

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aguirre, E., Hoare, Z., Streater, A., Spector, A., Woods, B., Hoe, J., Orrell, M., 2012, Cognitive Stimulation Therapy (CST) for People with Dementia-Who Benefit Most?, *Int J Geriatr Psychiatry*, DOI: 10.1002/gps.3823.
- Alzheimer's Disease International, 2014, *Dementia in The Asia Pasific Region*, London: Alzheimer's Disease International.
- Alzheimer's Society. 2017, *What is dementia?*, London: Alzheimer's Society.
- Andrieu, S., Coley, N., Rolland, Y., Cantet, C., Arnaud, C., Guyonnet, S., Nourhashemi, F., Grand, A., Vellas, B., the PLASA group, 2015, Assessing Alzheimer's Disease Patients' Quality of Life: Discrepancies Between Patient and Caregiver Perspectives, *The Alzheimer's Association*, 1552-5260, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jalz.2015.09.003>.
- Badan Pengembangan dan Pembinaan Bahasa Kementerian Pendidikan dan Kebudayaan, 2016, *Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia Edisi Kelima*. Jakarta: Balai Pustaka.
- Banerjee, S., Smith, S.C., Lamping, D.L., Harwood, R.H., Foley, B., Smith, P., Murray, J., Prince, M., Levin, E., Mann, A., Knapp, M., 2006, Quality of Life in Dementia: More Than Just Cognition. An Analysis of Associations with Quality of Live in Dementia, *J Neurol Neurosurg Psychiatry*, 77:146–148, doi: 10.1136/jnnp.2005.072983.
- Banerjee, S., Willis, R., Matthews, D., Contell, F., Chan, J., Murray, J., 2007, Improving the Quality of Care for Mild to Moderate Dementia: An Evaluation of the Croydon Memory Service Model. *Int J Geriatr Psychiatry*, 22: 782-788, DOI: 10.1002/gps.1741.
- Barca, M.L., Engedal, K., Laks, J., Selbaek, G., 2011, Quality of Life among Elderly Patients with Dementia in Institutions, *Dement Geriatr Cogn Disord*, 31:435–442, DOI: 10.1159/000328969.
- Beerens, H.C., Zwakhalen, S.M.G., Verbeek, H., Ruwaard, D., Hamers, J.P.H., 2013, Factors Associated with Quality of Life or People with Dementia in Long-Term Care Fascilites: A Systematic Review, *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 50: 1259-1270, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2013.02.005>.
- Beerens, H.C., Zwakhalen, S.M.G., Verbeek, H., Ruwaard, D., Ambergen, A.W., Leino-Kilpi, H., Stephan, A., Zabalegui, A., Soto, M., Saks, K., Bokberg, C., Sutcliffe, C.L., Hamers, J.P.H., on behalf of the RightTimePlaceCare Consortioum, 2014, Change in Quality of Life of People with Dementia Recently Admitted to Long-Term Care Fascilites, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 71(6): 1435-1447, doi: 10.1111/jan.12570.
- Bowirrat, A., Friedland, R.P., Korczyn, A.D., 2002, Vascular Dementia Among Elderly Arabs in Wadi Ara, *Journal of the Neurological Sciences*, 203–204: 73–76.
- Bremer, P., Cabrera E., Leino-Kilpi, H., Lethin, C., Saks, K., Sutcliffe, C., Soto, M., Zwakhalen, S.M.G., Wubker, A., on behalf of the RightTimePlaceCare



- Consortium, 2015, Informal Dementia Care: Consequences for Caregivers' Health and Health Care Use in 8 European Countries, *Health Policy*, 119: 1459-1471, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpo.2015.09.014>.
- Bremer, P., Challis, D., Hallberg, I.R., Leino-Kilpi, H., Saks, K., Vellas, B., Zwakhalen, S.M.G., Sauerland, D., on behalf of the RightTimePlaceCare Consortium, 2017, Informal and Formal Care: Substitutes or Complement in Care for People with Dementia? Empirical Evidence from 8 European Countries, *Health Policy*, 0168-8510, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.healthpol.2017.03.013>.
- Brodaty, H., Green, A., Koschera, A., 2003, Meta-Analysis of Psychosocial Interventions for Caregivers of People with Dementia, *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 51(5), 657–664, doi:10.1034/j.1600-0579.2003.00210.x.
- Brodaty, H., Woodward, M., Boundy, K., Ames, D., Balsbaw, R., on behalf of the PRIME Study Group, 2013, Prevalence and Predictors of Burden in Caregivers of People with Dementia, *Am J Geriatr Psychiatry*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.jagp.2013.05.004>.
- Camic, P.M., Williams, C.M., Meeten, F., 2011, Does a 'Singing Together Group' Improve The Quality of Life of People with A Dementia and Their Carers? A Pilot Evaluation Study, *Dementia*, 12(2) 157–176, DOI: 10.1177/1471301211422761.
- Chappel, N.L., 2016, Social Determinants of Health: Do They Apply to Caregivers?, *The International Journal of Health, Wellness, and Society*, Volume 6 Issue 3.
- Chen, R., Lang, L., Clifford, A., Chen, Y., Hu, Z., Han, T.S., 2016, Demographic and Socio-Economic Influences on Community-Based Care and Caregivers of People with Dementia in China, *Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine Cardiovascular Disease*, 5, 1–15, DOI: 10.1177/2048004016652314.
- Conde-Sala, J.L., Turro-Garriga, O., Garre-Olmo, J., Vilalta-Franch, J., Lopez-Pousa, S., 2014, Discrepancies Regarding the Quality of Life of Patients with Alzheimer's Disease: a Three-Year Longitudinal Study, *Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, 39: 511-525, DOI: 10.3233/JAD-131286.
- Covinsky, K.E., Newcomer, R., Fox, P., Wood, J., Sands, L., Dane, K., Yaffe, K., 2003, Patient and Caregiver Characteristics Associated with Depression in Caregivers of Patients with Dementia, *J Gen Intern Med*, 18:1006–1014.
- Dahlan, M.S. 2014. *Membuat Proposal Penelitian Bidang Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Dahlan, M.S., 2016, *Besar Sampel Dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan Edisi 4*, Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.
- Departemen Neurologi Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia, 2017. *Buku Ajar Neurologi*. Jakarta: Penerbit Kedokteran Indonesia.
- Deskianditya, R.B., Astuti, Dahlan, P., 2017, *Studi Reliabilitas Alat Ukur Demensia Quality of Life Versi Bahasa Indonesia, dalam Proceeding Book Musyawarah Kerja Nasional dan Pertemuan Ilmiah Perdossi*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Cendekia Press.



- de Labra, C., Millan-Calenti, J.C., Bujan, A., Nunez-Naveira, L., Jensen, A.M., Peersen, M.C., Mojs, E., Sambroski, W., Maseda, A., 2015, Predictors of Caregiving Satisfaction in Informal Caregivers of People with Dementia, *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 60 : 380–388, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.archger.2015.03.002>.
- Dreier, A., Thyrian, J.R., Eichler, T., Hoffmann, W., 2015, Qualification for Nurses for The Care of Patient with Dementia and Support to Their Caregivers: A Pilot Evaluation of The Dementia Care Management Curriculum, *Nurse Educ Today*, 0260-6917, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.nedt.2015.07.024>.
- Emblem Health & National Alliance for Caregiving, 2010, *Care for The Family Caregiver: A Place to Start*, New York: Emblem Health.
- Family Caregiver Alliance, 2001, *Selected Caregiver Statistics*, San Francisco: Family Caregiver Alliance.
- Gitlin, L.N., Hodgson, N., Piersol, C.V., Hess, E., Hauck, W.W., 2014, Correlates of Quality of Life for Individual with Dementia Living at Home: The Role of Home Environment, Caregiver, and Patient Related Characteristics, *Am J Geriatr Psychiatry* 22(6): 587-597, doi:10.1016/j.jagp.2012.11.005.
- Hudgson, N., Gitlin, L.N., Huang, J., 2014, The Influence of Sleep Disruption and Pain Perception on Indicators of Quality of Life in Individuals Living with Dementia at Home, *Geriatr Nurs*, 35(5): 394-398, doi:10.1016/j.gerinurse.2014.08.005.
- Inouye, K., Pedrazzani, E.S., Pavarini, S.C.I., Toyoda, C.Y., 2010, Quality of Life of Elderly with Alzheimer's Disease: a Comparative Study Between The Patient's and The Caregiver's Report, *Rev. Latino-Am Enfermagem*, 18(1).26-32.
- International Federation on Ageing, 2014, *Connecting the Dots: Formal and Informal Care*. Toronto: International Federation on Ageing.
- Jing, W., Willis, R., Feng, Z., 2016, Factors Influencing Quality of Life of Elderly People with Dementia and Care Implications: A Systematic Review, *Archives of Gerontology and Geriatrics*, 04.009, <http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.1016/j.archger.2016.04.009>.
- Kaplan, H.I., Saddock, B.J., Grabb, J.A., 2010, *Sinopsis Psikiatri Ilmu Pengetahuan Prilaku Psikiatri Klinis*, Tangerang : Bina Rupa Aksara.
- Kim, H., Chang, M., Rose, K., Kim, S., 2011, Predictors of Caregiver Burden in Caregivers of Individuals with Dementia, *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 68(4): 846-855, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1365-2648.2011.05787.x>.
- Klapwijk, M.S., Caljouw, M.A.A., Pieper, M.J.C., van der Steen, J.T., Achterberg, W.P., 2016, Characteristics Associated with Quality of Life in Long-Term Care Residents with Dementia: A Cross Sectional Study, *Dement Geriatr Cogn Disord*, 42: 186-197, DOI: 10.1159/000448806.
- Koca, E., Taskapilioglu, O., Bakar, M., 2017, Caregiver Burden in Different Stages of Alzheimer's Disease, *Arch Neuropsychiatry*, 54: 82-6, DOI: 10.5152/npa.2017.11304.



- Logsdon, R.G., Gibbons, L.E., McCurry, S.M., Teri, L., 2002, Assessing Quality of life in Older Adults with Cognitive Impairment. *Psychosom Med*, 64:510–9.
- Marventano, S., Prieto-Flores, M., Sanz-Berberio, B., Martin-Gracia, S., Fernandez-Mayoralas, G., Rojo-Perez, F., Martinez-Martin, P., Forjaz, M.J., on behalf of Spanish Research Group on Quality of Life and Ageing, 2014, Quality of Life in Older People with Dementia: A Multilevel Study of Individual Attributes and Residential Care Center Characteristics, *Geriatr Gerontol*, doi: 10.1111/ggi.12238.
- Mjorud, M., Kirkevold, M., Rosvik, J., Selbaek, G., Engedal, K., 2014, Variable Associated to Quality of Life Among Nursing Home Patients with Dementia. *Aging and Mental Health*, 18(8): 1013-1021, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/13607863.2014.903468>.
- Moyle, W., Fetherstonhaugh, D., Greben, M., Beattie, E., and AusQoL group, 2015, Influencers of Quality of Life as Reported by People Living with Dementia in Long-Term Care: a Descriptive Exploratory Approach, *BMC Geriatrics*, 15: 50, DOI 10.1186/s12877-015-0050-z.
- National Alliance for Caregiving, 2017, *Dementia Caregiving in the U.S.* Chicago: National Alliance for Caregiving.
- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence, 2018, Dementia Diagnosis and Assessment. *Nice Pathways*. <http://pathways.nice.org.uk/pathways/dementia>.
- Nugraheni, A., 2005, Pengaruh Terapi Tertawa Terhadap Depresi pada Usia Lanjut di Wirosaban RW XIV, Sorosutan, Umbulharjo, Yogyakarta, *Universitas Gadjah Mada*.
- Omranifard, V., Haghhighizadeh, E., Akouchekian, S., 2018, Depression in Main Caregivers of Dementia Patients: Prevalence and Predictors, *Advanced Biomedical Research*, doi: 10.4103/2277-9175.225924.
- O'Rourke, H.M., Duggleby, W., Fraser, K.D., Jerke, L., 2015, Factors that Affect Quality of Life from the Prespective of People with Dementia: A Metasynthesis, *J Am Geriatr Soc*, 63: 24-38, DOI: 10.1111/jgs.13178.
- Perdossi, 2015, *Panduan Nasional Praktik Klinik Diagnosis dan Penatalaksanaan Demensia*, Jakarta: Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia, 2016, *Panduan Praktik Klinik Demensia*. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia.
- Peterson, K., Hahn, H., Lee, A.J., Madison, C.A., Atri, A., 2016, In The Information Age, Do Dementia Caregivers Get The Information They Need? Semi-structured Interviews to Determine Informal Caregivers' Education Needs, Barriers, and Preferences, *BMC Geriatrics*, 16:164, DOI 10.1186/s12877-016-0338-7.
- Poysti, M.M., Laakkonen, M., Strandberg, T., Savikko, N., Tilvis, R.S., Eloniemi-Sulkava, U., Pitkala, K.H., 2012, Gender Differences in Dementia Spousal Caregiving, *International Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, doi:10.1155/2012/162960.



- Prince, M., Comas-Harrera, A., Knapp, M., Guerchet, M., Karagiannidou, M., 2016, *World Alzheimer Report 2016*, Alzheimer's Disease International.
- Raggi, A., Corso, B., Minicuci, N., Quintas, R., Sattin, D., Torres, L.D., Chatterji, S., Frisoni, G.B., Haro, J.M., Koskinen, S., Martinuzzi, A., Miret, M., Tobiasz-Adamczyk, B., Leonardi, M., 2016, Determinant of Quality of Life in Ageing Populations: Results from a Cross-Sectional Study in Finland, Poland and Spain, *PLoS ONE*, 11(7): e0159293, DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0159293.
- Ransmayr, G., Hermann, P., Sallinger, K., Benke, T., Seiler, S., Dal-Bianco, P., Marksteiner, J., Defrancesco, M., Sanin, G., Struhala, W., Guger, M., Vosko, M., Hagenauer, K., Lehner, R., Futschik, A., Schmidt, R., 2018, Caregiving and Caregiver Burden in Dementia Home Care: Results from the Prospective Dementia Registry (PRODEM) of the Austrian Alzheimer Society, *Journal of Alzheimer's Disease*, DOI 10.3233/JAD-170657.
- Rascovsky, K., Hodges, J.R., Knopman, D., Mendez, M.F., Kramer, J.H., Neuhaus, J., van Swieten, J.C., Seelar, H., Dopper, E.G.P., Onyike, C.U., Hillis, A.E., Josephs, K.A., Boeve, B.F., Kertesz, A., Seeley, W.W., Rankin, K.P., Johnson, J.K., Gorno-Tempini, M., Rosen, H., Prioleau-Latham, C.E., Lee, A., Kipps, C.M., Lillo, P., Piguet, O., Rohrer, J.D., Rossor, M.N., Warren, J.D., Fox, N.C., Galasko, D., Salmon, D.P., Black, S.E., Mesulam, M., Weintraub, S., Dickerson, B.C., Diehl-Schmid, J., Pasquier, F., Deramecourt, V., Lebert, F., Pijnenburg, Y., Chow, T.W., Manes, F., Grafman, J., Cappa, S.F., Freedman, M., Grossman, M., Miller, B.L., 2011, Sensitivity of Revised Diagnostic Criteria for the Behavioural variant of Frontotemporal Dementia, *Brain*, 134: 2456-2477, doi:10.1093/brain/awr179.
- Rizzi, L., Rosset, I., Roriz-Cruz, M., 2014, Global Epidemiology of Dementia: Alzheimer's and Vascular Types, *BioMed Research International*, 908915, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1155/2014/908915>.
- Schoenmakers, B., Buntinx, F., DeLepeleire, J., 2010, Supporting the Dementia Family Caregiver: The Effect of Home Care Intervention on General Well-Being, *Aging & Mental Health*, 14:1, 44-56, DOI: 10.1080/13607860902845533.
- Setyaningrum, I.D., Perdan, M., Pangastuti, H.S., 2017, Gambaran Kualitas Hidup Family Caregiver pada Pasien dengan Hemodialisa di RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta. Thesis: *Universitas Gadjah Mada*.
- Sinha, P., Desai, N.G., Prakash, O., Kushwaha, S., Tripathi, C.B., 2017, Caregiver Burden in Alzheimer-type Dementia and Psychosis: A Comparative Study from India, *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ajp.2017.01.002>.
- Smith, S.C., Lamping, D.L., Banerjee, S., Harwood, R., Foley, B., Smith, P., Cook, J.C., Murray J., Prince M., Levin E., Mann A., Knapp M., 2005, Measurement of Health-Related Quality of Life for People With Dementia: Development of a New Instrument (DEMQOL) and An Evaluation of Current Methodology, *Health Technology Assessment*, Vol 9: No.10.



- Smith, S.C., Lamping, D.L., Banerjee, S., Harwood, R.H., Foley, B., Smith, P., Cook, J.C., Murray J., Prince M., Levin E., Mann A., Knapp. M., 2007, Development of A New Measure of Health-Related Quality of Life for People with Dementia: DEMQOL, *Psychological Medicine* 37: 737-746, <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0033291706009469>.
- Sousa, M.F.B., Santos, R.L., Arcoverde, C., Simoes, P., Belfort, T., Adler, I., Leal, C., Durado, M.C.N., 2013, Quality of Life in Dementia: The Role of Non-Cognitive Factors in The Ratings of People with Dementia and Family Caregivers. *International Psychogeriatrics*, 25: 7, 1097-1105, doi:10.1017/S1041610213000410.
- Srivastava, G., Tripathi, R.K., Tiwari, S.C., Singh, B., Tripathi, S.M., 2016, Caregiver Burden and Quality of Life of Key Caregivers of Patients With Dementia, *Indian J Psychol Med*, 3, DOI: 10.4103/0253-7176.178779.
- Suzuki, K., Kutsuzawa, T., Nakajima, K., Hatano, S., 1991, *Epidemiology of Vascular Dementia and Stroke in Akita, Japan In Cerebral Ischemia and Dementia*. Berlin: Springer
- Thoits, P.A., 2010, Stress and Health: Major Findings and Policy Implications, *Journal of Health and Social Behavior*, 51(S) S41–S53, DOI: 10.1177/0022146510383499.
- Woods, R.T., Nelis, S.M., Martyr, A., Roberts, J., Whitaker, C.J., Markova, I., Roth, I., Morris, R., Clare, L., 2014, What Contributes to a Good Quality of Life in Early Dementia? Awareness and the QoL-AD; a Cross Sectional Study, *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 12: 94.
- Zhu, C.W., Scarmeas, N., Ornstein, K., Albert, M., Brandt, J., Blacker, D., Sano, M., Stern, Y., 2015, Healthcare Use and Cost in Dementia Caregivers: Longitudinal Results from the Predictors Caregiver Study, *Alzheimers Dement*, 11(4): 444-454, doi:10.1016/j.jalz.2013.12.018.