

INTISARI

Krisis politik yang terjadi pada masa pemerintahan Presiden Park Geun-hye ditetapkan menjadi krisis nasional di Korea Selatan. Krisis tersebut lebih dikenal sebagai *Choi Soon-sil Gate*. Keterlibatan aparaturnegara dalam praktik korupsi, kolusi, dan nepotisme serta penyalagunaan kekuasaan menjadi alasan utama terjadinya krisis. Aspek-aspek penyebab krisis dan dampak krisis terhadap stabilitas aspek internal negara menjadi tujuan dari penulisan Tugas Akhir ini. Metode penulisan yang menggunakan sumber pustaka, pengumpulan data dari koran, dan media massa diterapkan pada penelitian ini.

Krisis politik terjadi di Korea Selatan dipengaruhi beberapa aspek. Aspek tersebut adalah sistem patriarki dan ajaran Konfusianisme yang berpengaruh pada kehidupan demokrasi Korea Selatan, serangan pihak oposisi kepada presiden Park Geun-hye, dan praktik korupsi, kolusi, serta nepotisme. Krisis politik yang terjadi berpengaruh terhadap stabilitas negara. Kekosongan kepemimpinan, ancaman kemunduran ekonomi, dan kericuhan massa akibat demonstrasi merupakan dampak dari krisis politik tersebut.

Kata kunci : krisis politik, Presiden Park Geun-hye, *Choi Soon-sil Gate*, politik, ekonomi

ABSTRACT

The political crisis that occurred during President Park Geun-hye's reign was determined to be a national crisis in South Korea. That crisis is better known as Choi Soon-sil Gate. The involvement of state apparatus in the practice of corruption, collusion, and nepotism and the use of power is the main reason for the crisis. The aspects of the causes of the crisis and the impact of the crisis on the stability of the internal aspects of the country are the objectives of writing this Final Project. Writing methods that use library resources, data collection from newspapers, and mass media are applied in this study.

The political crisis in South Korea is influenced by several aspects. This aspect is a system of patriarchy and Confucian teachings that have an influence on the life of South Korea's democracy, attacks by the opposition to President Park Geun-hye, and practices of corruption, collusion and nepotism. The political crisis that occurred affected the stability of the country. The vacuum of leadership, the threat of economic setbacks, and the chaos of the masses resulting from the demonstration were the effects of the political crisis.

Keywords: political crisis, President Park Geun-hye, Choi Soon-sil Gate, politics, economy

초록

박근혜 전 대통령이 국가를 위협하게 저지른 사건들과 최순실이 관련된 일련의 사건들을 사람들은 최순실 게이트라고 부른다. 당시의 사회적 문제점들과 이에 대해 제대로 대처하지 못한 정부, 이것의 주 원인인 박근혜 대통령이 이 논문에 쓰는 목적이 된다. 자료는 신문, 데이터 수집, 대중매체 등을 적용되어 있다.

대한민국 정치적 위기는 여러 문제들을 발생했다. 그것은 가부장제의 체제, 한국 유교, 한국 민주주의에 부정적 영향을 주었고 부패, 결탁, 연고주의 대한 사건들이랑 떨어지지 않았다. 그리고 숭배자가 박근혜 전 대통령을 공경을 했다는 사실과 탄핵한 후에도 안정성과 정치는 위협에 빠뜨렸다.

키워드: 정치위기, 박근혜, 최순실게이트, 정치