

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE PAGE	i
ENDORSEMENT	ii
APPROVAL	iii
DISCLAIMER	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ix
ABSTRACT	xi
INTISARI	xii
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	1
A. Background	1
B. Research Questions	5
C. Purpose	5
D. Originality of Research	6
E. Research Benefits	8
CHAPTER II: THEORETICAL REVIEW	10
A. Intellectual Property In General	10
1. Definition of Intellectual Property	10
2. Rationale Behind IPR	11
3. Classification of IPR	12
B. Patent	13
1. Definition of Patent	13
2. Rationale Behind Patent Protection	15
3. Territoriality of Patent	16
4. Local Patent Working Requirement	17
5. Compulsory Licensing	19
6. Patent under TRIPS Agreement	20
a. Purpose and Scope of TRIPS Agreement	20
b. Types of Patent under TRIPS Agreement	22
c. Exceptions to Patentability Invention under TRIPS	23
7. Patent under Indonesian Law	25
a. Definition	25
b. Rights and Obligations of Patent Holder	27
c. Compulsory Licensing	28
C. Non Discrimination	30
1. Definition	30
2. Non-Discrimination under TRIPS Agreement	31
CHAPTER III: RESEARCH METHOD	33
A. Characteristic of Research	33
B. Types of Research	34
C. Data Collection Method	35
D. Data Analysis	37

CHAPTER IV: RESEARCH RESULT AND ANALYSIS	38
A. Legal Reasoning Behind the Enactment of Article 20 Act 13 Year 2016 and Compliance with TRIPS Agreement	38
1. The Flexibility of Implementing TRIPS in National Legal System.....	38
2. Transfer And Dissemination of Technology	41
3. Protection of Public Health Through Compulsory Licensing Scheme	47
B. The Extent of Compliance towards TRIPS Agreement	52
1. “Non-Discrimination” Under Article 27(1) TRIPS Agreement.....	52
C. Legal and Economic Consequences of the Enactment of Article 20 Act 13 Year 2016	60
1. Legal Consequences	60
a. Obligation of Direct Investment in Indonesian Territory	61
b. Possible Dispute under the WTO	65
c. Issuance of Ministry of Law and Human Rights Regulation No. 15 Year 2018.....	67
2. Economic Consequences	69
a. Higher Foreign Direct Investment Incentives.....	70
b. Susceptibility to FDI Losses	72
CHAPTER V: CLOSURE	76
A. Conclusions	76
B. Recommendations	78
BIBLIOGRAPHY	80