota (2017) ‘Profil Kesehatan Kabupaten Lima Puluh Kota Tahun 2017’.

Dinas Kesehatan Provinsi Sumatera Barat (2017) ‘Profil Kesehatan Provinsi Sumatera Barat tahun 2017’.

Donati, S., Senatore, S. and Ronconi, A. (2011) ‘Maternal mortality in Italy : a record-linkage study’, *BJOG An International Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology*, pp. 872–879. doi: 10.1111/j.1471-0528.2011.02916.x.

Efransyah, Lazuardi, L. and Hasanbasri, M. (2010) ‘Akses Pelayanan Puskesmas Setelah Kebijakan Pelayanan Kesehatan Gratis Di Kota Lubuk Linggau’, *Working Paper Series KMPK Universitas Gadjah Mada*, pp. 1–17.

Ejiagha, I. R., Ojiako, J. C. and Eze, C. G. (2012) ‘Accessibility Analysis of Healthcare Delivery System within Enugu Urban Area Using Geographic Information System’, *Journal of Geographic Information System*, 2012(August), pp. 312–321. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/jgis.2012.44036>.

F.Fikree, F. et al. (1997) ‘Maternal mortality in different Pakistani sites : ratios , clinical causes and determinants’, *Acta Obstetricia et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 76(2). doi: 0001-6349.

Fawcus, S. et al. (2018) ‘A Community-based Investigation of Avoidable Factors for Maternal Mortality in Zimbabwe’, 27(6), pp. 319–327.

Fibriana, A. I. (2007) ‘Faktor- Faktor Risiko yang Mempengaruhi Kematian Maternal (Studi Kasus di Kabupaten Cilacap)’, *Studi Epidemiologi Pascasarjana Universitas Diponegoro*, 79.

Ganatra, B. R., Coyaji, K. J. and Rao, V. N. (1998) ‘Too far, too little, too late : a community based case control study of maternal mortality in rural west Maharashtra, India \*’, *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, 76(6), pp. 591–598.

Geller, S. E. et al. (2004) ‘The continuum of maternal morbidity and mortality : Factors associated with severity’. doi: 10.1016/j.ajog.2004.05.099.

Gupta, S. D. et al. (2010) ‘Maternal Mortality Ratio And Predictor Of Maternal Deaths In Selected Desert Districts In Rajasthan’, *Women’s Health Issues. Jacobs Institute of Women’s Health*, 20(1), pp. 80–85. doi: 10.1016/j.whi.2009.10.003.



- Henrik, J. (2010) ‘An Open Source Approach to Improving GIS Implementations in Developing Countries’, *Departement of Informatics University of Oslo*, (February).
- Hernandez, J. C. and Moser, C. M. (2013) ‘Community Level Risk Factors for Maternal Mortality in Madagascar’, *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 17(December), pp. 118–129.
- Huntington, D. and Dy, Z. (2014) ‘A systems approach to improving maternal health in the Philippines’, *Bulletin of the World Health Organization*, (February 2012). doi: 10.2471/BLT.11.092825.
- Indriasih, E. (2004) ‘Sistem Informasi Geografis (SIG) dalam Bidang Kesehatan Masyarakat’, *Buletin Penelitian Sistem Kesehatan*, 11(23).
- Karim, A. et al. (2010) ‘HIV and maternal mortality : turning the tide The printed journal includes an image merely for illustration’, *The Lancet World Health Organization*, 375, pp. 1948–1949. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(10)60747-7.
- Kementrian Kesehatan (2013) ‘Riset Kesehatan Dasar (RISKESDAS) 2013’, *Laporan Nasional 2013*, pp. 1–384. doi: 1 Desember 2013.
- Kementrian Kesehatan (2016) ‘Laporan Tahunan Direktorat Kesehatan Keluarga’.
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI (2014) ‘Permenkes No 97 Tahun 2014 Tentang Pelayanan Kesehatan Masa Sebelum Hamil, Masa Hamil, Persalinan dan Sesudah Melahirkan, Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Kontrasepsi Serta Pelayanan Kesehatan Seksual’.
- McCarthy, J. et al. (1992) ‘A Framework for Analyzing the Determinants of Maternal Mortality’, *Studies in family planning*, 23(1), pp. 23–33. Available at: <https://about.jstor.org/terms>.
- Megawati, M. (2011) ‘Analisis Spasial Kematian Ibu Di Kabupaten Tasikmalaya Tahun 2009’.
- Mohammed, A. A. et al. (2011) ‘Maternal mortality in Kassala State - Eastern Sudan : community-based study using Reproductive age mortality survey ( RAMOS )’, pp. 2–7.
- Molla, Y. B. et al. (2017) ‘Geographic information system for improving maternal and newborn health: recommendations for policy and programs’, *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*. BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth, pp. 1–7. doi: 10.1186/s12884-016-1199-y.
- Murray, S. F. et al. (2001) ‘Tools for monitoring the effectiveness of district maternity referral systems’, *Health Policy and Planning Oxford University*, 16(4), pp. 353–361.



Mursyida, R. F., Mawarni, A. and Agushybana, F. (2014) ‘Kepuasan Ibu Hamil Dan Persepsi Kualitas Pelayanan Antenatal Care Di Puskesmas Tanjung Kabupaten Sampang Madura’, *Media Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 11(2), pp. 174–181.

Nahar, M. B. S. and Hashima-E-Nasreen (2010) ‘Assessing the MANOSHI Referral System Addressing Delays in Seeking Emergency Obstetric Care in Dhaka’s Slums’, *MANOSHI Working Paper Series; Research and Evaluation Division; Knowledge fo Global Lifesaving Solutions*.

Nata, D. A., Hardati, P. and Arifien, M. (2013) ‘Geo Image ( Spatial Ecological Regional )’, *Fakultas Ilmu Sosial Universitas Negeri Semarang*, 2(2). Available at: <http://journal.unnes.ac.id/sju/index.php/geoimage%0AANALISIS>.

Nwokocha, E. E. (2012) ‘Widowers’ accounts of maternal mortality among women of low socioeconomic status in Nigeria’, *African Journal of Reproductive Health*, 16(September), pp. 101–117.

Obermeyer, C. M. (2018) ‘Culture , Maternal Health Care , and Women ’s Status : A Comparison of Morocco and Tunisia’, *Studies in Family Planning*, 24(6), pp. 354–365.

Okolocha, C. et al. (1998) ‘Socio-cultural factors in maternal morbidity and mortality: a study of a semi-urban community in southern Nigeria’, *Journal Epidemiologi Community Health*, pp. 293–297.

Oppong, J. and Moore, A. (2012) ‘The geography of maternal mortality in Nigeria.’, *Thesis Master of Science University of North Texas*.

Pirkle, C. (2007) ‘Emergency obstetrical complications in a rural African setting (Kayes, Mali): The link between spatial access and maternal mortality’, *Universite de Montreal*.

PMK RI No 75 (2014) ‘Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 75 Tahun 2014 Tentang Pusat Kesehatan Masyarakat’.

Prahasta, E. (2014) *Sistem Informasi Geografis Konsep-Konsep Dasar (Perspektif Geodesi dan Geomatika)*. Bandung: Informatika.

Ray, N. and Ebener, S. (2008) ‘Computing geographic coverage and accessibility to health care services using anisotropic movement of patients’, *BMC International Journal of Health Geographics*, 17, pp. 1–17. doi: 10.1186/1476-072X-7-63.

Sachs, B. P. et al. (2010) ‘Maternal Mortality In Massachusetts’, *The New England Journal of Medicine*. Available at: nejm.org at NEW YORK UNIVERSITY.



Saugene (2005) ‘Challenges, Opportunities and Strategies for Using Geographic Information Systems for Public Health Management’, *Thesis Departement of Informatics University of Oslo*, (May).

Shah, N. et al. (2009) ‘Socio-demographic Characteristics and the Three Delays of Maternal Mortality’, *Journal of The College of Physicians and Surgeons Pakistan*, 19(May 2008), pp. 95–98.

Simarmata, O. S. and Armagustini, Y. (2015) ‘Determinan Kejadian Komplikasi Persalinan Di Indonesia (Analisis Data SDKI 2007)’, *Jurnal Ekologi Kesehatan*, 11(1), pp. 11–23.

Thind, A. et al. (2008) ‘Where to deliver? Analysis of choice of delivery location from a national survey in India’, *BMC Public Health*, 8, pp. 1–8. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-8-29.

Valentine, N. B. et al. (2003) ‘Health System Responsiveness’:

Wardlaw, T. et al. (2000) ‘Maternal Mortality in 2000’, *Estimates Developed by WHO, UNICEF and UNFPA*.

WHO (2005) ‘Maternal Mortality in Viet Nam, 2000-2001: an in-depth analysis of causes and determinants’. doi: 92 9061 191 X.

WHO (2009) ‘Definitions of Maternal Mortality’, in.

Widyastuti, Y. (2014) *Kesehatan Reproduksi*. 5th edn. Yogyakarta: Fitramaya.

Yego, F. et al. (2014) ‘Risk factors for maternal mortality in a Tertiary Hospital in Kenya : a case control study’, *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, 14(November). doi: 10.1186/1471-2393-14-38.