

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Baker, K., 1993, Mouthrinses in The Prevention and Treatment of Periodontal Disease, *Curr Opin Periodontol*; 3:89-96.
- Boyd, R.L., 2001, Periodontal Consideration During Orthodontic Treatment dalam Samir E.B., *Text Book Of Orthodontic*, WB Saunders Company, USA, hal 442-444.
- Bui, D.X., 2011, *Fluoride and Periodontal Disease*, diunduh pada <File:///D:/gingivitis/artfluoride.html>
- Carranza, F.A., Rapley, J.W., Haake, S.K., 2002, Gingival Inflammation dalam Newman, M.G., Takei, H.H., Carranza, F.A.: *Clinical Periodontology*, 9th edition, hal 263-268.
- Company, J.M.M., dan Silla, J.M.A., 2002, Efficacy of Two Antiplaque and Gingivitis Treatments in a Group of Young Mentally Retarded Patients, *Med Oral*; 7:136-143.
- Donnelly, L., dan Larjava, H.S., 2000, *Periodontic: A rationale for combining chlorhexidine and fluoride*, diunduh pada www.oralhealthgroup.com
- Djamil, M.S., 2000, Mekanisme Fluor Menghamba Kerja Enzim Air Liur, *JKGUI*, 7:1-6.
- Ekaputri, S., dan Masulili, S.L., 2010, Cairan Sulkus Gingiva Sebagai Indikator Keadaan Jaringan Periodontal, *Maj Ked Gi*; 17:81-86.
- Elley, B.M., dan Manson, J.D., 2004, *Periodontics*, 5th Edition, Wright, Edinburgh London New York Oxford Philadelphia St. Louis Sydney Toronto, hal 209-212.
- Fedi, P.F., Vernino, A.R., Gray, J.L., 2000, *Silabus Periodonti*, edisi ke-4, EGC, Jakarta, hal 13-32.
- Giertsen, E., dan Scheie, A.A., 1995, Effects of chlorhexidine-fluoride mouthrinses on viability, acidogenic potential, and glycolytic profile of established dental plaque, *Caries Res*, 29:181-187.

- Grant, D. A., Stern, I.B., Listgarten, M.A., 1988, *Periodontic in tradition of Gottlieb and Orban*, 6th ed., C.V. Mosby Company, St. Louis, Missouri.
- Heasman, P., dan Preshaw, P., 2003, Periodontology dalam Heasman, P. (Editor), *Master Dentistry; Restorative Dentistry, Paediatric Dentistry, and Orthodontic*, Vol.2, Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh, hal 48-61.
- Heintze, S.D., 1999 *cit.* Radka, T., Hana, B., 2005, Influence Offixed Orthodontic Appliance on The Level of Patient's Oral Hygiene, *J Ortodoncie*, 2:29-34.
- Intan-Chendana, Sri-Kuswandari, Rinaldi-Budi, 2013, Pengaruh Perawatan Orthodontik Cekat Terhadap Akumulasi Plak dan Gingivitis pada Gigi Anterior, Tesis, Universitas Kedokteran Gigi Gadjah Mada, hal 53.
- Jayaprakash, K., Veerasha, K.L., Hiremath, S.S., 2007, A Comparative Study of Two Mounth Rinses on Palque and Gingivitis in School children in the Age Group 13-16 Years in Bangalore City, *J Indian Soc Pedod Prevent Dent*, 126-129.
- Jenkins, S., Addy, M., dan Newcombe, R., 1993, Evaluation of a mouthrinse containing chlorhexidine and fluoride as an adjunct to oral hygiene, *Journal of Clinical Periodontology*, 20: 20-25.
- Joyston-Bechal, S., dan Hernaman, N., 1993, The effect of a mouthrinse containing chlorhexidine and fluoride on plaque and gingival bleeding, *Journal of Clinical Periodontology*, 20:49-53.
- Kaplowitz, G.J., dan Cortell, M., 2013, Chlorhexidine: A multi-functional antimicrobial drug, di unduh www.ineedce.com
- Kumar, S., Dagli, R.J., Chandrakant, D., Prabu, D., Suhas, K., 2008, Periodontal Status of Green Marble Mine Labourers in Kesariyaji, *Oral Health Prev Dent*, Rajasthan India, 6:217-221.
- Lara-Carillo, E., Montiel-Bastida, N., Sanchez-Perez, L., Alanis-Tavira, J., 2010, Effect of Orhodontics Treatment on Saliva, Plaque and the Levels of Streptococcus Mutans and Lactobacillus, *Journal Section Clin Dent*, 15:924-929.
- Lihninnger, A.L., 1975, *Biochemistry*, 2nd ed., Word Publishers, New York, hal 602.

- Loe, H., dan Silness, J., 1963, Periodontal Disease in Pregnancy : Prevalence and Severity, *Acta odontologica Scandinavica*, 21 : 533 – 551.
- Loe, H., dan Silness, J., 1967, The Gingival indeks, The Plaque Index and The Rentention Index System, *Journal Of Periodontology*; 38:610-616.
- Manson, J.D., Eley, B.M., 1993, *Buku Ajar Periodonti (terj.)*, Edisi 2, Hipokrates, Jakarta, hal 200-202.
- Marsh, P., dan Martin, M.V., 1999, *Oral Microbiology*, 4th edition, Wright, Oxford Auckland Boston Johannesburg Melbourne New Delhi, hal 55, 96-99.
- Matic, S., Ivanovic, M., Nikolic, P., 2011, Evaluation of a Prevention Programme Efficiency for Patients With Fixed Orthodontic Appliances, *Vojnosanit Pregl*, 68: 214-219.
- McDonal, R.E., Avery, D.R., dan Dean, J.A., 2004, *Dentistry for the Child and Adolescent*, 8th edition, Mosby, St. Louis, Missouri, hal 414-417.
- Mitchell, L., 1996, *An Introduction To Orthodontics*, Oxford University Press, New York, Hal 2.
- Naranjo, A.A., Trivino, M.L., Jaramillo, A., Betancourth, M., Botero, J.E., 2006, Changes In The Subgingival Microbiota And Periodontal Parameters Before And 3 Months After Bracket Placement, *Am J Orthod Dentofacial Orthop*,130:217-222.
- Nasir, N., Ali, S., Bashir, U., Ullah, A., 2011, Effect of Orthodontic Treatment on Periodontal Health, *Pakistan Oral & Dental Journal*, 31:111-114.
- Newman, M.G., Takei, H.H., dan Carranza, F.A., 2002, *Clinical Periodontology*, 9th edition, hal 263-268.
- Orland, J.O., 1982, *Microbiology in Clinical Dentistry*, John Wright, Boston, hal 200-204.
- Roberts-Harry, D., dan Sandy, J., 2003, Who Needs Orthodontics, *British Dental Journal*, 19:433-7.

- Scientific Documentation Cervitec Gel, 2007, Cervitec gel, diunduh pada <http://www.ivoclarvivadent.com/en/p/all/products/prevention-care/bacteria-control/cervitec-gel>
- Shandu, M., dan Grewal, N., 2011, Clinical Effectiveness of Chlorhexidine and Sodium Fluoride Mouth Rinses on Plaque and Gingivitis in Mentally Disable Children and Normal Children, *JIDA*, Vol. 5: 82-84.
- Silla, M.P., Company, J.M.M., Silla, J.M.A., 2008, Use Chlorhexidine Varnish in Preventing and Treating Periodontal Disease. A Review of The Literature, *Med Oral Patol Orl cir Bucal*, 13:257-60.
- Singh, G., 2007, *Textbook of Orthodontics*, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publish, New Delhi, hal 317.
- Stegeman, C.A., dan Davis, J.R., 2005, *The Dental Hygienist's Guide to Nutritional Care*, 2nd edition, Elsevier Saunders, St. Louis Missouri.
- Suwelo, I.S., 1992, *Karies gigi pada anak dengan pelbagai faktor etiologi: kajian pada anak usia prasekolah*, EGC, Jakarta, Hal 15-16, 25.
- Travess, H., Roberts-Harry, D., Sandy, J., 2003, Risk in Orthodontic Treatment, *British Dental Journal*, 196:71-6.
- Vernino, A.R., Gray, J., Hughes, E., 2008, *The Periodontics Syllabus*, 5th Ed., Wolters Kluwer, Philladelphia, hal 100.
- Viazis, A.D., 1993, *Atlas of Orthodontics Principles and Clinical Applications*, W.B. Saunders, Philadelphia London Tokyo Montreal Sydney Toronto, hal 35-41.
- Voigt, R, 1994, *Buku Pelajaran Teknologi Farmasi edisi 5*, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta, hal 170.
- Williams, J.K., Cook, P.A., Isaacson, K.G., Thom, A.R., 1996, *Alat-alat Orthodontisi Cekat*, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta, 5-8,45,49.
- Wilson, T.G., dan Kornman, K.S., 2003, *Fundamental of Periodontics*, 2nd edition, Quintessence Books, Chicago Berlin Tokyo, 562-566.

Yun, P., Lau, W., Wing, R., Wong, K., 2006, Risk and Complication in Orthodontic Treatment, *Hongkong Dental Journal* 3:15-22.