

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alikodra, H. S. 1990. *Pengelolaan Satwa Liar, jilid I*. Departemen Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan. Direktorat Jenderal Pendidikan Tinggi. Pusat Antar Universitas Ilmu Hayati IPB. Bogor
- Alikodra, H. S. 2002. *Pengelolaan Satwa Liar Jilid I*. Yayasan Penerbit Fakultas Kehutanan IPB. Bogor
- Alikodra, H. S. 2010. *Teknik Pengelolaan Satwa Liar*. Institut Pertanian Bogor Press. Bogor.
- Ankel-Simons, F. 2000. *Primate Anatomy*. Academic Press. San Diego
- Andrew, R. M., Elmer T. J., Henry B. and Eibleis F. 2005. *Monkey Abundance and Social Structure in Two High-Elevation Forest Reserve in the Udzungwa Mountain of Tanzania*, International Journal of Primatology, vol. 26, No. 1, February 2005.
- Aristoteles. 1976. *The Nicomachean Ethics*. Penguin Books. London.
- Aronoff, S. 1989. *Geographic Information System, A Management Perspective*. WDL Publication. Ottawa-Canada.
- Bailey, J. 1982. *Principles of Wildlife Management*. MC. Graw-Hill Book Company. New York, St. Louis, Sidney, Tokyo, New Delhi.
- [BBTNBTS] Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. 2003. *Review Rencana Pengelolaan Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru*. Balai Besar Taman nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. Malang
- [BBTNBTS] Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. 2007a. *Laporan Inventarisasi Anggrek di Coban Trisula Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru*. Balai Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. Malang
- [BBTNBTS] Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. 2007b. *Laporan Tahunan Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru tahun 2007*. Malang

- [BBTNBTS] Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. 2007c. *Kajian Daya Dukung Kawasan*. Departemen Kehutanan. Direktorat Jenderal Perlindungan Hutan dan Konservasi Alam. Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. Malang
- [BBTNBTS] Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. 2008. *Survey Populasi dan Distribusi Lutung Jawa di Blok Ireng-Ireng*. Balai Besar Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru. Malang
- Bennet, E. L. 1983. *The Banded Langur: Ecology of Colobinae in West Malaysian Rain Forest*. Ph.D. Dissertation. Cambridge University. Cambridge. England.
- Bismark, M. 1994. *Ekologi Makan dan Perilaku Bekantan (*Nasalis larvatus* Wurmb) Di Hutan Bakau Taman nasional Kutai, Kalimantan Timur*. Institut Pertanian Bogor. (Disertasi, tidak dipublikasikan).
- Bolen, E. G. dan Robinson, W. C. 1995. *Wildlife Ecology and Management, 3rd Edition*. Prentice Hall. New Jersey.
- Boughey, A. S. 1973. *Ecology of Populations*. Macmillan Publishing Co., Inc. New York.
- Bowles, D., Coggan, D. 2008. *Modul Pelatihan Edukasi Animal Welfare*. ProFauna dan RSCPA.
- BPS [Badan Pusat Statistik] Kabupaten Malang. 2008. *Poncokusumo Dalam Angka*. Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Malang. Malang
- Burrough, P.A. 1988. *Principles of Geographical Information System for Land Resources Assesment*. Clarendon Press. Oxford
- Chalmers, N. 1980. *Social Behavior in Primates*. University Park Press. Baltimore.
- Chivers, D. J. 1974. *The Siamang in Malaya: A Field Study of a Primate in Tropical Rain Forest*. Contribution to Primatology. Karger. Basel.
- Chivers, D. J., Dan J. J., Raemakers. 1980. *Longterm Changes in Behaviour, In: Malayan Forest Primates*. Plenum Press. New York. P. 209-258
- Chivers, D. J., Dan J.J., Raemakers. 1984. *Natural and Synthetic Diets of Malayan Gibbons, In: Primate Ecology and Conservation*. Cambridge University Press, London. Vol. 2. 39-56

- Collinge, N.C. 1993. *Introduction Into Primate Behavior*. Iowa. Kendall/Hunt Publishing Company.
- Davies, A. G. 1984. *An Ecological Study of The Red Leaf Monkey (*Presbytis rubicunda*) in Dipterocarp Forest of Northern Borneo*. International Journal of Primatology. 12:119-144
- Delany, M. J. 1982. *Mammal Ecology*. Chapman & Hal. New York.
- [Ditjen PHPA] Direktorat Jenderal Perlindungan Hutan dan Pelestarian Alam. 1994. *Strategi Konservasi Badak Indonesia*. Direktorat Jendral Perlindungan Hutan dan Pelestarian Alam, Departemen Kehutanan. Jakarta.
- Djuwantoko. 1986. *Pemanfaatan Satwa Liar di Hutan Tanaman Industri*. Makalah Seminar. Fakultas Kehutanan Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta
- Djuwantoko. 1991. *Habitat use of *Semnopithecus auratus* in teak plantation of Cepu District, Central Java, Indonesia*. Phd Dissertation, Univ of The Philipines at Los Banos.
- Dombois, D. M., Ellenberg, H. 1974. *Aims and Method of Vegetation Ecology*. John Wiley & Sons. New York, London, Sydney, Toronto
- Elwood, S. B. 1996. *Modern Production and Operation Management*. John Wiley and Sons Inc. University of California. Los Angeles
- Fandeli, C. H., Muhammad. 2008. *Prinsip-Prinsip Mengkonservasi Lanskap*. Gadjah mada University Press. Yogyakarta
- Fleagel, J. G. 1988. *Primate Adaptation and Evolution*. Academic Press. Harcourt Brace and Company. New York.
- Giles, R. H. 1978. *Wildlife Management Techniques*. The Wildlife Society. Washington D.C
- Gito, S. I. 2007. *Manajemen Operasi*. Badan Penerbit Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta
- Goddard, L. S. 1966. *Mathematical Technique of Operation Research*. Pergamon Press Oxford. London-New York.
- Gurmaya. 1986. *Ecology and Behavior of *Presbytis thomasi* in Northern Sumatra*. Primates, 27:151-172.

- Hladik, C. M. 1977. *A Comparative Study of The Feeding Strategies of Two Sympatric Species of Leaf Monkey; Presbytis senex and Presbytis entellus*. In Clutton Brock T. II (eds.). *Primate Ecology: Studies of Feeding and Ranging Behaviour in Lemur, Monkey and Apes*. Academic Press. London-New York. San Fransisco. Pp. 323-353
- Hufschmidt, M., James, D.E., Winster, A. D., Brower, B. T., Dixon, Jr. 1988. *Environment, Natural System and Development, An Economic Valuation Guide*. The John Hopkins University Press. Baltimore
- Iskandar, E. 2007. *Habitat dan Populasi Owa Jawa (Hylobyitis muloch Audebert, 1972) di Taman Nasional Gunung Halimun Salak*. Pasca Sarjana Institut Pertanian Bogor, Bogor. (Disertasi, tidak dipublikasikan)
- [IUCN] International Union for Conservation and Nature. 2010. *IUCN Red List of Threatened Species*. [www.iucnredlist.org](http://www.iucnredlist.org). Downloaded on 18 August 2009.
- Isabirye, B., Gilbert M. and Jeremiah S. L. 2008. *Primate Population and Their Interaction with Changing habitat*, International Journal of Primatology. March 18<sup>th</sup>, 2008.
- Kappeler, M. 1981. *The Javan Silvery Gibbon (Hylobates Lar Moloch): Ecology and Behaviour*. Ph.D Disertation. Edinburg University
- Kartikasari, S. N. 1986. *Studi Populasi dan Perilaku Lutung (Presbytis cristata, Raffles) di Taman Nasional baluran, Jawa Timur*. Institut Pertanian Bogor. (Tesis, tidak Dipublikasikan).
- Keraf, A. S. 2006. *Etika Lingkungan*. Penerbit Buku Kompas. Jakarta
- Lehner, P. N. 1976. *Handbook of Ethological Methods*. Garlang STPM Press, New York & London. 395.
- Levieren, L. P. 1982. *Wildlife Management in Tropics with Special Emphasis on South East Asia*. School of Environmental Conservation Management. Ciawi – Bogor
- MacNaughton , S. J. dan L. L. Wolf. 1973. *General Ecology*. Holt, Rinehard and Winston, Inc. New York
- Mangunaja, F. M. 2005. *Konservasi Alam dalam Islam*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia. Jakarta

- Meijaard, E., Rijksen, H.D., Kartikasari, S. N. 2001. *Diambang Kepunahan, Kondisi Orangutan Liar di Abad ke-21*. The Gibbon Foundation.
- Mittermeier, R.A., 1987. *Effects of Hunting on Rain Forest Primates*. In Marsh, C.W., and Mittermeier R.A. (eds), *Primate Conservation in the Rain Forest*. A.R. Liss, Inc. New York USA. pp 325-340
- Moen, A.N. 1973. *Wildlife Ecology, An Analytical Approach*. W.H. Freeman and Company. San Francisco
- Morrison, L. M., Marcot, B. G., Mannan, R. W. 2006. *Wildlife-Habitat Relationship*. Island Press Washington, D. C.
- Napier, J. R. and P. H. Napier. 1967. *A Handbook of Living Primate*. Academic Press. London
- Napier, J. R. and P. H. Napier. 1985. *The Natural History of the Primate*. The MIT Press. Cambridge Massachusetts.
- Nurhidayati, E. 2007. *Enrichment Kandang Untuk Orang Utan dan Owa-Owa*. Indonesian Society for Animal Welfare (ISAW). Malang
- Odum, H.T. 1992. *Ekologi Hutan Suatu Pengantar*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta
- Odum. 1998. *Ecology*. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi
- Pambudi, J.A.A. 2003. *Studi Populasi dan Perilaku Kewaspadaan Serta Analisis Vegetasi Habitat Surili (*Presbytis comata* Desmarest 1822) di Hutan Kawasan Stasiun Penelitian Bodogol, Taman Nasional Gede Pangrango, Jawa Barat*. Jakarta. Skripsi Tidak Dipublikasikan.
- Phillips, E. A. 1959. *Methods of Vegetation Study*. Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York
- Poole, T. 1996. *Happy Animal Make Good Science*. Laboratory Animal Journal. vol 31: pp. 116 – 124
- [PPS] Pusat Penyelamatan Satwa Petungsewu. 2006. *Survei Habitat di Kawasan Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru dalam Rangka Mencapai Alternatif Lokasi Pelepasliaran Satwa*. Pusat Penyelamatan Satwa (PPS) Petungsewu. Malang



- PPS Petungsewu. 2006. *Pelepasliaran Satwa di Kawasan Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru*. Pusat Penyelamatan Satwa (PPS) Petungsewu. Malang.
- Primack, R. B., Supriatna, J., Indrawan, M., Kramadibrata, P. 1998. *Biologi Konservasi*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia. Jakarta
- Pyke. G. H. 1983. *Animal Movements: An Optimal Foraging Approach*. In: *The Ecology of Animal Movements*. (I.R. Swingland and P.J. Greenwood eds.). pp: 7-31. Oxford University Press. Oxford.
- Raharjo, A. P. 2009. *Seleksi Habitat Oleh Kera Ekor Panjang (*Macaca fascicularis*) Di Zona Pemanfaatan Wisata Alam Plawangan Turgo, Taman Nasional Gunung Merapi*. Universitas Gadjah Mada. 2009. (Skripsi, tidak dipublikasikan)
- Randolph, J. 2004. *Environmental Land Use Planning and Management*, Island Press. Washington. Covelo. London
- Rasoloharijaona, S., Randrianambinina, B., Zimmermann, E. 2008. *Sleeping site Ecology in a Rain-Forest Dwelling Nocturnal Lemur (*Lepilemur mustelinus*): Implications for Sociality and Conservation*. American Journal of Primatology 70: 247 – 253.
- Rockwood, L. L. 2008. *Introduction of Population Ecology*. Blackwell Publishing.
- Rowe, N. 1996. *The Pictorial Guide to Living Primates*. Pogonian Press. New York
- Setiawan, A., Djuwantoko, Bintari, A. W., Kusuma, Y. W. C., Pudyatmoko, S., Imron, M. A. 2007, *Population and Distribution of *Rekrekan* (*Presbytis fredericae*) in the Southern slope of Mt.Slamet*, Biodiversitas vol 8: no 4; pp 305-308
- Siswanto. 1992. *Pemograman Linear Lanjutan*. Universitas Atmajaya. Yogyakarta
- Snacken, F. and Antrop, M. 1973. *Structure And Landscape System*. Slovak Academy of Science. Geographical Institute. Bratislava
- Soekartawi. 1992. *Linear Programming. Teori dan Aplikasinya, Khususnya dalam Bidang Pertanian*. Rajawali Press. Jakarta
- Soemarwoto, O. 1989. *Ekologi, Lingkungan Hidup dan Pembangunan*. Jambatan. Jakarta.

- Soeratmo, F. G. 1979. *Prinsip Dasar Tingkah Laku Satwa Liar*. Fakultas Kehutanan. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Struhsaker, T. T. 1981. *Census Methods for Estimating Densities*. In: Subcommittee on Conservation of Natural Population, Committee on Nonhuman Primates, Division of Biological Sciences, Assembly of Life Sciences & National Research Council (eds) *Techniques for the study of primate population ecology*. Nation Academy Press, Washington, pp 36–80
- Subagyo, P., Asri, M. dan Handoko, T. H. 1983. *Dasar-dasar Operation Research*. BPFE. Yogyakarta
- Sudarmaji, S., Haryono, B., Suhardi. 1997. *Prosedur Analisa Untuk Bahan Makanan dan Pertanian*. Liberty. Yogyakarta.
- Sukarsono. 2009. *Pengantar Ekologi Hewan*. UPT Penerbitan Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.
- Supriatna, J. dan Wahyono, E. H. 2000. *Panduan Lapangan Primata Indonesia*. Yayasan Obor Indonesia. Jakarta
- Suyanto, A. 2003. *Mammals of Gunung Halimun National Park West Java*. Bogor. Puslit Biologi LIPI.
- Tanudimaja, K. 1981. *Ethology. Jilid II*. Departemen Zoologi, Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan. Institut Pertanian Bogor.
- Tim Peneliti IPB. 1997. *Panduan Pengelolaan Badak Jawa (*Rhinoceros sondaicus* Desmarest 1822) Di Taman Nasional Ujung Kulon*. Media Konservasi Edisi Khusus. Hal 1-15
- Utami, M. I. R. 2010. *Studi Tipologi Wilayah Jelajah (Home Range) Kelompok Lutung (*Trachypithecus auratus*, Geoffroy 1812) Di Taman Nasional Bromo Tengger Semeru*. Bogor. (Tesis, Tidak Dipublikasikan)
- van Noordwijk, M. A. 1985. *The Socio-Ecology of Sumatran Long Tailed-Macaques (*Macaca fascicularis*): The Behavior of Individuals*. Drukerij Elinkwijk BV. Utrecht.
- van Noordwijk, M. A., van Schaik CP. 1987. *Competition Among Female Long-tailed Macaques ( *Macaca fascicularis* )*. Anim Behaviour 35 (2): 577-89

- van Schaik CP, van Noordwijk MA. 1988. *Scramble and Contest in Feeding Competition Among Female Long-tailed Macaques (*Macaca fascicularis*)*. Behaviour 105: 77-98.
- Wawandono, B. W. (1995). *Optimasi Daya Dukung Lingkungan Taman Wisata Alam Pananjung Pangandaran*. Universitas Gadjah Mada. (Tesis, tidak dipublikasikan)
- Whitten, A. J. 1982. *Home Range Use by Closs Gibbons (*Hylobates Klossii*) on Siberut Island, Indonesia*. Anim. Behav., 30: 182 - 198
- Winarno, W. W. 2008. *Analisis Manajemen Kuantitatif dengan WinQSB 2.0*. UPP Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Manajemen YKPN. Yogyakarta.
- Yamit, Z. 1999. *Linear Programming*. Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Islam Indonesia. Yogyakarta