

PAGE OF CONTENT

TITLE PAGE	i
APPROVAL PAGE	ii
ASSERTION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iv
PAGE OF CONTENTS	vi
LIST OF TABLES	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF APPENDIX	x
LIST OF ABBREVIATION	xi
ABSTRACT	xii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1. Background	1
2. Problem Formulation	3
3. Research Authentication	4
4. Research Aim	5
5. Research Benefit	5
CHAPTER II BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REVIEW	6
1. Literature Review	6
1.1 Diabetes Mellitus	6
1.2 Diabetic Nephropathy	8
1.3 Diabetes Type II Animal Model	11
1.4 Heme Oxygenase-1 in Diabetic Nephropathy	12
1.5 <i>Centella asiatica</i> in Diabetes Type II and Diabetic Nephropathy ...	15

1.6 Captopril in Diabetic Nephropathy.....	16
1.7 Reverse Transcription Polymerase Chain Reaction.....	17
2. Theoretical Framework	17
3. Conceptual Framework.....	20
4. Hypothesis.....	21
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	22
1. Research Design	22
2. Experimental Subjects	22
3. Tools and Materials	24
4. Sample and Data Collection	25
5. Variables	27
6. Operational Definition	28
7. Data Analysis.....	28
CHAPTER IV RESULT AND DISCUSSION	29
1. Result	29
2. Discussion.....	31
2.1 Expression of HMOX-1 mRNA in DM and NDM groups.....	31
2.2 Expression of HMOX-1 mRNA in DMC group.....	34
2.3 Expression of HMOX-1 mRNA in DMD groups.....	35
2.4 Summary of HMOX-1 inducer involved in this study	37
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION.....	38
1. Conclusion	38
2. Recommendation	38
REFERENCES.....	39
APPENDICES	43

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Research Authenticity	3
Table 2. Inducer of HMOX-1 based on treatment groups possibly involved in this study	37

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Theoretical Framework.....	20
Figure 2. Conceptual Framework.....	20
Figure 3. Representative image of result of electrophoresis from PCR product of HMOX-1 and GAPDH mRNA expression in kidney of Wistar rat diabetic nephropathy model.....	29
Figure 4. Mean of HMOX-1/GAPDH mRNA expression ratio in all groups	30
Figure 5. Protective vs. Injurious Effects of Heme oxygenase products	33

LIST OF APPENDIX

Appendix 1. Test of Normality for HMOX-1/GAPDH mRNA Expression.....	35
Appendix 2. Descriptive Test of HMOX-1/GAPDH mRNA Expression.....	35
Appendix 3. Test of Homogeneity of Variances.....	38
Appendix 4. One-way ANOVA Welch	38
Appendix 5. Post hoc Games-Howell	39
Appendix 6. Ethical Clearance Approval.....	40

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Abbreviation	Details
ACEi	Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitor
AGEs	Advanced glycation end products
ARB	Angiotensin II receptor blocker
ARE	Antioxidant response element
ATII	Angiotensin II
DM	Diabetes Mellitus
HIF-1	Hypoxia-inducible factors-1
HMOX-1	Heme oxygenase-1
HMOX-2	Heme oxygenase-2
IL-10	Interleukin-10
IL-6	Interleukin-6
PKC	Protein kinase C
STZ	Streptozotocin
TGF- β	Transforming growth factor-beta
TNF- α	Tumor necrosis factor-alpha