



## Table of Contents

Abstract.....	1
Chapter 1: Introduction.....	2
1.1. Research Background.....	2
1.2. Research Question.....	8
1.3. Research Significances.....	8
Chapter 2: Literature Review.....	9
2.1. Religion and Religious Freedom.....	9
2.1.1. Religion.....	9
2.1.2. Religious Freedom.....	12
2.2. Relations between State and Religion in Religious Regulations.....	18
2.2.1. Religious Regulations.....	18
2.2.2. Religious Freedom in the Relations between State and Religion.....	19
2.3. Religion and State Project Round 3.....	21
2.6. Past Researches.....	23
2.7. Conceptual Framework.....	25
Chapter 3: Research Methodology.....	28
3.1. Research Methodology.....	28
3.2. Research Design.....	28
3.3. Types of Data.....	29
3.4. Sampling Technique and Data Collecting Technique.....	29
3.5. Validation.....	32
3.6. Data Analysis Technique.....	32
Chapter 4: Overview of the Research Subjects.....	34
4.1. Overview of Religion in Indonesia.....	34
4.2. Overview of Relations between State and Indigenous Beliefs in Indonesia.....	35
4.3. Overview of Palang Putih Nusantara.....	42



4.5. Overview of Sumarah.....	43
4.7. Overview of Tri Soka.....	44
4.8. Overview of High Council of Religious Beliefs of Indonesia .....	44
Chapter 5: The Extent of Freedom of Indigenous Beliefs .....	47
5.1. Findings.....	47
5.1.1. Religious Practices .....	47
5.1.2. Religious Institutions and the Clergy .....	49
5.1.3. Conversion and Proselytizing.....	50
5.1.4. Others.....	51
5.1.5. Other Regulations Considered Restrictive toward the Adherents of Indigenous Beliefs.....	52
5.2. Identified Restrictions .....	52
5.2.1. Places of Worship.....	53
5.2.2. Surveillance .....	54
5.2.3. Antireligious Campaign.....	55
5.2.4. Religious Education.....	56
5.2.5. Table of Identified Restrictions toward the Adherents of Indigenous Beliefs .....	57
Chapter 6: Conclusion and Recommendation.....	59
6.1. Conclusion.....	59
6.2. Recommendation.....	60
Bibliography .....	61