

## Table of Content

Title Page .....	i
Approval Sheet .....	ii
Admission Sheet .....	iii
<i>Pernyataan Bebas Plagiasi</i> .....	iv
Dedication .....	v
Acknowledgments .....	vi
Abstract .....	x
<i>Intisari</i> .....	xi
<b>Chapter I: Introduction</b> .....	<b>1</b>
1.1. Background of Choosing the Subject .....	1
1.2. Objectives of the Study .....	3
1.3. Focus of Examination .....	3
1.4. Theoretical Approach .....	3
1.5. Method of Research .....	5
1.6. Literature Review .....	5
1.7. Presentation .....	7
<b>Chapter II: The Intrinsic Elements of <i>The Old Man and the Sea</i></b> .....	<b>8</b>
2.1. The Plot of <i>The Old Man and the Sea</i> .....	8
2.2. Characterization of Santiago .....	11
2.2.1. Living in Poverty .....	12
2.2.2. Patient .....	14
2.2.3. Persistent .....	15

2.2.4. Strong .....	16
2.2.5. Optimistic .....	17
<b>Chapter III Santiago's Strong Determination and His Achievement .....</b>	<b>19</b>
3.1. Santiago's Strategies to Conquer Marlin .....	19
3.1.1. Using Strength and Fisherman Skill .....	19
3.1.2. Affirming Place in Natural Order .....	22
3.1.3. Staying Optimistic and Not Giving Up Easily .....	22
3.1.4. Asking Help from God.....	34
3.2. Santiago's Achievement .....	35
3.2.1. Acknowledgment from Other Fishermen.....	35
3.2.2. Getting a Fishing Companion .....	37
<b>Chapter IV Conclusion .....</b>	<b>41</b>
<b>Bibliography.....</b>	<b>42</b>