

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Applegate, Lynda. M., & Elam, Joyce. J. (1992). New Information Systems Leaders: A Changing Role in a Changing World. *MIS Quarterly* , 16 (4), 469-490.
- Brown, Wayne. A. (2004). A Study of Chief Information Officer Effectiveness in Higher Education. *Dissertation for the degree of Doctor of Philisophy* . Nova Southeastern University.
- Cooper, D.R. and Chindler, P.S. (2006), *Business Research Methods*, 9th ed. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Earl, Michael. J., & Feeny, David. F. (1995). Is Your CIO Adding Value. *The McKinsey Quarterly* , 2, 144-161.
- Ebizz Asia. (2006, October 2). *ebizzasia.com*. Retrieved November 4, 2007, from Ketika CIO Berubah Peran: <http://www.ebizzasia.com>
- Feeny, David. F., Edwards, Brian. R., & Simpson, K. M. (1992). Understanding the CEO/CIO Relationship.
- Gupta, Yash P. (1991). The Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Information Officer: strategic partnership. *Department of Management, University of Louisville*, 6, 128-139.
- Hambrick, Donald. C. (1981). Environment, Strategy, and Power Within Top Management Teams. *Administrative Science Quarterly* , Vol.26 (2), 253-275.
- Hannan, Michael. T., & Freeman, John. (1977). The Population Ecology of Organizations. *The American Journal of Sociology* , 82 (5), 929-964.
- Indriantoro, Nur., & Supomo, Bambang. (2002). *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis*. Yogyakarta: BPFE.
- Lando, Marry. Ann. (1998). Information Technology 101: What Every CEO Needs To Know. *13* (3), 16-20.
- Mata, Fransisco. J., Fuerst, William. L., & Barney, Jay. B. (1995). Information Technology and Sustained Competitive Advantage: A Resource-Based Analysis. *MIS Quarterly* , 19 (4), 487-505.
- Nilson, Julie. T. (1998). How to Hire the Right CIO. *13* (3), 8-13.
- Raghunathan, Bhanu., & Raghunathan, T. S. (1989). Relationship of the Rank of Information Systems Executive to the Organizational Role and Planning

- Dimensions of Information Systems. *Journal of Information Systems* , 6 (1), 111-126.
- Richmond, D., & Schlier, F. (1997). The Healthcare CIO as Member of Executive Management.
- Rockart, John. F., Earl, J. Michael., & Ross, W. Janne. (1996). Eight Imperatives for the New IT Organization.
- Ross, J., & Feeny, D. (1996). Develop Long-Term Competitiveness through IT Assets. *Sloan Management Review* , 38 (1), 31-42.
- Santoso, Hani. (2003). Menyingkirnya CEO Gaptek (Dinosaurus?).
- Satria, Riri. (2003). *Analisa Kritis Tentang CIO*. Retrieved Desember 10, 2007, from [ilmukomputer.com](http://ilmukomputer.com): <http://www.ilmukomputer.com>
- Sekaran, Uma. (2003). *Research Methods For Business* (Vol. 4). John Willey & Sons.
- Smaltz, Detlev. H. (1999). Antecedents of CIO Effectiveness: A Role-Based Perspective.
- Smaltz, Detlev. H. (2000). The Elevation of CIO Roles Organizational Barriers and Organization Enablers. *Jornal of Healthcare Information Management* , 14.
- Utomo, Hargo. (2006). A Story behind IT leadership. Retrieved July 25, 2007, from: <http://www.thejakartapost.com>