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DAFTAR SINGKATAN

BSA	: <i>Bovine Serum Albumin</i>
CKD	: <i>Chronic Kidney Disease</i>
DKD	: <i>Diabetic Kidney Disease</i>
EDTA	: <i>Ethylenediaminetetraacetic Acid</i>
ERK-2	: <i>Extracellular Signal-regulated Kinase-2</i>
ESRD	: <i>End Stage Renal Disease</i>
eGFR	: <i>estimated Glomerular Filtration Rate</i>
eNOS	: <i>endothelial Nitric Oxide Synthase</i>
ET-1	: <i>Endothelin-1</i>
FSGS	: <i>Focal Segmental Glomerulosclerosis</i>
GBM	: <i>Glomerular Basement Membrane</i>
GFR	: <i>Glomerular Filtration Rate</i>
HIF-1 α	: <i>Hypoxia Inducible Factor-1 α</i>
HIV	: <i>Human Immunodeficiency Virus</i>
ICAM-1	: <i>Intercellular Cell Adhesion Molecules-1</i>
IL-6	: <i>Interleukin 6</i>
iNOS	: <i>inducible Nitric Oxide Synthase</i>
LPS	: <i>Lipopolisakarida</i>
MCP-1	: <i>Monocyte Chemoattractant Protein-1</i>
MMP-1	: <i>Matrix Metalloproteinase-1</i>
PAS	: <i>Periodic Acid Schiff</i>
PBS	: <i>Phosphate-Buffered Saline</i>
PCR	: <i>Polymerase Chain Reaction</i>
PEC	: <i>Parietal Epithelial Cells</i>
PTH	: <i>Paratiroid Hormone</i>
RAS	: <i>Renin-Angiotensin System</i>
SD	: <i>Sprague Dawley</i>
SHPT	: <i>Secondary Hyperparathyroidism</i>
SN	: <i>Subtotal Nephrectomy</i>
SND1	: <i>Subtotal Nephrectomy Dose 1</i>
SND2	: <i>Subtotal Nephrectomy Dose 2</i>
SO	: <i>Sham Operation</i>
T1DM	: <i>Type-1 Diabetes Mellitus</i>
TGF- β	: <i>Transforming Growth Factor-β</i>
TLR	: <i>Toll-Like Receptor</i>
uPAR	: <i>urokinase-type Plasminogen Activator Receptor</i>
UUO	: <i>Unilateral Ureteral Obstruction</i>
VDR	: <i>Vitamin D Receptor</i>
VEGF	: <i>Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor</i>