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ARTI LAMBANG DAN SINGKATAN

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| UV | <i>UltraViolet</i> |
| ROS | <i>Reactive Oxygen Spesies</i> |
| L-DOPA | 3,4-dihidroksi-L-fenilalanin |
| CHMFKR | C-4-Hidroksi-3Metoksifenilkaliks[4]Resorsinarena |
| $C_{18}H_{10}N_2O_4$ | Melanin |
| DHI | 5,6-dihydroxyindole |
| DHICA | 5,6-dihydroxyindole-2carboxylic acid |
| TRP-2 | Tyrosine-related protein-2 |
| DCT | Dopachrome tautomerase |
| cAMP | Cyclic adenosine monophosphate |
| α -MSH | Alpha-melanocyte-stimulating hormone |
| AC | Adenilat siklase |
| PKA | Protein Kinase A |
| CREB | cAMP response element-binding protein |
| MC1R | melanocortin 1 receptor |
| GSK-3 β | Glycogen syntase kinase 3 β |
| ERK | Extracelullar signal-regulated kinase |
| LEF | Lymphocyte enhancer factor-1 |
| Cu | Copper |
| DPPH | 2,2-diphenyl-1-picrylhydrazyl |
| DNA | deoxyribonucleic acid |
| IC ₅₀ | inhibitory concentration |
| KH_2PO_4 | Potassium Dihydrogen Phosphate |
| NaOH | Sodium hydroxide |
| DMSO | Dimethyl sulfoxide |
| mL | Mili liter |
| mg | Mili gram |
| mM | Mili Molar |
| C | Celsius |
| μ L | Mikro liter |
| μ g/mL | Mikro gram/mili liter |
| HQ | Hidrokuinon |
| vs | Versus |