

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ahmed, S., Hasan, S., Allah, E., (2008). Compliance with universal precautions among nurses and laboratory technicians In mansoura international specialized hospital. *The Egyptian Journal of Hospital Medicine*, 30:151-164.
- Alice, T., Akhere, A., Ikhponwonsa, O., Grace, E., (2013). Knowledge and practice of infection control among health workers in a tertiary hospital in Edo state, Nigeria. *Direct Research Journal of Health and Pharmacology*, Vol 1(2): 20-27.
- Amoran and Onwube., (2013). Infection control and practice of standard precautions among health workers in northen Nigeria. *Journal of Global Infectious Diseases*, 5(4).
- Apriluana, G., Khairiyati, L., Setyaningrum, R., (2016). Hubungan antara usia, jenis kelamin, lama kerja, pengetahuan, sikap dan ketersediaan APD dengan perilaku penggunaan APD pada tenaga kesehatan. *Jurnal Publikasi Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 3(3).
- Astuti., (2015). Kepatuhan perawat terhadap standar precautions di Rumah Sakit Jiwa Daerah Dr.RM. Soejarwadi di propinsi Jawa Tengah. Skripsi: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Amalia., (2008). Analisis Motivasi Kerja Tenaga Perawat Unit Rawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Pelabuhan Jakarta. Tesis: Universitas Indonesia.
- Aung, S.S., Nursalam., Dewi, Y.S., (2017). Factor affecting the compliance of Myanmar nurses in performing standard precautions. *Journal Ners* 12(1):1-8.
- Brevidelli, M and Cianciarullo, T., (2009). Psychosocial and organizational factors relating to adherence to standard precautions. *Revista de Saude Publica*, 43 (6).
- Budijanto, D., (2015). Populasi, Sampling dan Besar Sampel. [www.risbinkes.litbang.depkes.go.id/2015/Sampling-Dan-Besar-Sampel.pdf](http://www.risbinkes.litbang.depkes.go.id/2015/Sampling-Dan-Besar-Sampel.pdf).
- Burton, K., (2012). A study of motivation: how to get your employees moving. Thesis: Indiana University.
- Cates, C., (2011). Cooperative education and internship. *International Journal Work Integrated Learning*, 45(02): 123-126.
- CDC., (2007). Guideline for Isolation Precautions: Preventing Transmission of Infectious Agents in Healthcare Setting. [www.cdc.gov](http://www.cdc.gov).

CDC., (2017). Standard Precautions for All Patient Care. [www.cdc.gov/infectioncontrol/basics/standard-precautions.html](http://www.cdc.gov/infectioncontrol/basics/standard-precautions.html).

CDC., (2018). Health Care Associated Infections. [www.cdc.gov/hai/surveillance/index.html](http://www.cdc.gov/hai/surveillance/index.html).

Dahlan, S., (2014). Statistik Untuk Kedokteran dan Kesehatan: Deskriptif, Bivariat dan Multivariat Dilengkapi Aplikasi Menggunakan SPSS Edisi 6. Bandung: Epidemiologi Indonesia.

Darmadi., (2008). Infeksi Nosokomial: Problematika dan Pengendaliannya. Jakarta: Salemba Medika.

Depkes RI., (2003). Pedoman Pelaksanaan Kewaspadaan Universal. Jakarta: Depkes RI.

Depkes RI., (2007). Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Rumah Sakit dan Fasilitas Kesehatan Lainnya. Jakarta: Perhimpunan Pengendali Infeksi Indonesia.

Depkes RI., (2007). Profil Kesehatan di Indonesia. Jakarta: Depkes RI.

Dejoy, D.M., Murphy, L.R., Gershon, R.R., (1995). The Influence of employee, job task and organizational factors on adherence to universal precautions among nurse. *International Journal of Ind. Ergonomics*, 16: 43-55.

Dejoy, D.M., (1996). Theoretical models of health behavior and workplace self protectice behavior. *Journal of Safety Research*, 27(2): 61-72.

Dejoy, D.M., Searcy, C.A., Murphy, L.R., Gershon, R.R., (2000). Behavioral diagnostic analysis of compliane with universal precautions among nurse. *Journal of Occupational Health Psychology*, 1(5):127-141.

Depkes RI., (2004). Surveilans Infeksi di Rumah Sakit. Diakses dari [www.depkes.go.id](http://www.depkes.go.id).

Depkes RI., (2004). Pedoman Pencegahan dan Penanggulangan Infeksi di ICU. Jakarta: Direktorat Jenderal Pelayanan Medik Spesialistik.

Depkes RI., (2008). Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Rumah Sakit dan Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan Lainnya: Kesiapan Menghadapi Emerging Infectious Disease Cetakan kedua. Jakarta.

Dewantara., (2016). Hubungan motivasi kerja dengan kepatuhan penggunaan alat pelindung diri pada perawat di ruang rawat inap Rumah Sakit Paru Jember.

<http://repository.unej.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/76414/Bima%20Satriya%20Dewantara%20-1/pdf?sequence=1>.

Etikan, E; Musa, S., Alkassim, R., (2016). Comparison of convenience sampling and purposive sampling. *American Journal of Theoretical and Applied Statistics*: 5(1):1-4.

Fahmi, I., (2012). Gambaran pengetahuan perawat tentang kewaspadaan standar. Skripsi: Universitas Indonesia.

Felix, A., Victor, E; Malaguti, S; Gir, E., (2013). Individual, work related and institutional factors associated with adherence to standard precautions. *Journal Infection Control* 2(2): 106-111.

Fitzpatrick, J and Kazer, M., (2012). *Encyclopedia of Nursing Research*. Third Edition. Newyork: Springer Publishing Company.

Ganta, V.C., (2014). Motivation in the workplace to improve the employee performance. *International Journal of Engineering Technology, Management and Applied Sciences* 2(6): 221-230.

Gershon, R.R. *et al.*, (1995). Compliance with universal precautions among healthcare workers at three regional hospitals. *American Journal of Infectious Control*, 23: 225-236.

Govern, Mc., Patricia., M., Vesley, D., Kochevar, L., Gershon, R.R., Rhame, F.S., Anderson, E., (2000). Factors affecting universal precautions compliance. *Journal of Business and Psychology*, 15(1).

Haile, H.G., Engeda, E.H., Abdo, A.A., (2017). Compliance with standard precautions and associated factors Among healthcare workers in Gondar University comprehensive specialized hospital, northwest Ethiopia. *Journal of Environmental and Public Health*, 1(8).

Henderson, D.K., (2001). Raising the bar: the need for standarizing in the use of standard precautions as a primary intervention to prevent occupational exposures to bloodborne pathogens. *Infection Control and Hospital Epidemiology*, 22(2): 70-72.

Horan, T.C., Andrus, M., Dudeck, MA., (2008). CDC/NHSN surveillance definition of health care associated infection and criteria for specific types of infections in the acute care setting. *American Journal Infection Control*, 36:309-322.

Janie, D., (2012). *Stastik Deskriptif & Regresi Linier Berganda dengan SPSS*. Semarang: Semarang University Press.

Jenkins, D.R., (2017). Nosocomial infections and infection control. *Medicine Journal*, 45(10):629-633.

Juniar, E., (2005). Hubungan stres kerja dan koping terhadap kepuasan kerja perawat pelaksana IGD di tiga RS Pemda DKI Jakarta. Tesis: Universitas Indonesia.

Khan, H.A.; Baig, F.K.; Mehboob, R., (2017). Nosocomial infection: epidemiology, prevention, control and surveillance. *Asian Pasific Journal of Tropical Biomedicine*, 7(5), 476-482.

Kermode, M., Jolley, D., Langkham, B., Thomas, M.S., Holmes, W., Gifford, S.M., (2005). Compliance with universal/standar precautions among health care workers in north India. *American Journal Infection Control*, 33(1): 27-33.

Kirkland, K.H., (2011). Nurses and standard/universal precautions analysis of barriers affecting strict compliance. Dissertation Thesis. The Faculty of the School of Public Health and Health Services the George Washington.

Kurdiono, R., (2014). Hubungan tingkat pengetahuan dengan perilaku kewaspadaan universal perawat untuk mencegah terjadinya infeksi nosokomial di ruang rawat inap dewasa RSUD Wates Kulon Progo. Skripsi: Stikes Jenderal Achmad Yani Yogyakarta.

Kusworo, W.S., (2014). Hubungan motivasi dengan penerapan universal precaution di bangsal bedah dan penyakit dalam kelas 3 RSUD Muntilan Kabupaten Magelang. Skripsi: Stikes Aisyiah Yogyakarta.

Loveday, H.P.; Wilson, J.A.; Pratt, R.J.; Golsorkhi, M.; Tingle, A.; Bak, A.; Browne, J.; Prieto, J.; Wilcox, M., (2014). Epic 3: National evidence based guideline for preventing healthcare associated infections in NHS hospitals in England. *Journal Hospital Infection*, 1: S1-70.

Lundstrom, T; Pugliese, G; Bartley, J; Cox, J; Guiter, C., (2002). Organization and environmental factors that effect worker health and safety and patient outcomes. *AJIC* 30(2), 95-106.

Luo, Y., He, G. P., Zhou, J.W., Luo, Y., (2010). Factors impacting compliance with standar precautions in nursing Cina. *International Journal of Infectious Disease*, 14:1106-1114.

Marwoto, A; Kusnato, H., Handono, D., (2007). Analisis Kinerja Perawat dalam Pengendalian Infeksi Nosokomial di Ruang IRNA I RSUP. Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta. Tesis. Yogyakarta: Universitas Gadjah Mada

- Martoyo, S., (2007). *Managemen Sumber Data Manusia, Edisi 5, Cetakan Pertama*. Yogyakarta: BPFE Yogyakarta.
- McGovern, P.M; Vesley, D; Kochevar, L; Gershon, R.R., (2000). Factor affecting universal precautions compliance. *Journal of Business and Psychology*, 15(1): 149-161.
- Morais, T.H.; Orlandi, F.D; Figueiredo, RM., (2015). Factors influencing adherence to standard precautions among nursing professionals in psychiatric hospitals. *Rev Esc Enferm USP*, 49 (3): 473-480.
- Nazir, A and Kadri, S.M., (2014). An overview of hospital aquired infections and role of microbiology laboratory. *International Journal Respiratory Medicine Science*, 2 (1): 21-27.
- Notoatmodjo, S., (2007). *Promosi Kesehatan dan Ilmu Perilaku*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Ours, J and Stoeldraijer, L., (2010). Age, Wage and Productivity. Germany: Izza Discussion Paper No 4765.
- Pinem, S., (2003). Penerapan kewaspadaan universal oleh bidan dan faktor-faktor Yang Berhubungan di puskesmas kecamatan wilayah Jakarta Timur tahun 2003. Tesis: Universitas Indonesia.
- Pittet, D., (2001). Improving adherence to hand hygiene practice: a multidisciplinary approach. *Emerging Infectious Disease Journal*, 7 (2).
- Permenkes RI No 27 Tahun 2017. Pedoman Pencegahan dan Pengendalian Infeksi Di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan. Lembaran Negara Republik Indonesia Tahun 2017 Nomor 333. Jakarta.
- Powers, D; Armellino, D; Dolansky, M; Fitzpatrick, J., (2016). Factors influencing nurse compliance with standard precautions. *American Journal of Infection Control* 44 (2016),4-7.
- Punia, S., Nair, S., Shetty, R.S., (2014). Health care workers and standard precautions: perceptions and determinants of compliance in the emergency and trauma triage of a tertiary care hospital in Ethiopia. *International Scholarly Research Notices*, 1(5).
- Purnomo, R., (2015). Analisis faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan kepatuhan perawat pelaksana dalam penerapan standar precautions di RSUD Banyumas. Tesis: Universitas Diponegoro Semarang.

- Quan, M; Wong, X; Wu, H; Yuan, X; Jiang, Z; Li, L., (2015). Influencing factors on use of standard precautions against occupational exposures to blood and body fluids among nurses in Cina. *International Journal Clinic*, 18(12): 22450-2459.
- Raka, L and Osmani, G.M., (2012). Infection Control in Developing World. [www.cdn.intechopen](http://www.cdn.intechopen).
- Riniwati, H., (2016). *Manajemen Sumberdaya Manusia: Aktivitas Utama dan Pengembangan SDM*. Malang: UB Press.
- Rook, S., (2016). *Work Experience, Lacements and Interships*. London: Palgrave.
- Runtu, L.G., (2012). Faktor-faktor yang berhubungan dengan perilaku perawat dalam penerapan universal precautions di RSUD.Prof.Dr.D.Kandau, Manado. Tesis: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Sahara, A., (2011). Faktor-faktor Yang berhubungan dengan kepatuhan perawat dan bidan dalam kewaspadaan universal/kewaspadaan standar di Rumah Sakit Palang Merah Indonesia (PMI) Bogor tahun 2011. Skripsi: Universitas Indonesia.
- Sarani, H; Balochi, A; Masinaeninezhad, N; Ebrabimitabs, E., (2016). Knowledge, attitude and practice of nurses about standard precautions for hospital acquired infection in teaching hospitals affilated to Zabol University of Medical Sciences. *Global Journal of Health Science*, 8 (3).
- Sarriff, A., (2017). *Penzahiran Amalan Profesional di Farmasi-Farmasi Komuniti*. Malaysia: Penerbit USM.
- Sihono., (2012). Hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap dengan perilaku tentang kewaspadaan standar pada perawat di ruang rawat inap RSUD Panembahan Senopati Bantul. Skripsi: Stikes A Yani Yogyakarta.
- Sugiyono., ( 2015). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Suhaeni, E., (2003). Sikap bidan puskesmas pasca pelatihan poned terhadap pelayanan emergency dasar di Brebes. Tesis: Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Sukriani., (2013). Hubungan faktor organisasi dengan pelaksanaan kewaspadaan universal oleh perawat di rawat inap RSUD.Dr.Wahidin Sudirohusodo. Makasar.

- Takimani., (2015). Factors influencing complainece with infection prevention standard precautions among nurses working at Mbagathi district Hospital Nairobi. [www.nursing.uonbi.ac.ke](http://www.nursing.uonbi.ac.ke).
- UU Keperawatan No 38 Tahun 2014 tentang Keperawatan. [www.kemenkopmk.go.id/content/uu-nomor-38-tahun-2014](http://www.kemenkopmk.go.id/content/uu-nomor-38-tahun-2014).
- Vancouver Coastal Health., (2016). Infection Control Manual. [www.vch.ca](http://www.vch.ca).
- Vittinghoff, E and McCulloch, C., (2006). Relaxing The Rule of Ten Events per Variable in Logistic and Cox Regression. *AM. J.Epidemiol*, 165 (6): 710-718.
- WHO., (2007). Standar Precaution. [www.who.int](http://www.who.int).
- WHO., (2008). Penerapan Kewaspadaan Standar di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan. [www.who.int/resources/publications/AMStandardPrecautions-bahasa.pdf](http://www.who.int/resources/publications/AMStandardPrecautions-bahasa.pdf).
- WHO., (2008). The Burden of Health Care Associated Infection Worldwide. [www.who.int/gpsc/country\\_work/burden\\_hcai/en](http://www.who.int/gpsc/country_work/burden_hcai/en).
- WHO., (2009). Hand Hygiene: Why, How and When. [www.who.int/gpsc/5may/hand\\_hygiene\\_why\\_how\\_and\\_when\\_brochure.pdf](http://www.who.int/gpsc/5may/hand_hygiene_why_how_and_when_brochure.pdf).
- Wogalter, M; Dejoy, D; Laughery, K., (2005). Warning and Risk Communication. Taylor & Francise e-Library.
- WHO., (2018). Health Care Associated Infections Fact Sheet. [www.who.int/gpsc/country/gpsc\\_ccisc\\_fact\\_sheet\\_en.pdf](http://www.who.int/gpsc/country/gpsc_ccisc_fact_sheet_en.pdf).
- Yulanti; Rosyidah; Hariyono, W., (2011). Hubungan tingkat pengetahuan perawat dengan penerapan universal precaution pada perawat di bangsal inap Rumah Sakit PKU Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Kesmas*, 5(2): 162-232.
- Yuliana, C., (2012). Kepatuhan perawat terhadap kewaspadaan standar di RSKO Jakarta. Skripsi: Universitas Indonesia.