



TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	I
ACKNOWLEDGMENT PAGE	II
STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY	III
DEDICATION PAGE.....	IV
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	VI
ABSTRACT	VIII
INTISARI	IX
CHAPTER I.....	1
A. UNDERLYING BACKGROUND.....	1
B. RESEARCH QUESTION.....	12
C. RESEARCH PURPOSES.....	13
D. STATEMENT OF AUTHENTICITY	13
E. BENEFIT	17
CHAPTER II	18
A. CONFLICT-RELATED SEXUAL VIOLENCE.....	18
B. THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS	24
C. DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW	32
CHAPTER III	44
A. TYPE OF RESEARCH.....	44
B. TYPE OF DATA	44
C. DATA COLLECTION METHOD	45
D. DATA ANALYSIS	46
CHAPTER IV	47
A. THE PROSECUTION OF CONFLICT-RELATED SEXUAL VIOLENCE BEFORE THE ICTY AND ICTR	47
1. The Conflict in the Former Yugoslavia.....	47
2. The Prosecution of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence before the ICTY	51
i. Prosecutor v. Duško Tadić	52
ii. Prosecutor v. Anto Furundžija	56
iii. Prosecutor v. Dragoljub Kunarac et al.	59



3.	The Conflict in Rwanda	62
4.	The Prosecution of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence before the ICTR	68
i.	Prosecutor v. Jean Paul Akayesu.....	69
ii.	Prosecutor v. Mikaeli Muhimana	76
iii.	Prosecutor v. Pauline Nyiramasuhuko et al.	79
B.	THE PROSECUTION OF SEXUAL VIOLENCE BEFORE THE ICC	82
1.	The failure of the ICC to persecute sexual violence: Lubanga Trial .	82
2.	The prosecution of sexual violence: Bemba case.....	90
	CHAPTER V	97
A.	CONCLUSION	97
B.	RECOMMENDATION	98
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	99