



TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	iii
STATEMENT PAGE	v
FOREWORD	viii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	xi
LIST OF TABLES	xiv
LIST OF FIGURES	xvi
ABSTRACT	xxii
INTISARI	xxiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Research Background	1
1.2 Research Scope.....	3
1.3 Research Objective	4
1.4 Research Advantage	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	6
CHAPTER III BASIC THEORY	8
3.1 Machine Learning.....	8
3.2 Neural Networks and Deep Learning.....	8
3.3 Convolutional Neural Network	11
3.4 Elliptical Shaped Galaxies	15
3.5 Spiral Shaped Galaxies.....	16
3.6 Irregular Shaped Galaxies	18
3.7 Image Processing	19
3.7.1 Canny Edge Detection	20
3.7.2 Histogram Equalization	24
3.7.3 Median Filtering	29
3.8 Inception	30



3.8.1	Training	34
3.8.2	Epochs	35
3.8.3	Cross Entropy	35
3.8.4	Validation	36
3.9	Transfer Learning	36
3.10	Confusion Matrix	37
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH METHODOLOGY		40
4.1	Research Description	40
4.2	Literature Study	43
4.3	Analysis	43
4.4	Dataset Acquisition	43
4.5	Image Pre-Processing	45
4.6	Convolutional Neural Network Architecture	45
4.7	Implementation	48
4.8	Evaluation	48
CHAPTER V IMPLEMENTATION		50
5.1	Data Acquisition Implementation	50
5.2	Data Preprocessing Implementation	50
5.2.1	No Image Processing	50
5.2.2	Canny Edge Detection Image Processing	53
5.2.3	Histogram Equalization Image Processing	54
5.2.4	Median Filtering Image Processing	57
5.3	Training Implementation	60
5.4	Test Implementation	61
5.5	Confusion Matrix	65
CHAPTER VI RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		66
6.1	Image Preprocessing Results	66
6.1.1	Canny Edge Detection Images Results	66
6.1.2	Histogram Equalization Images Results	67



6.1.3 Median Filtering Images Results.....	70
6.2 Training Results	73
6.2.1 No Preprocessing Grayscale Training Results	73
6.2.2 No Preprocessing RGB Training Results	79
6.2.3 Canny Edge Detection Training Results	85
6.2.4 Histogram Equalization Grayscale Training Results	91
6.2.5 Histogram Equalization RGB Training Results	97
6.2.6 Median Filter Grayscale Training Results	103
6.2.7 Median Filter RGB Training Results	109
6.3 Test Results.....	115
6.4 Confusion Matrix Results.....	117
CHAPTER VII CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORKS	120
7.1 Conclusion.....	120
7.2 Future Works.....	121
REFERENCES.....	122



LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1 Shows the abbreviations that are used for different types of spiral galaxies..	17
Table 3.2 Example of CDF values.....	25
Table 3.3 CDF values multiplied.....	26
Table 3.4 Gray level values that are going to be mapped on to the histogram.....	26
Table 3.5 An example of a multiclass confusion matrix	38
Table 4.1 Full description of the convolutional neural network architecture.....	46
Table 6.1 The training and cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 50 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001..	73
Table 6.2 The training and cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 100 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001..	77
Table 6.3 The training and cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 50 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	80
Table 6.4 The training and cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 100 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	83
Table 6.5 The training and cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 50 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001..	86
Table 6.6 The training and cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 100 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001..	88
Table 6.7 The training and cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	92
Table 6.8 The training and cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	95
Table 6.9 The training and cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	98



Table 6.10 The training and cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	101
Table 6.11 The training and cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	104
Table 6.12 The training and cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.....	107
Table 6.13 The training and cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.	110
Table 6.14 The training and cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and learning rate of 0.1, 0.01 and 0.001.	113
Table 6.13 The Confusion Matrix results that was used for the RGB test dataset.....	118
Table 6.14 The Confusion Matrix results that was used for the Grayscale test dataset	119



LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 From left to right: Elliptical Shaped Galaxy, Spiral Shaped Galaxy and Irregular Shaped Galaxy (en.Wikipedia.org, 2006)	2
Figure 1.2 Tuning fork diagram (en.Wikipedia.org, 2016)	2
Figure 3.1 Typical architecture of a traditional artificial neural network (Diagram of an Artificial Neural Network, 2013)	9
Figure 3.2 A simple neural network compared to a Deep Learning Neural Network (Gupta, 2018)	11
Figure 3.3 A variety of complex morphological features learned by convolutional neural network (Keisler, 2015)	12
Figure 3.4 A graphical representation of the convolution step of CNN (Medium, 2018)	13
Figure 3.5 A graphical representation of the convolutional layers as well as ReLU activation function in general (Medium, 2018)	13
Figure 3.6 Blocks of pooling layer (Medium, 2018)	14
Figure 3.7 A typical architecture of CNN in general (Medium, 2018)	15
Figure 3.8 Defining the class of elliptical galaxy to determine which class of elliptical galaxy an image of an elliptical galaxy belong to (University of Leicester, n.d.)	16
Figure 3.9 Three contrasting spiral galaxies: a face-on spiral galaxy with tightly wound arms (left), a face-on spiral galaxy with very loose arms (center) and an edge-on spiral galaxy (right). (Space.com, 2013)	17
Figure 3.10 An example of an irregular shaped galaxy (Thoughtco.com, 2017)	19
Figure 3.11 A before and after result of an image that went through canny edge detection process (opencvcrave, 2017)	21
Figure 3.12 Diagram representation of the non maximum suppression step in Canny Edge image processing (Opencv-python-tutroals.readthedocs.io, 2018)	22



Figure 3.13 Graphical representation of the hysteresis threshold (Opencv-python-tutroals.readthedocs.io, 2018).....	23
Figure 3.14 Example image before its histogram is equalized (www.tutorialspoint.com, n.d.).....	24
Figure 3.15 Histogram representation of the example image (www.tutorialspoint.com, n.d.).....	25
Figure 3.16 Histogram representation of the processed image.(www.tutorialspoint.com, n.d.).....	27
Figure 3.17 Before and after comparison of the image and the histogram. (www.tutorialspoint.com, n.d.).....	27
Figure 3.18 Calculating the median value of a pixel neighborhood. (Homepages.inf.ed.ac.uk, 2003).....	29
Figure 3.19 A before and after result of an image that went through median filtering process.(En.wikipedia.org, 2018).....	30
Figure 3.20 General Flowchart of the Inception module that will be used in this research. (Hackathonprojects.files.wordpress.com, 2016).....	32
Figure 3.21 Using 1x1 convolutions to reduce dimensionality in an Inception Module	34
Figure 3.22 In traditional Machine Learning, knowledge is not retained or accumulated and learning is performed without considering past learned knowledge in other tasks. (Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, 2017).....	37
Figure 3.23 Learning of a new task relies on the previous learned tasks, which means that learning process can be faster, more accurate and/or need less training data.(Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya, 2017).....	37
Figure 4.1 Flowchart of the research.....	41
Figure 4.2 The elliptical galaxy images before image processing	44
Figure 4.3 The irregular galaxy images before image processing.....	44
Figure 4.4 The spiral galaxy images before image processing.....	44
Figure 4.5 The architecture of the convolutional neural network	47



Figure 5.1	The code used to convert the dataset into 128x128 grayscale	51
Figure 5.2	The code used to convert the dataset into 128x128 RGB	52
Figure 5.3	The code used to process the dataset using Canny Edge Detection.....	54
Figure 5.4	The code used to process the dataset using histogram equalization (grayscale)	55
Figure 5.5	The code used to process the dataset using Histogram Equalization (RGB)	56
Figure 5.6	The code used to process the dataset using Median Filtering (grayscale)	58
Figure 5.7	The code used to process the dataset using Median Filtering (RGB)	59
Figure 5.8	The code used to target the folder that contains the galaxy image dataset ...	60
Figure 5.9	The code used to run the training process via Docker Toolbox.....	60
Figure 5.10	The testing code	64
Figure 6.1	Examples of the original images of the galaxies before being processed by Canny Edge detection	66
Figure 6.2	The images in figure 6.1 after Canny Edge detection image processing	67
Figure 6.3	The results of arrays from Canny Edge preprocessing for images in Figure 6.1	67
Figure 6.4	Examples of the original images before being processed by Histogram Equalization method	68
Figure 6.5	The images in figure 6.3 after Histogram Equalization (grayscale conversion)	69
Figure 6.6	The results of arrays from Histogram Equalization Grayscale preprocessing method on images in figure 6.4	69
Figure 6.7	The images in figure 6.3 after Histogram Equalization (RGB)	70
Figure 6.8	The results of arrays from Histogram Equalization RGB preprocessing method on images in figure 6.4	70
Figure 6.9	Examples of the original images before being processed by Median Filtering method	71



Figure 6.10 Images in 6.6 after Median Filtering (grayscale conversion)	71
Figure 6.11 The results of arrays from Median Filtering grayscale preprocessing method on images in figure 6.9	72
Figure 6.12 Images in 6.6 after Median Filtering (RGB).....	72
Figure 6.13 The results of arrays from Median Filtering RGB preprocessing method on images in figure 6.9Results.....	73
Figure 6.14 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	74
Figure 6.14 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1.....	74
Figure 6.15 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	75
Figure 6.15 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01.....	75
Figure 6.16 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	76
Figure 6.16 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001.....	76
Figure 6.17 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	77
Figure 6.17 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1.....	77
Figure 6.18 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	78
Figure 6.18 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01.....	78
Figure 6.19 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	79



Figure 6.19 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing Grayscale Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001.....	79
Figure 6.20 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	80
Figure 6.20 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1.....	80
Figure 6.21 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	81
Figure 6.21 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01.....	81
Figure 6.22 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	82
Figure 6.22 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001.....	82
Figure 6.23 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	83
Figure 6.23 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1.....	83
Figure 6.24 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	84
Figure 6.24 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01.....	84
Figure 6.25 (a) Shows the training results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	85
Figure 6.25 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input No Preprocessing RGB Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001.....	85
Figure 6.26 (a) Shows the training results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	86
Figure 6.26 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	86



Figure 6.27 (a) Shows the training results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	87
Figure 6.27 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	87
Figure 6.28 (a) Shows the training results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	88
Figure 6.28 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	88
Figure 6.29 (a) Shows the training results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	89
Figure 6.29 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	89
Figure 6.30 (a) Shows the training results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	90
Figure 6.30 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	90
Figure 6.31 (a) Shows the training results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	91
Figure 6.31 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Canny Edge Detection processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	91
Figure 6.32 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization Grayscale processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	92
Figure 6.32 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	92
Figure 6.33 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization Grayscale processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01 ...	93
Figure 6.33 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	93
Figure 6.34 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization Grayscale processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001 .	94



- Figure 6.34 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001 .. 94
- Figure 6.35 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization
Grayscale processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1 ... 95
- Figure 6.35 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1 95
- Figure 6.36 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization
Grayscale processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01 . 96
- Figure 6.36 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01 .. 96
- Figure 6.37 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization
Grayscale processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001 97
- Figure 6.37 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001 97
- Figure 6.38 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB
processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1 98
- Figure 6.38 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1..... 98
- Figure 6.39 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB
processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01 99
- Figure 6.39 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01..... 99
- Figure 6.40 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB
processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001 100
- Figure 6.40 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001..... 100
- Figure 6.41 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB
processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1 101
- Figure 6.41 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization
RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1..... 101



Figure 6.42 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	102
Figure 6.42 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01.....	102
Figure 6.43 (a) Shows the training results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	103
Figure 6.43 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Histogram Equalization RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001.....	103
Figure 6.44 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	104
Figure 6.44 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	104
Figure 6.45 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	105
Figure 6.45 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	105
Figure 6.46 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	106
Figure 6.46 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	106
Figure 6.47 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	107
Figure 6.47 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	107
Figure 6.48 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	108
Figure 6.48 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	108
Figure 6.49 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	109



Figure 6.49 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering Grayscale processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	109
Figure 6.50 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	110
Figure 6.50 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	110
Figure 6.51 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	111
Figure 6.51 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	111
Figure 6.52 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 50 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	112
Figure 6.52 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 50 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	112
Figure 6.53 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	113
Figure 6.53 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.1	113
Figure 6.54 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	114
Figure 6.54 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.01	114
Figure 6.55 (a) Shows the training results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 100 Epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	115
Figure 6.55 (b) Shows the cross entropy results of the input Median Filtering RGB processed Images with 100 epochs and a learning rate of 0.001	115
Figure 6.56 The test result using the Canny Edge image processing	116
Figure 6.57 The test result using the Median Filtering image processing.....	116
Figure 6.58 The test result using the Histogram Equalization image processing	117