



### Daftar Pustaka

- Adler, A. B., & Castro, C. A. (2013). An occupational mental health model for the military. *Military Behavioral Health*, 1(1), 41–45.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/21635781.2012.721063>
- Aiken, L. R. (1985). Three coefficients for analyzing the reliability and validity of ratings. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 45(1), 131–142.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0013164485451012>
- Allen, M. J., & Yen, W. M. (1979). *Introduction to measurement theory*. Wadsworth, CA: Brooks/Cole Publishing Company.
- Anastasi, A., & Urbina, S. (1997). *Psychological testing* (7 ed.). Upper Saddle River, NJ: Prentice-Hall, Inc.
- Azwar, S. (1997). *Reliabilitas dan validitas* (3 ed.). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Azwar, S. (2009). Efek seleksi aitem berdasarkan daya diskriminasi terhadap reliabilitas skor tes. *Buletin Psikologi*, 17(1), 28–32.
- Azwar, S. (2012). *Penyusunan skala psikologi* (2 ed.). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- B. Dananjaya. (2018a, Oktober). *Kepribadian TNI Angkatan Udara*.
- Backer, P., & Orosanu, J. M. (1996). *Stress and military performance*. Dalam *Applied psychology. Stress and human performance* (hlm. 89–125).
- Bandura, A. (1977). Self-efficacy: Toward a unifying theory of behavioral change. *Psychological Review*, 84(2), 191–215. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1037/0033-295X.84.2.191>
- Bartone, P. T. (Juni, 1991). Development and validation of a short hardiness measure. Dalam *annual convention of the American Psychological Society*. Washington DC.
- Bartone, P. T. (2007). Test-retest reliability of the dispositional resilience scale-15, a brief hardiness scale. *Psychological Reports*, 101(3), 943–944.  
<https://doi.org/10.2466/pr0.101.3.943-944>
- Carlson, N. (2009). *Psychology: The science of behaviour* (4 ed.). Toronto: Pearson.



- Chernyshenko, O., Stark, S., & Drasgow, F. (2017). Individual differences, their measurement, and validity. Dalam *Selecting and developing members for the organization* (Vol. 2). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Chesney, M. A., Neilands, T. B., Chambers, D. B., Taylor, J. M., & Folkman, S. (2006). A validity and reliability study of the coping self-efficacy scale. *British Journal of Health Psychology*, *11*(3), 421–437.  
<https://doi.org/10.1348/135910705X53155>
- Christian, J. R., Picano, J., Roland, R. R., & Williams, T. J. (2010). Guiding principles for assessing and selecting high risk operational personnel. Dalam *Enhancing human performance in security operations: International and law enforcement perspectives* (hlm. 121–142). Illinois, IL: Charles C Thomas Publisher.
- Clark, L., & Watson, D. (1995). Constructing validity: Basic issues in objective scale development. *Psychological Assessment*, *7*(3), 309–319.
- Cohen, R. J., Swerdlik, M. E., & Sturman, E. D. (2013). *Psychological testing and assessment: An introduction to tests and measurement* (8 ed.). New York, NY: McGraww Hill.
- Freund, T., Gensichen, J., Goetz, K., Szecsenyi, J., & Mahler, C. (2013). Evaluating self-efficacy for managing chronic disease: Psychometric properties of the six-item Self-Efficacy Scale in Germany. *Journal of Evaluation in Clinical Practice*, *19*(1), 39–43.  
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2753.2011.01764.x>
- Gentry, W., & Kobasa, S. (1984). Social and psychological resources mediating stress-illness relationships in humans. *Handbook of behavioral medicine*, *1*, 87G116.
- Girodo, M. (1997). Undercover agent assessment centers: Crafting vice and virtue for impostors. *Journal of Social Behavior and Personality*, *12*(5), 237.
- Guilford, J. (1953). The correlation of an item with a composite of the remaining items in a test. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, *13*(1), 87–93.
- Guilford, J. (1956). *Fundamental statistics in psychology and education* (3 ed.). New York, NY: McGraww Hill.
- Halim, D. (2018, Desember). *Sepanjang 2018, TNI AU catat ada 127 kasus pelanggaran wilayah udara nasional*. Diambil dari <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2018/12/17/14574831/sepanjang-2018-tni-au-catat-ada-127-kasus-pelanggaran-wilayah-udara-nasional>



- Hartmann, E., Sunde, T., Kristensen, W., & Martinussen, M. (2003). Psychological measures as predictors of military training performance. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 80(1), 87–98. [https://doi.org/10.1207/S15327752JPA8001\\_17](https://doi.org/10.1207/S15327752JPA8001_17)
- Kaiser, H. F. (1974). An index of factorial simplicity. *Psychometrika*, 39(1), 31–36. <https://doi.org/10.1007/BF02291575>
- Kaiser, H. F., & Rice, J. (1974). Little Jiffy, Mark Iv. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 34(1), 111–117. <https://doi.org/10.1177/001316447403400115>
- Kaplan, R., & Saccuzzo, D. (2009). *Psychological testing: Principles, applications, and issues* (7 ed.). Belmont, NY: Wadsworth.
- Kirandita, P. (2017, Agustus). *Problem-problem kesehatan mental pada tentara*. Diambil dari <https://tirto.id/problem-problem-kesehatan-mental-pada-tentara-cuo6>
- Kobasa, S. (1979). *Stressful life events, personality, and health: An inquiry into hardiness*. 37(1), 1–11.
- Kuwando, F. (2015, Oktober). *TNI AU akui wilayah udara Indonesia rawan dimasuki pesawat militer asing*. Diambil dari <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2015/10/05/18252021/TNI.AU.Akui.Wilayah.Udara.Indonesia.Rawan.Dimasuki.Pesawat.Militer.Asing>
- Maddi, S. (2013). Personal hardiness as the basis for resilience. Dalam Salvatore R. Maddi (Ed.), *Hardiness: Turning stressful circumstances into resilient growth* (hlm. 7–17). [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-5222-1\\_2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-94-007-5222-1_2)
- Maddi, Salvatore R. (2006). Hardiness: The courage to grow from stresses. *The Journal of Positive Psychology*, 1(3), 160–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17439760600619609>
- Maddi, S.R., & Kobasa, S. (1984). *The hardy executive: Health under stress*.
- Matsumoto, D., & Juang, L. (2013). *Culture and psychology* (5 ed.). Belmont, CA: John-David Hague.
- Mayer, J. D., Panter, A., & Caruso, D. R. (2017). A closer look at the Test of Personal Intelligence (TOPI). *Personality and Individual Differences*, 111, 301–311. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.paid.2017.02.008>



- Mayer, J. D., & Skimmyhorn, W. (2017). Personality attributes that predict cadet performance at West Point. *Journal of Research in Personality, 66*, 14–26. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2016.10.012>
- McGrew, K., LaForte, E., & Schrank, F. (1994). *Woodcock-Johnson IV technical manual.PDF*. Riverside: The Riverside Publishing Company.
- Mihai, S. C., Corneliu, M., & Sandina, I. (2014). Dimensions of the personality of the military students from Land Forces Academy of Sibiu: A psychometric approach. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences, 127*, 479–483. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2014.03.294>
- Netemeyer, R., Bearden, W., & Sharma, S. (2003). *Scaling procedures*. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781412985772>
- Nunnally, J., & Bernstein, I. (2009). *Psychometric theory*. New York, NY: McGraww Hill.
- Pen Lanud Rsn. (2018b, Februari 12). *Personel lanud roesmin nurjadin berlatih survival*. Diambil 22 September 2018, dari Berita TNI Angkatan Udara website: <https://tni-au.mil.id/personel-lanud-roesmin-nurjadin-berlatih-survival/>
- Picano, J., Williams, T. J., & Roland, R. R. (2006). Assessment and selection of high-risk operational personnel. Dalam *Military psychology: Clinical and operational applications* (hlm. 353–370). New York, NY: Guilford Press.
- Puspen. (2012, Juni 15). *Menyoal operasi militer untuk perang dan operasi militer selain perang dalam Undang-Undang TNI*. Diambil 17 Maret 2017, dari <https://tni.mil.id/view-37252-menyoal-operasi-militer-untuk-perang-dan-operasi-militer-selain-perang-dalam-undang-undang-tni.html>
- PUSPEN Markas Besar Tentara Nasional Indonesia. (t.t.-a). *Sejarah TNI*. Diambil 10 September 2018, dari Website Tentara Nasional Indonesia website: <https://tni.mil.id/pages-10-sejarah-tni.html>
- Republik Indonesia. (2004). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 34 Tahun 2004 tentang Tentara Nasional*.
- Setiawan, T. (2018). Peran Skadron Udara 8 TNI AU dalam operasi pengamanan. *Jurnal Strategi Pertahanan Udara, 2*(1), 87–104.
- Shaplavska, J., & Plotka, I. (2014). Research of hardiness using explicit and implicit measures (on the basis of professions related to risk). *International Business: Innovations, Psychology, Economics, 5*(1), 27–41.



- Simanullang, S. (2016). Budaya organisasi dan pendidikan: Studi budaya militer dan budaya akademik di Akademi TNI Angkatan Laut Surabaya. *Jurnal Penelitian Administrasi Publik*, 2(1), 252–262.
- TNI Angkatan Udara. (2014, Juni 25). *Membentuk lulusan yang tanggap, tanggon, dan trengginas*. Diambil 10 September 2018, dari Berita TNI Angkatan Udara website: <https://tni-au.mil.id/membentuk-lulusan-yang-tanggap-tanggon-dan-trengginas/>
- TNI Angkatan Udara. (t.t.-b). *Rekrutmen TNI Angkatan Udara*. Diambil 10 September 2018, dari Website Rekrutmen TNI Angkatan Udara website: <https://diajurit.tni-au.mil.id/>
- Tobias, S., & Carlson, J. E. (1969). Brief report: Bartlett's test of sphericity and chance findings in factor analysis. *Multivariate Behavioral Research*, 4(3), 375–377. [https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327906mbr0403\\_8](https://doi.org/10.1207/s15327906mbr0403_8)
- Widhiarso, W. (t.t.). *Pengategorian data dengan menggunakan statistik hipotetik dan statistik empirik*. Diambil dari <http://widhiarso.staff.ugm.ac.id/wp/wp-content/uploads/Widhiarso-Pengategorian-Data-dengan-Menggunakan-Statistik-Hipotetik-dan-Statistik-Empirik.pdf>
- Williams, B., Sawyer, S., & Wahlstrom, C. (2006). *Marriages, families and intimate relationship: A practical introduction*. Boston, MA: Pearson.
- Wolf, R. (1967). Evaluation of several formulae for correction of item-total correlations in item analysis. *Journal of Educational Measurement*, 4(1), 21–26.