

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Allen, L. V., 2002, *The Art, Science, and Technology of Pharmaceutical Compounding*, 301, 309, American Pharmaceutical Assosition, Washington DC.
- Ansel, H.C., 1989, *Pengantar Bentuk Sediaan Farmasi*, diterjemahkan oleh Farida Ibrahim, Edisi IV, 607-608, UI Press, Jakarta.
- Anwar, E., 2012, *Eksipien dalam Sediaan Farmasi, Karakteristik dan Aplikasi*, 162-165, Dian Rakyat, Jakarta.
- Aponno, J.V., Yamlean, P.V.Y., & Supriati, H.S., 2014, Uji Efektivitas Sediaan Gel Ekstrak Etanolik Daun Jambu Biji (*Psidium guajava* Linn) Terhadap Penyembuhan Luka yang Terinfeksi Bakteri *Staphylococcus aureus* pada Kelinci (*Orystolagus cuniculus*), *Jurnal Ilmiah Farmasi UNSRAT*, 3 (3), 283.
- Armstrong, N.A. dan James, K.C., 1996, *Pharmaceutical Expremental Design and Interpretation*, 205-222, Taylor and Francis, London.
- Bajaj, S., Singla, D., & Sakhuja, N., 2012, Stabily Testing of Pharmaceutical Products, *Journal of Applied Pharmaceutical Science*, 02 (03), 129-138.
- Barry, W., 1983, *Dermatological Formulations, Percutaneous Absorption*, 300-304, Dekker Inc., New York.
- Barel. A. O., Paye, dan H. I. Maibach, 2009. *Handbook of Cosmetic Science and Technology*, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 233, 261-262, Informa Healthcare USA, Inc., New York.
- Bolton, S., 1997, *Pharmaceutical Statistics Practical and Clinical Application*, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 610-613, Marcel Dekker Inc, New York.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI, 1995, *Farmakope Indonesia*, Edisi IV, 1002, 1004, Departemen Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Departemen Kesehatan RI, 2000, *Parameter Standar Umum Ekstrak Tumbuhan Obat dan Makanan*, Cetakan Pertama, 5-12, Departemen Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Dina, S.B.P, 2016, Optimasi Formula *Lotion* Antioksidan Ekstrak Etanol Meniran (*Phyllanthus niruri* L.) dengan Kombinasi Cera Alba dan Setil Alkohol Menggunakan Metode Simplex Lattice Design, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Draelos, Z.D., and Laurend. A. T., 2006, *Cosmetic Fprmulation of Skin Care Products*, 234-235, Taylor and Francis Group, New York.
- Draganoiu, E., A Rajabi, S., S Tiwari, 2009, *Handbook of Cosmetic Science and Technology*, 110-113, Pharmaceutical Press, London.

- Garg, A., Deepika, A., Sanjaya, G., dan Anil, K. D., 2002, *Spreading of Semisolid Formulations : An Update*, 90, Pharmaceutical Technology, USA.
- Gandjar, I.G., dan Abdul, R , 2007, *Kimia Farmasi Analisis*, Pustaka Pelajar, Yogyakarta.
- Gennaro, A.R., 2000, *Remington: The Science and Practice of Pharmacy*, 20<sup>th</sup> ed, 737-743, University of the Science in Philadelphia, Philadelphia.
- Hosmani, A.H.,2006, *Carbopol and its Pharmaceutical Significance : A Rreview*, <http://www.phamainfo.net/reviews/karbopol-and-its-pharmaceutical-significance-review>, diakses tanggal 1 Juni 2015.
- Jones, D. S., Bruschi, M. L., Gremiao, M. P. D., Freitas, O., and Lara, E. H. G., 2007, Semisolid Systems Containing Propolis For The Treatment of Periodotal Disease: In Vitro Release Kinetics, Syringeability, Rheological, textural, and Mucoadhesive Propertise, *J. Pharm. Sci.*, **96** (8), 2074-2089.
- Kardinan, A. & Kusuma F.R., 2004. Meniran Penambah Daya Tahan Tubuh Alami, 5-14, Agripustaka, Jakarta.
- Kaur, C.,& Kapoor, H.C., 2001, *Antioxidants In Fruits and Vegetables-The Millennium's Health*, *International Journal of Food Science Technology*, **36**, 703-725.
- Kelly, G.S., 2011, *Quercetin*, *Alternative Medicine Review*, **16** (2), 172.
- Lachman, L., Lieberman, H. L. & Kanig, J.L., 1994, *Teori dan Praktik Farmasi Industri*, Edisi III, diterjemahkan oleh Siti Suyatmi, Edisi Ketiga, 1119, 1136, UI Press, Jakarta.
- Lieberman, H.A, Rieger K., dan Banker, S.G., 1989, *Pharmaceutical Dosage Form : Disperse System*, Vol ke-2, 495-498, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York.
- Pham-Huy, L.A., He, H., dan Pham-Huy, C., 2008, Free Radical, Antioxidants in Disease and Health, *International Journal of Biomedical Science*, 4 (2):89-96.
- Paye, M., Andre O.B., dan Howard I.M., 2001, *Handbook of Cosmetic Science and Technology*, 221-225, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York.
- Pokorny, Jar, Nedyalka Yanishlieva, Michael Gordon, 2001, *Antioxidant in Food Practical Applications*, CRC Press, New York.
- Purwadiant, A., dkk., 2010, *Vedemenkum Tanaman Obat untuk Sainifikasi Jamu*, Kementrian Kesehatan RI, Jakarta.
- Quinones, D. Dan Ghaly, E . S., 2008, Formulasi and Characterization of Nystatin Gel, *Puerto Rico Health Science Journal*. San Juan, 27(1), 61-67.
- Rogers TL., 2009, *Handbook of Cosmetic Science and Technology*, 326-329, Pharmaceutical Press, London.

- Rowe, R.C., Sheskey, P.J., dan Quinn, M. E., 2009, *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipient*, 6th Ed, 110-114, 326-329, 754-755, Pharmaceutical Press. Inc., London.
- Silalahi, J., 2006. Makanan Fungsional, Cetakan ke-5, 54-55, Penerbit Kanisius, Yogyakarta.
- Sulaiman. T.N.S. dan Kuswahyuning, R., 2008, *Teknologi & Formulasi Sediaan Semipadat*, 142-144, Laboratorium Teknologi Farmasi Fakultas Farmasi UGM Press, Yogyakarta.
- Voight, R., 1984, *Buku Pelajaran Teknologi Farmasi*, Edisi Kelima, Cetakan Pertama, 81-84, 86-88, 578-580, Gadjah Mada University Press, Yogyakarta.
- Wade, A, and Waller, P.J. 1994. *Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients*, Second Edition. Pp 437-438, The Pharmaceutical Press, London.
- Wardani, W.T., 2014, Stabilitas Fisik Formula Gel Ekstrak Etanolik Kulit Pisang Ambon (*Musa paradisiaca* L.) dengan Kombinasi Basis Karbopol dan *Hydroxypropyl* Methylcellulose (HPMC), Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Watson, D. G., 2009, Analisis Farmasi Edisi 2, 47-48), Penerbit Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta.
- Winugroho, Sofyan Dwi, 2011, Aktivitas Antioksidan Beberapa Tanaman Obat secara invitro Melalui Metode FTC, TBA, dan DDPH, Skripsi, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Zats, J.I. dan Gregory P.K., 1996, Gel in Lieberman, H.A., Rieger, M.M., Banker, G.S., *Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms : Disperse System*, **2**, 401-403, 413-414, Marcel Dekker Inc, New York.