

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Bartova, E ; Dvorakova, H ; Barta. J ; Sedlak, K and Literak. I (2004). Susceptibility of the domestic duck (*Anas platyrhynchos*) to experimental infection with *Toxoplasma gondii* oocysts. *Avian Pathology*, 33:2, 153-157.
- Berger, J. 1966. *Zur Epidemiologi der Toxoplasmosis*. I. Die Toxoplasmosis der verwilderten stadtauben. *Zetschrift fur medizinische Mikrobiologie and Immunologie*, 153.
- Beverley, J. K. A. 1976. Toxoplasmosis in Animals. *Veterinary Record*. 99, 123-127.
- Biancifiori, F., C. Rondini, V. Grelloni, and T. Frescura, 1986. Avian toxoplasmosis: experimental infection of chicken and pigeon. *Comp. Immunol. Microbiology Infectious Disease*. 9, 337-346.
- Boehringer, E.G., Fornari, O.E., Boehringer, I.K., 1962. The first case of *Toxoplasma gondii* in domestic ducks in Argentina. *Avian Dis*. 6, 391-396.
- Bowie, W. R., A.S. King, D.H. Werker, J.L.Issac-Renton, S.B. Bell, and S.A.Marion. 1997. Outbreak of toksoplasmosis associated with municipal drinking water. *The BC Toxoplasma Investigation Team.Lancet*. 350 (9072):173-177.
- Darmawan, S. 1973. Hati dan Saluran Empedu. Di Dalam: Himawan S., (editor), *Kumpulan Kuliah Patologi*. Bagian Patologi Anatomi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, Jakarta: 227,230.
- Desmonts G, and Dubey, J. P. 1986. Toxoplasmosis. *Journal of The American Veterinary Medicine Association*. 189(2): 166-169.
- Dubey, J. P and Jones, J.L. Invited Review *Toxoplasma gondii* Infection in Humans and Animals in The United States. *International Journal for Parasitology* 38 (2008) 1257-1278.
- Dubey, J. P. 1999. *Toxoplasma gondii*. <http://www.Medimicrochapter84.htm> [13 Desember 2013].
- Dubey, J. P. 2010. *Toxoplasmosis of Animal and Humans, Second Edition*. CRC Press Taylor and Francis Group. New York. 181-199.
- Dubey, J. P., Lindsay, D. S. And speer. C. A. 1998. *Structure of Toxoplasma gondii Tachyzoites, Bradyzoites, and Sporozoites and Biologi and Development of Tissue Cysts*.

<http://www.pubmedcentral.nih.gov/articlerender.fcgi?artid=106833>. [11 Desember 2013]. 11(2):267.

- Dubey, J. P., Lindsay, D.S and Lappin, M. R. 2009. Toxoplasmosis and Other Intestinal Coccidial Infections in Cats and Dogs. *Veterinary Clinical Small Animal* 39: 1009–1034.
- Dubey, J. P., M.Z. Levy, C. Sreekumar, O.C. Kwok, S.K. Shen, P. Thulliez, and T. Lehmann. 2004. Distribution and characterization of chickens isolated of *T. gondii* from Peru. *Journal Parasitology*. 90 (5):1015-1018.
- Dubey, J.P and Beattie, C.P., 1988. *Toxoplasmosis of Animals and Man*. CRC Press, Boca Raton, FL, pp. 1–220.
- Dubey, JP; Graham DH; Dahl, E; Hilali, M; El-Ghaysh, A; Sreekumar, C; Kwok, OCH; Shen, SK; and Lehman, T. 2003. a Isolation and Molecular Characterization of *Toxoplasma gondii* from Chickens and Ducks from Egypt. *Veterinary Parasitology*. 114: 89-95.
- Dubey, JP; Ruff, MD; Camargo ME; Shen SK; Wilkins GL; Kwok OC; and Thulliez, P. 1993. Serologic and parasitologic responses of domestic chickens after oral inoculation with *Toxoplasma gondii* oocysts. *American Journal of Veterinary Research*. 54(10):1668-1672
- Durfee, P.T, J.L. Croos, Rustam, and Susanto. 1976. Toxoplasmosis in Man and Animal in South Kalimantan (Borneo), Indonesia. *The American Journal of Tropical Medicine Hygiene*. 25:42-47.
- El-Massry, A; Mahdy, OA; El-Gaysh, A and Dubey, JP 2003. Prevalence of *Toxoplasma gondii* Antibodies n Sera of Turkey, Chicken and Duck from Egypt. *Journal Parasitology*. 86(3) : 627- 628.
- Frenkel, J.K.1990. Transmission of Toxoplasmosis and the role of immunity in limiting transmission and illness. *Journal of The American Veterinary Medicine Association*. 196 (2):233 -240.
- Gandahusada, S. 1990. *Faktor-faktor lingkungan yang mempunyai timbulnya Toksoplasmosis didalam masyarakat*. Medika. 6 : 485-489.
- Gandahusada, S., Ilahude, H. D., Pribadi, W. 2002. *Parasitologi Kedokteran*. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia. Jakarta. 7-13.
- Hermawan, P 1988. *Survey Serologis Terhadap Toksoplamosis Pada Ayam Buras di Kabupaten Lamongan dengan Uji Haemaglutinasi Tak Langsung*. Skripsi. FKH-UNAIR. Surabaya.

- Heryanto, A., T. Peranginangin, dan A. Yazid. 1984. *Toxoplasmosis Pada Babi Studi Kasus dan Isolasi*. Balai Penyidikan Penyakit Hewan Wilayah I . Medan. Hal: 1-5.
- Hungerford, T.G. 1970. *Disease of Livestock*. 7th ed. Angus and Robertson. P.T.Y.L.T.D. Sydney. 313-314.
- Iskandar, T. 1998. Pengisolasian *Toxoplasma gondii* dari Otot Diafragma Seekor Domba yang Mengandung Titer Antibodi Tinggi dan Tanah-Tinja dari Seekor Kucing. *Jurnal Ilmu Ternak Veteriner*. 2(3): 111-116.
- Iskandar, T., S. Partoutomo, Beriajaya, dan H.W Pratomo. 1996. *Studi Toxoplasmosis Pada Domba dan Kambing di RPH di Jakarta*. Pros. Temu Ilmiah Nasional Bidang Veteriner. Balivet Bogor, 205-208.
- Issac-Renton, J. L, W.R. Bowie, A. King, G.S. Irwin, C.S. Ong, C.P. Fung, M.O. Shokeir, and J.B. Dubey. 1998. Detection of *Toxoplasma gondii* oocyst in drinking water. *Applied and Environmental Microbiology*. 64(6):2278-2280.
- Krahenbuhl, J. L. and J. S. Remington. 1982. *The immunology of Toxoplasma and Toxoplasmosis*. In: S. Cohen and K. S. Warren (eds.). Immunology of Parasitic Infection. 2nd ed. Blackwell Scientific Publications. Boston. 356-421.
- Kramer, M. 2010. *Taking on Toxoplasma*. <http://www.higherground.utk.edu/2010/11/taking-on-toxoplasma/>. (Diakses tanggal 27 Maret 2014).
- Lappin, M.1994. *Diagnosis of Toxoplasmosis*. In: *Consultations in Feline Medicine* 2nd Edition. Ed: August. W B Saunders Co, Philadelphia. 44-46.
- Levine, N. D. 1994. *Protozologi Veteriner*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta. 75-77.
- Litera K, I., And K. Hejl'Č Ek. 1993. *Incidence of Toxoplasma gondii in populations of domestic birds in the Czech Republic*. *Avian Pathology* 22: 275-281.
- Neva, F. A. and H. W. Brown. 1994. *Basic Clinic Parasitology*. 6th ed. Prentice-Hall International Inc. New York, USA., 44-50.
- Nurcahyo, W.R. 2012. *Toksoplasmosis Pada Hewan dan Manusia*. Penerbit Samudra Biru. Yogyakarta. 42-51.

- Nurse, G.H., Lenghaus, C. 1986. An outbreak of *Toxoplasma gondii* abortion, mummification and perinatal death in goats. *Australian Veterinary Journal*. 63(1): 27-29.
- Pinkerton, H., and Henderson, R. G. 1941. Adult Toxoplasmosis. *Journal of The American Veterinary Medicine Association*. 116, 807-814.
- Priyana, A.2000. Antibodi Anti Toxoplasma pada Ayam Kampung (*Gallus domestikus*) di Jakarta. *Majalah Kedokteran Indonesia*.50(11): 504-507.
- Ressang, A.A. 1984. *Patologi Khusus Veteriner*. Edisi kedua. Team Leader IFAD Project: Bali Cattle Disease Investigation Unit, Denpasar, Bali: 309-312.
- Sasmita, R. 1989. *Toksoplasmosis Sebagai Penyakit Antropozoonosis*. Media Kedokteran Hewan Universitas Airlangga. Surabaya. 63-70
- Simanjuntak, K. dan L. Simangunsong. 1998. *Prevalensi Toxoplasmosis pada Daging Ayam dengan Metode Polimerase*. Laporan Penelitian. Fakultas Kedokteran Hewan, Institut Pertanian Bogor, Bogor.
- Siswono. 2001. *Tak Perlu khawatir dengan Daging Tercemar Toxoplasma*. <http://www.kompascybermedia.co.id>. [12 Desember 2013].
- Smith, J. E. And Rebuck, N.2000. *Toxoplasma gondii Strain Variation and Pathogenicity*. In. *Microbial Food Borne Disease*. Cary JW, JE Linz and D. Henagar (Ends). Technomic Co. Inc. USA. 403-431.
- Soulsby, E.J.L., 1982. *Helminths, Arthropods, and Protozoa of Domestic Animals*, 6th Edition. Baltimore The Williams and wilkins Co. London. 670-681.
- Subekti, D.T. 2004. *Teknik Diagnosis Toksoplasmosis. Pelatihan Teknik Diagnosis Toksoplasmosis Tingkat Dasar*. Balai Penelitian Veteriner. 27 September – 1 Oktober 2004. Bogor. 305-306.
- Subronto. 2006. *Penyakit Infeksi Parasit dan Mikroba pada Anjing dan Kucing*. UGM Press.Yogyakarta. 121-127.
- Sukthana, Y., Waree, P., Pongponratn, E., Chaisri, U. and Riganti, M. 2003. *Pathologic Study of Acute Toxoplasmosis in Experimental Animals*. Mahidol University, Bangkok. Vol. (34): 17.
- Tabbu, C. R. 2002. *Penyakit Ayam dan Penanggulangannya. Penyakit Asal Parasit, Non Infeksius, dan Etiologi Kompleks Volume 2*. Penerbit Kanisius. Yogyakarta: 64-69.
- Urquhart, G. M., Amour, J., Duncan, J. L., Jennings, F. V. 1987. *Veterinary Parasitology*. The University of Glasgow. Scotland. 234-237

- Waree, P. 2008. Toxoplasmosis: Pathogenesis and Immune Response. *Thammasat Medical Journal*. 8(4): 487-494.
- Yan C, Yue CL, Yuan ZG, He Y, Yin CC, Lin RQ, Dubey JP, Zhu XQ. 2009. *Toxoplasma gondii* infection in domestic ducks, free-range and caged chickens in southern China. *Veterinary Parasitology*. 65:337–340.
- Yan C, Yue CL, Yuan ZG, Lin RQ, He Y, Yin CC, Xu MJ, Song HQ, Zhu XQ. 2010. Molecular and serological diagnosis of *Toxoplasma gondii* infection in experimentally infected chickens. *Veterinary Parasitology*. 173(3-4):179-83.