

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdulwahhab, B.A., AlEnezi, M., AlHati, M., AlDulijan, J., dan Babidan, S., 2015, The staining potential of different tea products available in the Saudi market: An in vitro study, *International Dental and Medical Journal of Advanced Research*, 1-1-5.
- Adang, R. A.F., Suprastiwi, E., dan Usman, M., 2006, Pemutihan gigi teknik *home bleaching* dengan menggunakan karbamid peroksida, *IJD*, 16: 254-259.
- Adayemi, A.A., Jarad, F.D., de Josselin de Jong, E., Pender, N., dan Higham, S.M., 2010, The evaluation of a novel method comparing quantitative light-induced fluorescence (QLF) with spectrophotometry to assess staining and bleaching of teeth, *Clin Oral Invest*, 14: 19-25.
- Adianto, Y, P, P., 2017, Pengaruh Larutan Madu Hutan (*Apis dorsata*) dengan Air Oxy terhadap Pemutihan Gigi (*Bleaching*), *Skripsi*, Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi, Surakarta.
- Agustriono, F.R., dan Musfiroh, I., 2017, Karakterisasi Na-CMC Hasil Sintesis dari Tanaman Eceng Gondok Menggunakan Asam Suksinat sebagai Pengikat Silang, *Farmaka*, 15(4): 26-32.
- Alam, M., Jagger, R., Vowles, R., Moran, J., 2011, Comparative stain removal properties of four commercially available denture cleaning products: an in vitro study, *International Journal of Dental Hygiene*, 9: 37-42.
- Allen, M., 2017, *The SAGE Encyclopedia of Communication Research Methods*, SAGE Publications Inc., California, 1300.
- Ardana, M., Aeyni, V., dan Ibrahim, A., 2015, Formulasi dan Optimasi Basis Gel HPMC (*Hidroxy Propyl Methyl Cellulose*) dengan Berbagai Variasi Konsentrasi, *J. Trop. Pharm. Chem*, 3(2): 101-108.
- Bagul, M., Sonawane, S.K., dan Arya, S.S., 2015, Tamarind seeds: chemistry, technology, applications and health benefits: A review, *Indian Food Industry Magazine*, 34(3): 28-35.
- Bird, D.L., dan Robinson, D.S., 2012, *Modern Dental Assisting*, 10th ed, Elsevier, Missouri, 98.
- Budirahardjo, R., 2011, Pemutihan kembali gigi yang berubah warna pada anak *Dental bleaching on children with discolored teeth*, *Dentofasial*, 10(2): 105-110.
- Caluwe, E.D., Hamaoud, K., dan Damme, P.V., 2010, *Tamarindus indica* L.- A review of traditional uses, phytochemistry and pharmacology, *Afrika Fokus*, 23(1): 53-83.

- Chang, J.Y., Chen, W.C., Huang, T.K., Wang, J.C., Fu, P.S., Chen, J.H., dan Hung, C.C., 2012, Evaluating the accuracy of tooth color measurement by combining the Munsell color system and dental colorimeter, *Kaohsiung Journal of Medical Sciences*, 28: 490-494.
- Dahlan, M., 2011, Statistik untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan, *Penerbit Salemba Medika*, Jakarta, 88-89, 103.
- Darby, M.L., 2012, *Mosby's Comprehensive Review of Dental Hygiene*, 7th ed, Elsevier, Missouri, 160.
- D'Arce, M.B.F., Lima, D.A.N.L., Aguiar, F.H.B., Bertoldo, C.E.S., Ambrosano, G.M.B., dan Lovadino, J.R., 2013, Effectiveness of Dental Bleaching in Depth After Using Different Bleaching Agents. *Journal of Clinical and Experimental Dentistry*, 5(2):100-107.
- Degrazia, F.W., Genari, B., Ferrazzo, V.A., Santos-Pinto, A., dan Grehs, R.A., 2018, Enamel Roughness Changes after Removal of Orthodontic Adhesive, *Dentistry Journal*, 6(39): 1-10.
- Farida, N., 2009, *Medical Professional Mengenal Profesi Kesehatan*, Grasindo, Jakarta, 56.
- Fauziah, C., Fitriyani, S., dan Diansari, V., 2012, Colour Change of Enamel after Application of Averrhoa bilimbi, *Journal of Dentistry Indonesia*, 19(3): 53-56.
- Goldstein, R.E., Chu, S.J., Lee, E.A., dan Stappert, C, F, J., 2018, *Esthetics in Dentistry*, 3rd edition, John Wiley & Sons, Hoboken, 274.
- Hamdi, A, S., dan Bahrudin, E., 2014, *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Aplikasi dalam Pendidikan*, Depublish, Yogyakarta, 109.
- Hatrack, C.D., dan Eakle, W.S., 2016, *Dental Materials: Clinical Application for Dental Assistants and Dental Hygienists*, 3rd edition, Elsevier, Missouri, 116.
- Hendari, R., Sukendro, S.J., dan Sadimin, 2010, The Preliminary Study on Klungsu (Tamarind seed) as An Alternative Material for Dental Calculus Remover, *The Indonesian Journal Dental Research*, 1(1): 17-20.
- Ibiyemi, O., dan Taiwo, J.O., 2011, Psychosocial Aspect of Anterior Tooth Discoloration among Adolescents in IGBO-ORA, Sotuhwestern Nigeria, *Annals of Ibadan Postgraduat Medicine*, 9(2): 94-99.
- Iwu, M.M., 2014, *Handbook of African Medicinal Plants*, CRC Press, New York, 320.
- Januarizqi, K., Erlita, I., dan Diana, S., 2017, Perbandingan Efektivitas Jus Buah Nanas (*Ananas Comosus*) dengan Jus Buah Stroberi (*Fragaria*

xannanassea) sebagai Bahan Alami Pemutih Gigi Eksternal, *Dentino Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*, 1(1): 73-77.

- Joiner, A., dan Luo, W., 2017, Tooth Colour and Whiteness: A review, *Journal of Dentistry*, 1-10.
- Juanita, M., 2017, Potensi Gel Ekstrak Stroberi 10% (*Fragaria x annanassea*) sebagai Alternatif Bleaching pada Resin Komposit yang Mengalami Diskolorasi Ekstrinsik, *Skripsi*, Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Hasanuddin, Makassar.
- Kwon, S.R., dan Wertz, P.W., 2015, Review of Mechanism of Tooth Whitening, *Journal of Esthetic and Restorative Dentistry*, 27(5): 1-18.
- Liu, W.J.H., 2011, Traditional Herbal Medicine Research Methods: Identification, Analysis, Bioassay, and Pharmaceutical and Clinical Studies, John Wiley & Sons, Canada.
- Manjunatha, B.S., 2013, *Textbook of Dental Anatomy and Oral Physiology Including Occlusion and Forensic Odontology*, Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers, New Delhi, 8.
- Maulina, L., dan Sugihartini, N., 2015, Formulasi Gel Ekstrak Etanol Kulit Buah Manggis (*Garcinia mangostana* L.) dengan Variasi *Gelling Agent* sebagai Sediaan Luka Bakar, *Pharmaciana*, 5(1): 43-52.
- Meizarini, A., dan Rianti, D., 2005, Bahan pemutih gigi dengan sertifikakt ADA/ISO, *Majalah Kedokteran Gigi Dent. J*, 38(2): 73-76.
- Menezes, A.P.P., Trevisan, S.C.C., Barbalho, S.M., Guiguer, E.L., 2016, *Tamarindus indica* L. A plant with multiple medicinal purposes, *Journal of Pharmacognosy and Phytochemistry*, 5(3): 50-54.
- Mokrzycki, W., dan Tatol, M., 2011, Color difference Delta E- A survey, *Machine Graphics and Vision*, Poland, 15.
- Nanci, A., 2018, *Ten Cate's Oral Histology*, 9th ed, Elsevier, Missouri, 1-2, 118.
- Ongole, R., dan Praveen, B.N, 2013, *Textbook of Oral Medicine, Oral Diagnosis and Oral Radiology*, 2nd ed, Elsevier, New Delhi, 71-76.
- Pinto, C.F., Oliveira, R., Cavalli, V., dan Giannini, M., 2004, Peroxide bleaching agent effects on enamel surface microhardness, roughness and morphology, *Braz Oral Res*, 18(4): 306-311.
- Pramesti, A., Jasrin, T.A., dan Hidayat, O.T., 2013, Teeth re-whitening effect of strawberry juice on coffe stained teeth, *Padjajaran Journal of Dentistry*, 25(1): 15-20.

- Prasetyawati, N.A., 2018, Pengaruh konsentrasi ekstrak jahe (*Zingiber officinale* Roxb.) dalam pasta gigi penghilang *stain* ekstrinsik pada gigi asli, gigi tiruan, dan plat resin akrilik, *Skripsi*, Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi, Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Pratiwi, F., Tinata, J.K., Prakasa, A.W., Istiqomah, dan Hartini, E., 2016, Extraction of Citric Acid From Orange Peel as Whitening Ingredient of Toothpaste, Proceeding Book: International Conference on Mathematics, Science, and Education, Semarang, 30-32.
- Peiponen, K., Myllyla, R., dan Priezzhev, A., 2009, *Optical Measurement Techniques*, Springer, Heidelberg, 42-45.
- Putri, C.R.H., 2014, Potensi dan Pemanfaatan *Tamarindus indica* dalam Berbagai Terapi, *Jurnal Ilmiah Kedokteran*, 3(2): 40-54.
- Rahmawan, D.T., Wijyaningrum, K.S., dan Puspita, S., 2018, Comparison of Immersion Time Between Strawberry (*Fragaria X Ananassa*) Juice and 35% Carbamide Peroxide on Tooth Discoloration, *Mutiara Merdeka Jurnal Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, 18(1): 20-24.
- Rajen, V., 2017, Perbedaan Kekasaran Permukaan Enamel Gigi pada Penggunaan Karbamid Peroksida 16% dengan Jus Buah Tomat, *Skripsi*, Fakultas Kedokteran Gigi Universitas Sumatera Utara, Medan.
- Ratner, B. D., Hoffman, A.S., Schoen, F.J., dan Lemons, 2004, *Biomaterials Science*, Elsevier, USA, 218.
- Rochmah, N., Merry, D., dan Lestari, S., 2014, Potensi Jeruk Nipis (*Citrus aurantifolia*) dalam Memutihkan Email Gigi yang Mengalami Diskolorasi, *Insisiva Dental Journal*, 3(1): 78-83.
- Rosidah, N.A., Erlita, I., dan M. Yanuar, I., 2017, Perbandingan Efektifitas Jus Buah Apel (*Malus Syvestris Mill*) Sebagai Pemutih Gigi Alami Eksternal Berdasarkan Varietas, *Dentin Jurnal Kedokteran Gigi*, 1(1): 1-5.
- Rowe, R.C., Sheskey, P.J., dan Quinn, M.E., 2009, Handbook of Pharmaceutical Excipients, 6th ed, *Pharmaceutical Press*, London, 17.
- Rubiyanti, M.K., 2018, Evaluasi Penambahan 3% dan 5% Nerolidol, Eukaliptol, dan Linalool ke dalam Gel Ekstrak Kulit Buah Manggis (*Garcinia mangostana* L.) terhadap Transpor In vitro melalui Membran Tikus, *Skripsi*, Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Rukmana, R., 2009, *Seri Budi Daya Asam*, Kanisius, Yogyakarta, 11-12.

- Sagel, P.A., dan Gerlach, R.W., 2007, Application of Digital Imaging in Tooth Whitening Randomized Controlled Trials, *American Journal of Dentistry*, 20: 7-14.
- Sayuti, N.A., 2015, Formulasi dan Uji Stabilitas Fisik Sediaan Gel Ekstrak Daun Ketepeng Cina (*Cassia alata* L.), *Jurnal Kefarmasian Indonesia*, 5(2): 74-82.
- Scheid, R.C., dan Weiss, G., 2011, Woelfel's Dental Anatomy Its Relevance to Dentistry, 8th ed, Lippincott Williams & Wilkins, Philadelphia, 154, 163.
- Sitanaya, R.I., 2016, *Exodontia Dasar-Dasar Ilmu Pencabutan Gigi*, Deepublish, Yogyakarta, 12, 14-15.
- Sudewo, B., 2009, *Buku Pintar Hidup Sehat cara Mas Dewo*, Agro Media Pustaka, Jakarta, 124.
- Sumantri, A., 2011, *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*, Edisi Pertama, Kencana Prenada Media Group, Jakarta, 146-147.
- Sungkar, S., Fitriyanti, S., dan Yumanita, I., 2016, Kekerasan Permukaan Email Gigi Tetap Setelah Paparan Minuman Ringan Asam Jawa, *J Syiah Kuala Dent Soc*, 1(1): 1-8.
- Sulieman, A.M.E., Alawad, S.M., Osman, M.A., dan Abdelmageed, E.A., 2015, Physicochemical Characteristics of Local Varieties of Tamarind (*Tamarindus indica* L), Sudan, *International Journal of Plant Research*, 5(1): 13-18.
- Sutresna, N., 2008, *Kimia*, Grafindo Media Pratama, Jakarta, 35-36.
- Terezhalmly, G.T., Walters, P.A., Bartizek, R.D., Grender, J.M., Biesbrock, A.R., 2008, A Clinical Evaluation of Stain ekstrinsik Removal: A Rotation-Oscillation Power Toothbrush versus a Dental Prophylaxis, *The Journal of Contemporary Dental Practice*, 9(5): 1-9.
- Tin-Oo, M.M., Saddki, N., dan Hassan, N., 2011, Factor Influencing Patient Satisfaction with Dental Appearance and Treatments They Desire to Improve Aesthetics, *BMC. Oral. Health*, 11(16): 1-8.
- Wijayanti, R.K., Putri, W.D.R., dan Nugrahini, N.I.P., 2014, Pengaruh Proporsi Kunyit (*Curcuma longa* L.) dan Asam Jawa (*Tamarindus indica*) terhadap Karakteristik *Leather* Kunyit Asam, *Jurnal Pangan dan Agroindustri*, 4(1): 158-169.