

ABSTRAK

Judul : Bisnis Tentara dan Dinamika Desa Di Perbatasan Negara: Yamaker dan Nanga Badau 1970 – 2005

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Pada tahun 1970-2005 pemerintah Indonesia (negara) melakukan pengontrolan di daerah perbatasan melalui PT. Yamaker. Salah satu daerah perbatasan tersebut adalah desa Badau. Di desa Badau, PT. Yamaker melakukan pengontrolan, Pengamanan, dan juga bisnis yang berpengaruh terhadap kehidupan masyarakat desa Badau. Penelitian ini berusaha mencari tahu makna sebenarnya keberadaan PT. Yamaker di desa Badau. Untuk dapat mengetahui hal itu, pertama – tama perlu mengetahui alasan keberadaan PT. Yamaker di desa Badau seperti, karena adanya pemberontakan PGRS/Paraku, keamanan, dan juga adanya sumber daya alam yang melimpah. PT. Yamaker juga melakukan bisnis logging yang membawa perubahan yang besar dalam modernisasi di dalam masyarakat desa Badau. Sumber yang digunakan berupa arsip ANRI, arsip Kementerian LHK, koran kompas, buku-buku, artikel, dan wawancara. Berdasarkan pembacaan dan analisis dari sumber – sumber tersebut, didapatkan kesimpulan bahwa keberadaan PT. Yamaker di wilayah perbatasan sebagai pengamanan merupakan suatu alasan untuk PT. Yamaker menjalankan bisnisnya.

Kata kunci: Perbatasan, Yamaker, Bisnis Militer, desa Badau.

ABSTRACT

Title : Army Business and Village Border Dynamics: Yamaker and Nanga
Badau 1970 – 2005

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In 1970-2005 the government of Indonesia (the country) conducted control in the border area through PT. Yamaker. One of the border areas is the village of Badau. In the village of Badau, PT. Yamaker controls, safeguards, and also businesses that affect the lives of the people of Badau village. This study sought to find out the true meaning of the existence of PT. Yamaker in the village of Badau. To be able to know this, first of all it is necessary to know the reason for the existence of PT. Yamaker in Badau village is like, because of the PGRS / Paraku rebellion, security, and also the abundant natural resources. PT. Yamaker also carried out a logging business that brought about a major change in modernization within the Badau village community. Sources used are in the form of ANRI archives, LHK Ministry archives, compass newspapers, books, articles, and interviews. Based on the reading and analysis from these sources, it was concluded that the existence of PT. Yamaker in the border region as security is a reason for PT. Yamker runs its business.

Keywords: Border, Yamaker, Military Business, Badau village.