

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alrasyid, H. 1999. *Sejarah dan Pengalaman Pembuatan Tegakan Dipterocarpaceae di Jawa. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Status Silvikultur 1999*. Fakultas Kehutanan Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Anonim. 1980. *Pedoman Pembuatan Tanaman*. Direktorat Jenderal Kehutanan.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1989. *Pedoman Tebang Pilih Tanam Indonesia (TPTI)*. Departemen Kehutanan Direktorat Jenderal Pengusahaan Hutan.
- Baur, G.N. 1966. *The Ecological Basis of Rain Forest Management*. The Forestry Commisiion of New South Wales. Sydney.
- Carmean, W.H. 1970. *Tree Height-Growth Patterns in Reaction to Soil and Site. In Tree Growth and Forest Soils. Proceedings of The Third North American Forest Soils Conference*. Oregon State University Press. Corvallis. 499-511 pp.
- Collins, B.S., K.P. Dunne, and S.T. A. Pickett. 1985. *Responses of Forest Herbs to Canopy Gaps*. In S.T. A. Pickett and P.s. White (editors). *The Ecology of Natural Disturbance and Patch Dynamics* Academy. New York. Pp 217-234.
- Daniel, T.W. J.A. Helms, and F.S. Baker. 1979. *Principles of Silviculture*. McGraw-Hill Book. New York.
- Davis, M.B. 1986. *Climatic Instability, Time Lags and Community Disequilibrium*. IN (J. Diamond and T.J Case, editor). *Community Ecology*. Harper and Row. New York. 269-284.
- Donald, C.M. 1983. *Competition Among Crop and Pasture Plants*. Adv, Agron.
- Dransfield, J. 1974. *A Short Guide to Rattan*. BIOTROP. Bogor.
- Ewusie, J.Y. 1980. *Element of Tropical Ecology*. Heineman Education Books Ltd. London.
- Farid, N.S. 1976. *Sedikit Pengetahuan Tentang Tanaman Pengganggu dan Pembatasannya*. *Berita Penelitian Pertanian No. 56*. Lembaga Pusat Penelitian Pertanian Perwakilan Banjarmasin Kalimantan. Banjarmasin.

- Forman, R.T.T., and M. Gordon. 1986. *Landscape Ecology*. John-Willey. New York. 620 pp.
- Fox, J.E.D. 1969. *Climbers In The Lowland Dipterocarp Forest of Sabah*. Common For Rev 48 : 196-198.
- Franklin, J.F., and R.T.T. Forman. 1987. *Creating Lanscape Patterns by Forest Cutting. Ecological Consequenies and Principles*. Landscape Ecology 1: 5-18.
- Herman, F.R., and J.F. Franklin. 1976. *Errors From Application of Western Hemlock Site Curves to Mountain Hemlock*. USDA Forest Service Research Note PNW. 276 pp
- Jacobs, M. 1987. *The Tropical Rain Forest a First Encounter*. Springer Verlag. Belin. Heidelberg.
- Jones, S. B. Jr., and A.E. Luchsinger. 1979. *Plant Systematic*. Mc Graw-Hill Book. London.
- Kimmins, J.P. 1996. *Forest Ecology. A Foundation for Sustainable Management*. Practice-Hall. New Jersey. 596 pp.
- Kramer, P.J., and T.T. Kozlowski. 1979. *Physiology of Woody Plants*. Academic Press New York.
- Marsono, D. 1991. *Percepatan Suksesasi Hutan Bekas Tebangan TPI. Makalah di Sampaikan Pada Lokakarya Ekologi Hutan. Pendekatan Kuantitatif*. Unpatti Ambon.
- McGinnes, B.S. 1969. *How Size and Distribution of Cutting Units Affect Food and Cover of Deer*. In Whitetailed Deer in The Southern Forest Habitat. USDA Forest Service Southern Forest Expriment Station. 130 pp.
- Moenandir, T. 1986. *Pengantar Ilmu dan Pengendalian Gulma (Ilmu Gulma Buku I)*. Universitas Brawijaya, Malang. CV Rajawali Pers. Jakarta.
- Mongold, R. 1997. *Forest Health Monitoring. Field Methods Guide*. USDA Forest.
- Montgomery, G.G., and M.E. Sunquist. 1978. *Habitat Selection and Use by Two-Toed and Three-Toed Sloths*. In : Montgomery G.G. (ed) *The Ecology of Arboreal Folivores*. Smithsonian Institute Press. Washington D.C.

- Muzik, T.Z. 1972. *Weed Biology and Control*. Mac Graw-Hill . New York.
- Nasif, M., dan Pratiwi. 1989. *Tehnik Pengendalian Gulma Mahoni (Swietenia macrophylla King)*. *Informasi Teknis No. 18 1981*. Pusat Penelitian dan Pengembangan Hutan. Bogor.
- Nicholson, D.I. 1979. *The Effect of Logging and Treatment the Mixed Dipterocarp Forest of South East Asia*. F.A.O. Rome.
- Noor, M., dan W.T.M. Smits. 1987. *Pengaruh Intensitas Cahaya dan Suhu Tanah Terhadap Ektomikoriza dan Pertumbuhan Anakan Shorea polyandra*. *Makalah Utama Pada Simposium Hasil Penelitian Silviculture Dipterocarpaceae*. Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kehutanan . Jakarta.
- Odum, E.P. 1983. *Basic Ecology*. Saunders Collage. Holt-Sounders Japan.
- Okimori, Y., J. Kikuchi, S. Hardiwinoto, and T. Watanabe. 1996. *Gap Plantation of Dipterocarps in Jambi. Proceeding of the Seminar on Ecology and Reforestation of Dipterocarp Forest. Fac. of Forestry, GMU and KEEC Japan*.
- Oliver, C.D., and Larson, B.C. 1996. *Forest Stand Dynamics*. Update Edition. John Willey & Sons. USA.
- Patton, D.R. 1975. *A Diversity Index for Quatifying Habitat Edge*. *Wildlife Society Buletin* 394: 171-173.
- Richards, P.W. 1932. *Ecological Observations on The Rain Forest of Mount Dulit, Sarawak*. Parts I and II. Cambridge At University Press.
- \_\_\_\_\_. 1957. *The Tropical Rain Forest an Ecology Study*. Cambridge At University Press.
- Rudjiman. 1991. *Hand out Dendrologi*. Yayasan Pembinaan dan Pengembangan Hutan. Bogor.
- Salisbury, F.B., and C.W. Ross. 1978. *Plant Physiology* 2nd Edition. Wodsworth Publishing Co. Belmont California. 422 pp.
- Smith, D.M. 1963. *The Practice of Silviculture*. Seventh Edition. Willey. New York. 578 pp.

- Spurr, S.H., and B.V. Barnes. 1980. *Forest Ecology*. Third Edition. John Willey & Sons. Canada.
- Sumardi, and S.M. Widyastuti. 1998. *The Potensial of Nitrogen Fixing Trees In Tropical Rain Forest. Research Report. KEEC-GMU. Fac.of Forestry, GMU. Yogyakarta.*
- Sumardi, dan S.M. Widyastuti. 2000. *The Incidence of Potential Weed in Tropical Rain Forest. Jurnal Perlindungan Tanaman Indonesia 6* ) ; 9-17.
- Surjohadikusumo, D. 1992. *Silvikultur Hutan Alam. Prosiding Seminar Nasional Status Silvikultur Saat Ini*. Kerjasama Departemen Kehutanan, Asosiasi Pengusaha Hutan dan Fakultas Kehutanan Universitas Gadjah Mada. Yogyakarta.
- Tjitrosoedirdjo, S., H. Utomo, dan J. Wiroatmodjo. 1984. *Pengelolaan Gulma di Perkebunan*. PT. Gramedia. Jakarta.
- Tjitrosoepomo, G. 1986. *Morfologi Tumbuhan*. Gadjah Mada University Press. Yogyakarta.
- Warsopranoto, S. 1974. *Usaha-Usaha Silvikultur Dalam Rangka Pembangunan Hutan Hujan Tropika di Indonesia. Seminar Reforestation and Afforestation*. Fakultas Kehutanan UGM. Yogyakarta.
- Whitmore, T.C. 1985. *Tropical Rain Forest of The Far East*. Clarendon Press. Oxford.