

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agüero, J. M. dan Marks, M. S. 2008. "Motherhood and female labor force participation: Evidence from infertility shocks". *American Economic Review* 98(2) : 500–504. doi: 10.1257/aer.98.2.500.
- Albertini, M. dan Radl, J. 2012. "Intergenerational transfers and social class: Inter-vivos transfers as means of status reproduction?" *Acta Sociologica* 55(2): 107–123. doi: 10.1177/0001699311431596.
- Alessie, R., Angelini, V. dan Pasini, G. 2014. "Is It True Love? Altruism Versus Exchange in Time and Money Transfers". *Economist (Netherlands)* 162(2): 193–213. doi: 10.1007/s10645-013-9221-5.
- Altonji, J. G., Hayashi, F. dan Kotlikoff, L. J. 1997. "Parental Altruism and Inter Vivos Transfers: Theory and Evidence". *Journal of Political Economy* 105(6): 1121–1166. doi: 10.1086/516388.
- Ananta, Aris dkk. (1998). "The Impact of the Economic Crisis on International Migration: the Case of Indonesia". *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal* 7(2-3): 313-338.
- Ando, A. dan Modigliani, F. 1963. "The Life Cycle Hypothesis of Saving: Aggregate Implications and Tests". *The American Economic Review* 53(1): 55–84. doi: 10.1126/science.151.3712.867-a.
- Andrews, Donald W.K. 2012. "Heteroskedasticity and Autocorrelation Consistent Covariance Matrix Estimation". *The Econometric Society* 59(3): 817–858.
- Arrondel, L. dan Masson, A. 2001. "Family transfers involving three generations". *Scandinavian Journal of Economics* 103(3): 415–443. doi: 10.1111/1467-9442.00253.
- Arrondel, L. dan Masson, A. 2006. "Chapter 14 Altruism, exchange or indirect reciprocity: what do the data on family transfers show?" *Handbook of the Economics of Giving, Altruism and Reciprocity* 2(06): 971–1053. doi: 10.1016/S1574-0714(06)02014-8.
- Asian Development Bank (ADB). 2007. "Reforming Asia's Pension Systems". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/publication/28554/reg-reforming-pension-systems.pdf>

- Asian Development Bank (ADB). 2011. "ADB Annual Report 2011". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.adb.org/documents/adb-annual-report-2011>
- Asian Development Bank (ADB). 2012. "ADB Annual Report 2012". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.adb.org/sites/default/files/institutional-document/33806/adb-annual-report-2012.pdf>
- Asian Development Bank (ADB). 2017. "Population and Aging in Asia: The Growing Elderly Population". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.adb.org/features/asia-s-growing-elderly-population-adb-s-take>
- Aslam, M. 2009. "Education Gender Gaps in Pakistan: Is the Labor Market to Blame?" *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 57(4): 747–784. doi: 10.1086/598767.
- Aziz, N., Hossain, B. dan Emran, M. 2018. "Role of income in intergenerational co-residence: Evidence from selected African and Asian countries". *Australasian Journal on Ageing* 37(2): E55–E60. doi: 10.1111/ajag.12511.
- Babu, S. C., Gajanan, S. N. dan Hallam, J. A. 2017. "Intra-Household Allocation and Gender Bias in Nutrition". *Nutrition Economics*: 161–181. doi: 10.1016/B978-0-12-800878-2.00009-8.
- Badan Kepegawaian Negara (BKN). 2018. "Jumlah PNS yang Pensiun, 2009-2019". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.bkn.go.id>
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). 2017. "Angka Harapan Hidup (AHH) menurut Provinsi dan Jenis Kelamin, 2010-2017". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.bps.go.id/linkTableDinamis/view/id/1114>
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). 2018. "Penduduk Berumur 15 Tahun Ke Atas yang Bekerja Selama Seminggu yang Lalu Menurut Golongan Umur dan Jumlah Jam Kerja Seluruhnya, 2008 - 2018". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.bps.go.id/statictable/2016/04/11/1934>
- Baland, J. M. dkk. 2016. "The economic consequences of mutual help in extended families". *Journal of Development Economics* 123: 38–56. doi: 10.1016/j.jdeveco.2016.07.004.
- Blasnik, Michael. 2006. "counting number of children in a household". Diakses pada 7 November 2018. <https://www.stata.com/statalist/archive/2006-02/msg01045.html>
- Becker, G.S. 1962. "Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis". *The Economic Journal* 75(299): 493-517.

- Becker, G.S. 1965. "A Theory of the Allocation of Time". *Journal of Political Economy* 70(5): 9–49. doi: 10.1086/258724.
- Becker, G.S. 1976. "Altruism, Egoism, Genetic Fitness: economics and sociobiology". *Journal of Economic Literature* 14(3): 817–826. doi: 10.2307/2722629.
- Becker, G.S. dan Toms, N. 1979. "An equilibrium theory of the distribution of income and intergenerational mobility". *Journal of Political Economy* 87(6): 1153–1189
- Bellettini, G., Taddei, F. and Zanella, G. 2017. "Intergenerational altruism and house prices: Evidence from bequest tax reforms in Italy". *European Economic Review* 92: 1–12. doi: 10.1016/j.eurocorev.2016.11.006.
- Bernheim, B.D., Shleifer, A. dan Summers, L.H. 1985. "The strategic bequest motive". *Journal of Labor Economics* 4(3): S151–S182.
- Boonen, T. J. dan De Waegenare, A. 2017. "Intergenerational risk sharing in closing pension funds". *Insurance: Mathematics and Economics* 74: 20–30. doi: 10.1016/j.insmatheco.2017.02.002.
- Booth, Eric. 2014. "Generating Parent Variable in Child Level Data". Diakses pada 19 September 2018. <https://www.stata.com/statalist/archive/2010-11/msg00329.html>
- Borjas, George J. 2013. *Labor Economics: Sixth Edition*. New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Briggs, D. C. 2018. "Causal Inference and the Heckman". *Journal of Educational and Behavioral Statistics* 29(4): 397–420.
- Bushway, S., Johnson, B. D. dan Slocum, L. A. 2007. "Is the magic still there? The use of the Heckman two-step correction for selection bias in criminology". *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 23(2): 151–178. doi: 10.1007/s10940-007-9024-4.
- Cameron, L. 2000. "The residency decision of elderly indonesians: A nested logit analysis". *Demography* 37(1): 17–27. doi: 10.2307/2648093.
- Cameron, L. A. dan Cobb-Clark, D. 2008. "Do coresidency and financial transfers from the children reduce the need for elderly parents to work in developing countries?" *Journal of Population Economics* 21(4): 1007–1033. doi: 10.1007/s00148-006-0105-8.

- Chou, K. L. 2008. "Parental repayment hypothesis in intergenerational financial transfers from adult children to elderly parents: Evidence from Hong Kong". *Educational Gerontology* 34(9): 788–799. doi: 10.1080/03601270802095972.
- Chui, E. 2007. "Changing Norms and Pragmatics of Co-Residence in East Asian Countries". *International Journal of Sociology of the Family* 33(1): 1–24.
- Chun, H. dan Oh, J. 2002. "An instrumental variable estimate of the effect of fertility on the labour force participation of married women". *Applied Economics Letters* 9(10): 631–634. doi: 10.1080/13504850110117850.
- Clay, D.C. dan Vander Haar, J.E. 1993. "Patterns of intergenerational support and child bearing in the third world". *Population Studies* 47(1): 67–83.
- Connelly, R. 2018. "The Effect of Child Care Costs on Married Women's Labor Force Participation". *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 74(1): 83–90.
- Couch, K. A., Daly, M. C. dan Wolf, D. A. 1999. "Time? Money? Both? The Allocation of Resources to Older Parents". *Demography* 36(2): 219. doi: 10.2307/2648110.
- Cox, D. 1987. "Motives for Private Income Transfers". *Journal of Political Economy* 95(3): 508–546. doi: 10.1086/261470.
- Cox, D., Eser, Z. dan Jimenez, E. 1998. "Motives for private transfers over the life cycle: An analytical framework and evidence for Peru". *Journal of Development Economics* 55(1): 57–80. doi: 10.1016/S0304-3878(97)00056-4.
- Cox, D. dan Raines, F. 1985. "Interfamily transfers and income redistribution". In: David, M., Smeeding, T. (Eds.), *Horizontal Equity, Uncertainty, and Measures of Well-being*. University of Chicago Press: Chicago.
- Cox, D. dan Jakubson, G. 1995. "The connection between public transfers and private interfamily transfers". *Journal of Public Economics* 57(1): 129–167. doi: 10.1016/0047-2727(94)01438-T.
- Cox, D. dan Stark, O. 2005. "On the demand for grandchildren: Tied transfers and the demonstration effect". *Journal of Public Economics* 89(9–10): 1665–1697. doi: 10.1016/j.jpubeco.2004.04.005.
- Cox, Nicholas J. 2016. "How do I create variables summarizing for each individual properties of the other members of a group?" Diakses pada 5 Oktober 2018. <https://www.stata.com/support/faqs/data-management/creating-variables-recording-properties/>

- Cox, Nicholas J. 2018. "Is there a way to tell Stata to try all values of a particular variable in a foreach statement without specifying them?" Diakses pada 5 Oktober 2018. <https://www.stata.com/support/faqs/data-management/try-all-values-with-foreach/>
- Cox, Nick. 2010. "Assigning sex by order of birth". Diakses pada 19 September 2018. <https://www.stata.com/statalist/archive/2010-03/msg01001.html>
- Cuddeback, G. dkk. 2004. "Detecting and Statistically Correcting Sample Selection Bias". *Journal of Social Service Research* 30(3): 19–33. doi: 10.1300/J079v30n03_02.
- Cox, Donald. 2014. "Intergenerational Transfers and Liquidity Constraints". *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 105(1): 187–217.
- Del Boca, D., Flinn, C. dan Wiswall, M. 2016. "Transfers to Households with Children and Child Development". *Economic Journal* 126(596): F136–F183. doi: 10.1111/econj.12340.
- DeJuan, J. P. dan J. Seater, J. 1999. "The permanent income hypothesis". *Journal of Monetary Economics* 43(2): 351–376. doi: 10.1016/S0304-3932(98)00063-4.
- De Vroome, T. dan Van Tubergen, F. 2010. "The employment experience of refugees in the Netherlands". *International Migration Review* 44(2): 376–403. doi: 10.1111/j.1747-7379.2010.00810.x.
- Do, Y. K. dan Malhotra, C. 2012. "The effect of coresidence with an adult child on depressive symptoms among older widowed women in South Korea: An instrumental variables estimation". *Journals of Gerontology* 67 B (3): 384–391. doi: 10.1093/geronb/gbs033.
- Dunn, T. A. dan Phillips, J. W. 1997. "The timing and division of parental transfers to children". *Economics Letters* 54: 135–137. doi: 10.1016/S0165-1765(97)00018-9.
- Echazu, Luciana dan Nocetti, Diego. 2015. "Charitable giving: Altruism has no limits". *Journal of Public Economics* 125: 46–53. doi: 10.1016/j.jpubeco.2015.03.002.
- ECLAC. 2011. "Project document Population ageing, intergenerational transfers and social protection in Latin America and the Caribbean". Diakses pada 6 November 2018. http://repositorio.cepal.org/bitstream/11362/3934/1/S1100844_en.pdf
- Ettner, S. L. 1995. "The Impact of Parent Care on Female Labor Supply Decisions". *Demography* 32(1): 63. doi: 10.2307/2061897.

- Ettner, S. L. 1996. "The Opportunity Costs of Elder Care". *The Journal of Human Resources* 31(1):189. doi: 10.2307/146047.
- Febriani, R. E. 2013. "Dapatkah Transfer Uang Antar Generasi Menjelaskan Trend Partisipasi Angkatan Kerja Lanjut Usia Di Indonesia?" *Ecosains*, 2(2).
- Feigin, S., Owens, G. dan Goodyear-Smith, F. 2014. "Theories of human altruism: a systematic review". *Annals of Neuroscience and Psychology* 1:1-9.
- Foster, A. D. dan Rosenzweig, M. R. 2001. "Imperfect Commitment, Altruism, and the Family: Evidence from Transfer Behavior in Low-Income Rural Areas". *Review of Economics and Statistics* 83(3): 389–407.
- Frankenberg, E. dan Karoly, L. 1995. "The 1993 Indonesian Family Life Survey: overview and field report". Diakses pada 9 November 2018. <https://www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS/download.html>
- Frankenberg, E. dan Thomas, D. 2000. "The Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS): Study Design and Results from Waves 1 and 2." Diakses pada 9 November 2018. <https://www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS/download.html>
- Frankenberg, E. dan Kuhn, R. 2003. "The Implications of Family Systems and Economic Context for Intergenerational Transfers in Indonesia and Bangladesh". (September): 1–39. Diakses pada 6 November 2018. <https://www.colorado.edu/ibs/pubs/pac/pac2003-0003.pdf>.
- Frankenberg, E., Lillard, L. dan Willis, R. J. 2002. "Patterns of intergenerational transfers in Southeast Asia". *Journal of Marriage and Family* 64(3): 627–641. doi: 10.1111/j.1741-3737.2002.00627.x.
- Freedman, D. A. dan Sekhon, J. S. 2010. "Endogeneity in probit response models". *Political Analysis* 18(2): 138–150. doi: 10.1093/pan/mpp037.
- Gale, W. G. dan Scholz, J. K. 1994. "The Accumulation of Wealth". *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 8(4): 145–160.
- Gelman, Andrew. 2017. "What's the point of a robustness check? - Statistical Modeling, Causal Inference, and Social Science". Diakses pada 6 November 2018. <https://andrewgelman.com/2017/11/29/whats-point-robustness-check/>
- Gertler, P. dan Gruber, J. 2002. "Insuring consumption against illness". *American Economic Review* 92(1): 51–70. doi: 10.1257/000282802760015603.

- Goetzmann, W. dan Peng, L. 2006. "Estimating House Price Indexes in the Presence of Seller Reservation Prices". *The Review of Economics and Statistics* 88(1): 100-112.
- Golan, A. dkk. 2018. "An Information-Based Sample-Selection Estimation Model of Agricultural Workers: Choice between Piece-Rate and Hourly Work". *Agricultural dan Applied Economic* 81(3).
- Gollier, C. 2008. "Intergenerational risk-sharing and risk-taking of a pension fund". *Journal of Public Economics* 92(5-6): 1463-1485. doi: 10.1016/j.jpubeco.2007.07.008.
- Goode, W. 1963. "World Revolution and Family Patterns". Free Press, Glencoe, IL.
- Gronau, R. 1977. "Leisure, Home Production, and Work--the Theory of the Allocation of Time Revisited". *Journal of Political Economy* 85(6): 1099-1123. doi: 10.1086/260629.
- Grossbard, S. 2015. "The marriage motive: A price theory of marriage: How marriage markets affect employment, consumption, and savings". *Economic Journal*, 94: 1-209. doi: 10.1007/978-1-4614-1623-4.
- Guerard, Yves. 2010. "Developing Asia's Pension Systems: A case study of Indonesia". Manila: Asian Development Bank.
- Guttman, J. M. 2001. "Self-enforcing reciprocity norms and intergenerational transfers: Theory and evidence". *Journal of Public Economics* 81(1): 117-151. doi: 10.1016/S0047-2727(00)00105-5.
- Halvorsen, E. dan Thoresen, T. O. 2011 "Parents" desire to make equal inter vivos transfers". *CESifo Economic Studies* 57(1): 121-155. doi: 10.1093/cesifo/ifq007.
- Hamada, K., Shinozaki, T. dan Yanagihara, M. 2017. "Aspirations and the transfer paradox in an overlapping generations model". *Journal of Economics* 122(3): 279-301. doi: 10.1080/096381998000000010.
- Hanoch, Giora dan Honig, Marjorie. 2018. "Retirement, Wages , and Labor Supply of the Elderly". *Society of Labor Economists* 1(2): 131-151.
- Hao, L. dan Xie, G. 2002. "The complexity and endogeneity of family structure explaining children's misbehavior". *Social Science Research* 31(1): 1-28. doi: 10.1006/ssre.2001.0715.

- Heckman, J. 1979. "Sample Selection Bias as a Specification". *Econometrica* 47(1): 153–161. doi: 10.3982/ECTA8640.
- Heckman, J. J. 1976. "Heckman". *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement* 5(4): 475–492.
- Henkens, K. dkk. 2018. "The Labour Supply of Married and Cohabiting Women in the Netherlands 1981-1989". *European Journal of Population* 9(4): 331–352.
- Hill, M. dan Wolf, D. A. 1977. "The Effect of Earlier Parental Transfers". *Journal of Gerontology*, 52B. doi: 10.1093/geronb/52B.Special.
- Hughes, Marion R. 2018. "Sample Selection Bias in Analyses of the Political Democracy and Income Inequality Relationship". Oxford University Press 75(3): 1101–1117.
- IFLS. 2014. "The Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS)". RAND Labor and Population. Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS.html>
- Ikkink, K., Van Tilburg T., dan Knipscheer .1999. "Perceived instrumental support exchanges in relationships between elderly parents and their adult children: Normative and structural explanations". *Journal of Marriage and Family* 61(4): 831–844.
- İmrohoroglu, A. dan Zhao, K. 2018. "Intergenerational transfers and China's social security reform". *Journal of the Economics of Ageing* 11: 62–70. doi: 10.1016/j.jeoa.2017.01.003.
- Indrizal, E. 2005. "Problematika Orang Lansia tanpa Anak di dalam Masyarakat Minangkabau, Sumatra Barat". *Antropologi Indonesia* 29(1): 69–92. doi: 10.2466/pr0.1975.37.3.879.
- Jann, B. 2005. "Making regression tables from stored estimates". *Stata Journal* 5(3): 288–308.
- Johar, M., Maruyama, S. dan Nakamura, S. 2015. "Reciprocity in the Formation of Intergenerational Coresidence". *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* 36(2): 192–209. doi: 10.1007/s10834-013-9387-7.
- Johnson, R. W. dan Lo Sasso, A. T. 2006. "The impact of elder care on women's labor supply". *Inquiry: The Journal of Health Care Organization, Provision, and Financing* 43(3): 195-210.

- Jolliffe, D. 2018. "Skills, Schooling, and Household Income in Ghana". *The World Bank Economic Review*: 81–104.
- Kaplan, H. 1994. "Evolutionary and wealth flows theories of fertility". *Population and Development Review* 20: 753–792.
- Kara, O. 2006. "Occupational gender wage discrimination in Turkey". *Journal of Economic Studies* 33(2): 130–143. doi: 10.1108/01443580610666082.
- Kaushal, N. 2014. "How public pension affects elderly labor supply and well-being: Evidence from India". *World Development* 56: 214–225. doi: 10.1016/j.worlddev.2013.10.029.
- Kalwij, A. S. 2000. "The effects of female employment status on the presence and number of children". *Journal of Population Economics* 13(2): 221–239. doi: 10.1007/s001480050135.
- Kazianga, H. dan Wahhaj, Z. 2017. "Intra-household resource allocation and familial ties". *Journal of Development Economics* 127: 109–132. doi: 10.1016/j.jdeveco.2017.03.002.
- Kidd, M. P. 1993. "Sample Selection in a Model of Female Labour Supply: An Alternative Approach". *International Journal of Manpower* 14(1): 11–21. doi: 10.1108/01437729310023206.
- Kim, K. 2006. "Sample selection models with a common dummy endogenous regressor in simultaneous equations: A simple two-step estimation". *Economics Letters* 91(2): 280–286. doi: 10.1016/j.econlet.2005.12.003.
- Knodel, J. dkk. 2000. "Intergenerational exchanges in Vietnam: Family size, sex composition, and the location of children". *Population Studies* 54(1): 89–104. doi: 10.1080/713779067.
- Kohler, dkk. 2011. "Intergenerational transfers in the era of HIV/AIDS: Evidence from rural Malawi". *Demographic Research* 27:775.
- Krueger, A. dan Pischke, J.-S. 1992. "The Effect of Social Security on Labor Supply: A Cohort Analysis of the Notch Generation". *Journal of Labor Economics* 10(4): 412–437. doi: 10.1086/298294.
- LaFave, D. dan Thomas, D. 2017. "Extended families and child well-being". *Journal of Development Economics* 126: 52–65. doi: 10.1016/j.jdeveco.2016.11.006.
- Laferr, A. 2006. "Microeconomic models of family transfers". *Recherche*: 1–81.

- LaFerrère, A. 2001. "Self-Employment and Intergenerational Transfers: Liquidity Constraints and Family Environment". *International Journal of Sociology* 31(1): 3–26. doi: 10.1080/15579336.2001.11770224.
- Laitner, J. dan Ohlsson, H. 2001. "Bequest motives: A comparison of Sweden and the United States". *Journal of Public Economics* 79(1): 205–236. doi: 10.1016/S0047-2727(00)00101-8.
- Leechor, Chad. 1996. "Reforming Indonesia's Pension System". <http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/663421468771676540/pdf/multi-page.pdf>
- Lee, R. 2000. "A cross-cultural perspective on inter- generational transfers and the economic life cycle". Pp. 17-56 in A. Mason and G. Tapinos (Eds.) *Sharing the wealth: Demographic change and economic transfers between generations*. UK: Oxford University Press.
- Lee, S. H., Mason, A., dan Park, D. 2011. "Why does population aging matter so much for Asia? Population aging, economic security and economic growth in Asia". *ERIA Discussion Paper Series* 4:1-34.
- Lee, Lung-Fei. 2008. "Generalized Econometric Models with Selectivity". *The Econometric Society* 51(2): 507–512.
- Lee, A. L., Maddala, G. S. dan Trost, R. P. 2016. "Asymptotic Covariance Matrices of Two-Stage Probit and Two-Stage Tobit Methods for Simultaneous Equations Models with Selectivity". *The Econometric Society* 48(2): 491–503.
- Li, L. and Wu, X. 2018. "Housing price and intergenerational co-residence in urban China". *Journal of Housing Economics*: 1–9. doi: 10.1016/j.jhe.2018.08.001.
- Lillard, L. A. dan Willis, R. J. 1997. "Motives for Intergenerational Transfers: Evidence from Malaysia". *Demography* 34(1): 115. doi: 10.2307/2061663..
- MacDonald, M. dan Koh, S. K. 2003. "Consistent motives for inter-family transfers: Simple altruism". *Journal of Family and Economic Issues* 24(1): 73–97. doi: 10.1023/A:1022435104422.
- Magnani, E. dan Rammohan, A. 2006. "The Effect of Elderly Caregiving on Female Labour Supply in Indonesia". Diakses pada 6 November 2018. [http://ugm.id/mS%0Ahttps://www.business.unsw.edu.au/research-site/centreforappliedeconomicresearch-site/Documents/E. Magnani and A. Rammohan - The Effect of Elderly Caregiving on Female Labour Supply in Indonesia.pdf](http://ugm.id/mS%0Ahttps://www.business.unsw.edu.au/research-site/centreforappliedeconomicresearch-site/Documents/E.%20Magnani%20and%20A.%20Rammohan%20-%20The%20Effect%20of%20Elderly%20Caregiving%20on%20Female%20Labour%20Supply%20in%20Indonesia.pdf).

- Maruyama, S. 2015. "The effect of coresidence on parental health in Japan". *Journal of the Japanese and International Economies* 35: 1–22. doi: 10.1016/j.jjie.2014.12.001.
- Matentzoglou, N., Parsia, B. dan Sattler, U. 2014. "An empirical investigation of difficulty of modules of description logic ontologies". *CEUR Workshop Proceedings* 1193(September 2008): 659–670. doi: 10.1002/hech.
- Maurer-fazio, M. dan Connelly, R. 2000. "Force Participation of Married Women in Urban China, 1982 – 2000". Diakses pada 7 November 2018. <http://ftp.iza.org/dp4204.pdf>
- McGarry, K. dan R.F. Schoeni. 1995."Transfer Behavior: Measurement and the Redistribution of Resources within the Family." *Journal of Human Resources* 30:S184-226.
- McGarry, K. 1999. "Inter vivos transfers and intended bequests". *Journal of Public Economics* 73(3): 321–351. doi: 10.1016/S0047-2727(99)00017-1.
- Melino, A. 1982. "Testing for Sample Selection Bias". *The Review of Economic Studies* 49(1): 151. doi: 10.2307/2297148.
- Melkonyan, T. A. dan Grigorian, D. A. 2012. "Destined to receive: The impact of remittances on household decisions in Armenia". *Review of development economics* 15(1): 139-153.
- Meyer, Jeff. 2018. "Loops in Stata: Making coding easy". Diakses pada 5 Oktober 2018. <https://www.theanalysisfactor.com/loops-in-stata-making-coding-easy/>
- Modigliani, F. 1966. "The life cycle hypothesis of saving, the demand for wealth and the supply of capital". *Social Research* 33(2): 160–217. doi: 10.2307/40969831.
- Modigliani, F. 1988. "The Role of Intergenerational Transfers and Life Cycle Saving in the Accumulation of Wealth". *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 2(2): 15–40. doi: 10.1257/jep.2.2.15.
- Molina, J. A. 2014. "Altruism and monetary transfers in the household: inter- and intra-generation issues". *Review of Economics of the Household* 12(3): 407–410. doi: 10.1007/s11150-014-9259-4.
- Monkkonen, P. 2013. "Housing deficits as a frame for housing policy: Demographic change, economic crisis and household formation in Indonesia". *International Journal of Housing Policy* 13(3): 247–267. doi: 10.1080/14616718.2013.793518.

- Mulligan, C. B. dan Rubinstein, Y. 2018. "Selection, Investment , and Women`s Relative Wages over Time." Oxford University Press 123(3): 1061–1110.
- Nawata, K. 1993. "A note on the estimation of models with sample-selection biases". *Economics Letters* 42(1): 15–24. doi: 10.1016/0165-1765(93)90167-B.
- Nawata, K. 1994. "Estimation of sample selection bias models by the maximum likelihood estimator and Heckman`s two-step estimator". *Economic Letters*, 45: 33–40.
- Nawata, K. 2004. "Estimation of the female labor supply models by Heckman`s two-step estimator and the maximum likelihood estimator". *Mathematics and Computers in Simulation* 64(3–4): 385–392. doi: 10.1016/S0378-4754(03)00104-6.
- Newey, W. K., Powell, J. L. dan Walker, J. R. 2016. "Semiparametric Estimation of Selection Models : Some Empirical Results". *American Economic Review* 80(2): 324–328.
- Newey, W. K. dan West, K. D. 1994. "Automatic Lag Selection in Covariance Matrix Estimation". *The Review of Economic Studies* 61(4): 631–653. doi: 10.2307/2297912.
- Norton, E. C. dan Houtven, C. H. Van. 2005. "Intervivos Transfers and Exchange". *Southern Economic Journal* 73(1): 157–172.
- O` Keefe, Phillip. 2016. "World Bank: Indonesia Needs to Start Preparations for Ageing Population". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. World Bank, 24 Mei. <https://www.indonesia-investments.com/id/news/todays-headlines/world-bank-indonesia-needs-to-start-preparations-for-ageing-population/item6851?>
- Oliveira, J. 2016. "The value of children: Inter-generational support, fertility, and human capital". *Journal of Development Economics* 120: 1–16. doi: 10.1016/j.jdeveco.2015.12.002.
- Osiolo, H. H. 2017. "Willingness to pay for improved energy: Evidence from Kenya". *Renewable Energy* 112: 104–112. doi: 10.1016/j.renene.2017.05.004.
- Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (OJK). 2018. "Dana Pensiun". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.ojk.go.id/id/kanal/iknb/Pages/Dana-Pensiun.aspx>
- Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (OJK). 2018. "Buku Statistik Dana Pensiun 2017". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://www.ojk.go.id/id/kanal/iknb/data-dan-statistik/dana-pensiun/default.aspx>

- Petraki Kottis, A. dan Dimelis, S. 1992. "Labour force participation and earnings of women university graduates in Greece: A two-step analysis". *International Journal of Manpower* 13(9): 47–64. doi: 10.1108/01437729210020714.
- Pezzin, Liliana E. dan Schone, Barbara Steinberg. 2018. "The Allocation of Resources in Intergenerational Households : Adult Children and Their Elderly Parents". *The American Economic Review*, 87(2).
- Preston, S.H. 1992. "Cohort Succession and the Future of the Old- est Old." Pp. 50-57 in *The Oldest Old*, edited by R.M. Suzman, D.P. Willis, and K.G. Manton. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Purbowati, A. 2018. "Pengaruh Transfer Modal Manusia terhadap Mobilitas Pendapatan di Indonesia". *Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora* 20(1): 1–14.
- Qin, X., Wang, T. dan Zhuang, C. C. 2016. "Intergenerational transfer of human capital and its impact on income mobility: Evidence from China". *China Economic Review* 38: 306–321. doi: 10.1016/j.chieco.2014.10.005.
- Rapoport, H. dan Vidal, J. P. 2007. "Economic growth and endogenous intergenerational altruism". *Journal of Public Economics* 91(7–8): 1231–1246. doi: 10.1016/j.jpubeco.2007.01.001.
- Ristekdikti. 2017. "Peraturan Pemerintah RI Nomor 11 Tahun 2017 tentang Manajemen Pegawai Negeri Sipil". Diakses pada 7 November 2018. <http://itjen.ristekdikti.go.id/wp-content/uploads/2015/11/SALINAN-PP-Nomor-11-Tahun-2017-PP-Nomor-11-Tahun-2017.pdf>
- Rhul. 2003. "Selectivity and Treatment – Heckman 2-Step Correction". Diakses pada 8 Oktober 2018. <http://personal.rhul.ac.uk/uhte/006/ec5040/selectivity.pdf>
- Rosen, Sherwin. 1976. "A Theory of Life Earnings." *Journal of Political Economy* 84(4): S45-S67.
- Saad, P.M. 2006. "Informal Support Transfers of the Elderly in Brazil and Latin America". Diakses pada 7 November 2018. http://www.ipea.gov.br/agencia/images/stories/PDFs/livros/Arq_13_Cap_06-8.pdf
- Sakernas. 2011. Diakses 9 November 2018. <https://sirusa.bps.go.id/index.php?r=istilah/view&id=1767>

- Sasaki, M. 2002. "The Causal Effect of Family Structure on Labor Force Participation among Japanese Married Women". *The Journal of Human Resources* 37(2): 429. doi: 10.2307/3069654.
- Schoeni, R. F. 1993. "Private interhousehold transfers of money and time: New empirical evidence". RAND Working Paper 93(26). Santa Monica, CA: RAND.
- Schulze, W. S., Lubatkin, M. H. dan Dino, R. N. 2003. "Toward a theory of agency and altruism in family firms". *Journal of Business Venturing* 18(4): 473–490. doi: 10.1016/S0883-9026(03)00054-5.
- Secondi, G. 1997. "Private monetary transfers in rural China: Are families altruistic?" *Journal of Development Studies* 33(4): 487–511. doi: 10.1080/00220389708422478.
- Smith, A. 1982. "Intergenerational transfers as social insurance". *Journal of Public Economics* 19(1): 97–106. doi: 10.1016/0047-2727(82)90053-6.
- Stark, O. dan Zhang, J. 2002. "Counter-compensatory inter-vivos transfers and parental altruism: Compatibility or orthogonality?" *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization* 47(1): 19–25. doi: 10.1016/S0167-2681(01)00166-4.
- Stecklov, G. 1997. "Intergenerational resource flows in Co^{te} d'Ivoire: Empirical analysis of aggregate flows". *Population and Development Review* 23: 525–553.
- Statalist. 2014. "Limiting Instruments in An IV Probit" Diakses pada 8 Oktober 2018. <https://www.stata.com/statalist/archive/2013-03/msg01153.html>
- Statalist. 2018. "Instrumental variable analysis: evaluate the strength of instrumental variable in "ivprobit" syntax" Diakses pada 8 Oktober 2018. <https://www.statalist.org/forums/forum/general/1430910>
- Statalist. 2018. "What is the difference between treatment endogeneity and sample selection bias?" Diakses pada 8 Oktober 2018. <https://www.stata.com/support/faqs/statistics/endogeneity-versus-sample-selection-bias/>
- Strauss, J., K. Beegle, B. Sikoki, A. Dwiyanto, Y. Herawati dan F. Witoelar. 2004. "The Third Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS): Overview and Field Report". Diakses pada 9 November 2018. <https://www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS/download.html>

- Strauss, J., F. Witoelar, B. Sikoki dan A.M. Wattie. 2009. "The Fourth Wave of the Indonesian Family Life Survey (IFLS4): Overview and Field Report". Diakses pada 9 November 2018. <https://www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS/download.html>
- Strauss, J., F. Witoelar, and B. Sikoki. 2016. "The Fifth Wave of the Indonesia Family Life Survey (IFLS5): Overview and Field Report". Diakses pada 9 November 2018. <https://www.rand.org/labor/FLS/IFLS/download.html>
- Vella, F. 2018. "Estimating Models with Sample Selection Bias : A Survey". *Journal of Human Resources* 33 (1): 127-169
- Weiss, Y. 1999. "The Formation and Dissolution of Families: Why Marry? Who Marries Whom? And What Happens upon Marriage and Divorce?" In *Handbook of Population and Family Economics*, ed. M. R. Rosenzweig dan O. Stark. Amsterdam: North-Holland.
- Wilhelm, B. M. 2016. "American Economic Association Bequest Behavior and the Effect of Heirs". *The American Economic Review* 86(4): 874–892.
- Willis, R.J. 1980. "The Old Age Security Hypothesis and Population Growth." Pp. 43-69 In *Demographic Behavior: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on Decision-making*, edited by T. Burch. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Witoelar, F. 2005. "Inter-household Allocations within Extended Family: Evidence from the Indonesia Family Life Survey". Diakses pada 7 November 2018. <http://ageconsearch.umn.edu/bitstream/28472/1/dp050912.pdf%5Chttp://ssrn.com/abstract=725801>.
- Wooldridge, J. 2012. "Panel Data Models with Heterogeneity and Endogeneity Programme Evaluation for Policy Analysis Institute for Fiscal Studies". Diakses pada 7 November 2018. https://www.ifs.org.uk/docs/wooldridge_session_4.pdf.
- World Bank. 2017. "Total Population". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL>
- World Bank. 2017. "Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.DYN.LE00.IN>
- World Bank. 2017. "Life expectancy at birth, total (years)". Diakses pada 8 November 2018. <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.DPND>

- World Economic Forum (WEF). 2009. Diakses pada 8 November 2018. http://www3.weforum.org/docs/WEF_GlobalCompetitivenessReport_2008-09.pdf
- Yip, N., Grange, A. La dan Hsu, P. 2006. "Housing and intergenerational transfer : A comparison between Hong Kong and Taiwan". Paper dipresentasikan pada konferensi ENHR (Juli): 1–14. Diakses pada 7 November 2018. https://www.enhr.net/documents/2006%20Slovenia/W21_Yip.pdf
- Zilcha, I. 2003. "Intergenerational transfers, production and income distribution". *Journal of Public Economics* 87(3–4): 489–513. doi: 10.1016/S0047-2727(00)00142-0.