

CONTENT

	Page
COVER	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
LEGALIZATION	iii
DECLARATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
CONTENT	viii
LIST OF TABLE	x
LIST OF PICTURE	xi
LIST OF ATTACHMENT	xii
ABSTRACT	xiii
I. INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background of Problem	1
1. Problem of This Study	4
2. Originality of Research	4
3. Research Benefits	5
B. Research Objective.....	5
II. LITERATURE REVIEW	6
A. Literature Study	6
1. Smoking	6
2. Keratinocyte	8
3. Gingival Epithelium	9
4. Cell Proliferation	12
5. Proliferating Cell Nuclear Antigen (PCNA) Antibody	13
B. Theoretical Framework	14



C.	The Framework Conceptual	15
D.	Hypothesis	16
III.	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	17
A.	Research Design	17
B.	Identification of Research Variable	17
C.	Operational Definition	18
D.	Subject of Research	19
E.	Materials and Tools	20
F.	Study Method	21
1.	Preparation Protocol	21
2.	Experimental Protocol	21
3.	Sample Collection	22
4.	Histologically Analysis	22
5.	Immunohistochemistry.....	22
G.	Flow of Experiment	24
H.	Statistical Analysis	25
IV.	RESULT AND DISCUSSION	26
A.	Result	26
B.	Discussion	36
V.	CONCLUSSION AND SUGGESTION	42
1.	Conclusion	42
2.	Suggestion	42
REFERENCE	43
ATTACHMENT	47