

**UJI VALIDITAS DAN RELIABILITAS INSTRUMEN EVALUASI
KEPEMIMPINAN PERAWAT DALAM PENANGGULANGAN BENCANA DI
YOGYAKARTA**

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INTISARI

Latar Belakang: Perawat merupakan tenaga medis yang harus menerapkan sikap kepemimpinan pada saat situasi bencana. Kepemimpinan perawat dapat dievaluasi menggunakan Instrumen Evaluasi Kepemimpinan Perawat dalam Penanggulangan Bencana. Instrumen ini belum pernah dilakukan uji validitas dan reliabilitas.

Tujuan Penelitian: Menguji validitas dan reliabilitas Instrumen Evaluasi Kepemimpinan Perawat dalam Penanggulangan Bencana di Yogyakarta.

Metode: Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian kuantitatif, jenis penelitian *psychometric testing* dengan rancangan penelitian *cross-sectional*. Peneliti melakukan uji validitas muka, uji validitas konstrak dan reliabilitas. Responden penelitian ini adalah perawat *manager*, kepala ruang dan perawat IGD yang bekerja di Rumah Sakit di Yogyakarta. Responden validitas muka sebanyak 18 orang dan responden validitas konstrak dan reliabilitas sebanyak 99 orang. Instrumen yang diuji adalah Instrumen Evaluasi Kepemimpinan Perawat dalam Penanggulangan Bencana.

Hasil: Setelah uji validitas muka, sebanyak 11 item instrumen diperbaiki karena terdapat istilah yang sulit dipahami responden. Hasil uji validitas konstrak menggunakan *pearson product moment* berkisar antara $r = 0,40 - 0,75$, sehingga semua item instrumen ini adalah valid pada taraf signifikansi 0,01. Hasil uji reliabilitas menggunakan *cronbach alpha* adalah 0,93, sehingga semua item instrumen ini adalah reliabel.

Kesimpulan: Instrumen Evaluasi Kepemimpinan Perawat dalam Penanggulangan Bencana adalah valid dan reliabel untuk mengukur kepemimpinan perawat dalam penanggulangan bencana.

Kata Kunci: instrumen, evaluasi kepemimpinan perawat, penanggulangan bencana, reliabilitas, validitas

VALIDITY AND RELIABILITY OF LEADERSHIP EVALUATION IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT INSTRUMENT FOR NURSES IN YOGYAKARTA

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ABSTRACT

Background: Nurses are medical personnel that have to apply leadership attitudes on disaster situation. Nurse's leadership can be evaluated by using Leadership Evaluation in Disaster Management Instrument for Nurses. This instrument has not tested yet for validity and reliability.

The purpose of the research: Testing the validity and reliability of the Leadership Evaluation in Disaster Management Instrument for Nurses in Yogyakarta.

Methods: The study was a psychometric testing with cross-sectional research design. Face validity, construct validity and reliability were tested to the instrument. All respondents were nurses from 4 hospitals in Yogyakarta who work mainly in emergency ward. Respondents for the face validity were 18 nurses and 99 respondents were participated in construct validity and reliability test. This study used Leadership Evaluation in Disaster Management Instrument for Nurses.

Result: After face validity test, 11 instruments were corrected due to difficulties to comprehend some terms. The results of the validity test used Pearson Product Moment ranged from 0.40 - 0.75 so that all items were valid. The results of the test reliability used Cronbach Alpha ranged from 0.93 so that all items were reliable.

Conclusion: Leadership Evaluation in Disaster Management Instrument for Nurses is valid and reliable for measuring nurse leadership in disaster management.

Key word: instrument, nurse's leadership evaluation, disaster management, reliability, validity