

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abraham, A. G., Condon, N. G., & West Gower, E. (2006). The New Epidemiology of Cataract. *Ophthalmol Clin North Am*, 19(4), 415–425.
- Ajay K, Saranya S, Sundaresh DD, H. H., & Hemalatha BC, Krishnaswamy M, et al. (2017). Efficacy and safety of intraoperative intracameral mydriasis in manual small incision cataract surgery - a randomized controlled trial. *J Cataract Refract Surg*, 35(2), 273–276.
- Assam, J. H., Bernhisel, A., & Lin, A. (2017). Intraoperative and postoperative pain in cataract surgery. *Surv Ophthalmol*.
- Berry, S., & Ligda, K. . (2015). Ophthalmic surgery. In *Basic clinical anesthesia* (pp. 483–487). New York: Springer.
- Cakmak, H. B., Cagil, N., Dal, D., Simavli, H., Arifoglu, H. B., & Simsek, S. (2010). Effects of intracameral use of adrenalin solution with preservative on corneal endothelium. *Cutan Ocul Toxicol*, 29(1), 41–49.
- Cass, G. D. (2006). Choices of local anesthetics for ocular surgery. *Ophthalmol Clin N Am*, 19(2), 203–207.
- Crandall, A. S., Zabriskie, N. A., Patel, B. C., Burns, T. A., Mamalis, N., Malmquist-Carter, L. A., & Yee, R. (1999). A comparison of patient comfort during cataract surgery with topical anesthesia versus topical anesthesia and intracameral lidocaine. *Ophthalmology*, 106(1), 60–66.
- Crick, R. ., & Khaw. (2003). *A textbook of clinical ophthalmology: a practical guide to disorders of the eyes and their management*. Singapore: World Scientific Publishing Co Inc.
- Duvall, L., & Kershner, J. (2006). *Ophthalmic medications and pharmacology* (2nd ed). USA: Slack Incorporated.
- Eggeling, P., Pleyer, U., & Hartmann, C. (2000). Corneal endothelial toxicity of different lidocaine concentrations. *J Cataract Refract Sur*, 26(00), 1403–1408.
- Ernest, J. T., Goldstick, T. K., Stein, M. a, & Zheutlin, J. D. (1985). Ocular massage before cataract surgery. *Tr Am Ophth Soc*, 83, 205–217.
- Gogate, P., Optom, J. J. B., Deshpande, S., & Naidoo, K. (2015). Meta-analysis to Compare the Safety and Efficacy of Manual Small Incision Cataract Surgery and Phacoemulsification. *Middle East Afr j Ophthalmol*, 22(3), 362–369.
- Gonzalez-Salinas, R., Guarnieri, A., Navarro, M. C. G., & Saenz-De-Viteri, M. (2016). Patient considerations in cataract surgery - The role of combined therapy using phenylephrine and ketorolac. *Patient Prefer Adherence*, 10, 1795–1801.
- Grabow, H. . (1993). Topical anaesthesia for cataract surgery. *Eur J Implant Ref Surg*, 5(1), 20–24.
- Grob, S. R., Gonzalez-Gonzalez, L. A., & Daly, M. K. (2014). Management of mydriasis and pain in cataract and intraocular lens surgery: Review of current medications and future directions. *Clin Ophthalmol*, 8, 1281–1289.
- Gunawan, S. R., Setiabudy, R., & Nafrialdi, E. (2012). *Farmakologi dan terapi*

- ed. 5.* Jakarta: Badan Penerbit FKUI.
- Gupta, S. K., Kumar, A., & Agarwal, S. (2010). Cataract surgery under topical anesthesia: Gender-based study of pain experience. *Oman J Ophthalmol*, 3(3), 140–144.
- Gupta, S. K., Kumar, A., Kumar, D., & Agarwal, S. (2009). Manual small incision cataract surgery under topical anesthesia with intracameral lignocaine: Study on pain evaluation and surgical outcome. *Indian J Ophthalmol*, 57(1), 3.
- Henderson, B. A. (Ed.). (2006). *Manual Small Incision cataract Surgery. ORBIS International*. USA: Springer.
- Jackson, T., & McLure, H. A. (2006). Pharmacology of local anesthetics. *Ophthalmol Clin Am*, 19(2), 155–161.
- Jay, W. M., Carter, H., Williams, B., & Green, K. (1985). Effect of applying the Honan intraocular pressure reducer before cataract surgery. *Am J Ophthalmol*, 100(4), 523–527.
- Jick, S. L., Beardsley, T. L., Brasington, C. R., Buznego, C., Grostern, R. J., Park, L., & Roberts, T. V. (2016). Pathology. In *Lens and cataract* (pp. 73–105). San Fransisco: American Academy of Ophthalmology, Inc.
- Judge, A. J., Najafi, K., Lee, D. A., & Miller, K. M. (1997). Corneal Endothelial Toxicity of Topical Anesthesia. *Ophthalmol*, 104(9), 1373–1379.
- Kementrian Kesehatan, R. (2013). InfoDATIN: Situasi Gangguan Penglihatan dan Kebutaan. *Pusat Data Dan Informasi Kementerian Kesehatan RI*, (Situasi Gangguan Penglihatan dan Kebutaan).
- Khurana, A. . (2017). *Anatomy and physiology of eye*. CBS Publishers & Distributors Pvt Limited.
- Kongsap, P. (2012). Superior subconjunctival anesthesia versus retrobulbar anesthesia for manual small-incision cataract surgery in a residency training program: A randomized controlled trial. *Clin. Ophthalmol.*, 6(1), 1981–1986.
- Labetoulle, M., Findl, O., Malecaze, F., Alió, J., Cochener, B., Lobo, C., ... Behndig, A. (2015). Evaluation of the efficacy and safety of a standardised intracameral combination of mydriatics and anaesthetics for cataract surgery. *Br J Ophthalmol*.
- Levine, L. M., Brar, V. S., Goldstein, M. H., Kahana, A., Katowitz, W. R., Law, S. K., & Mackey, D. A. (2016a). Cranial nerves: central and peripheral connection. In *Fundamental and principles of ophthalmology* (pp. 134–166). San Fransisco: American Academy of Ophthalmology, Inc.
- Levine, L. M., Brar, V. S., Goldstein, M. H., Kahana, A., Katowitz, W. R., Law, S. K., & Mackey, D. A. (2016b). Lens. In *Fundamental and principles of ophthalmology* (pp. 335–345). San Fransisco: American Academy of Ophthalmology, Inc.
- Lundberg, B., & Behndig, A. (2003). Intracameral mydriatics in phacoemulsification cataract surgery. *J Cataract Refract Surg*, 29, 2366–2371.

- Lundberg, B., & Behndig, A. (2008). Separate and additive mydriatic effects of lidocaine hydrochloride, phenylephrine, and cyclopentolate after intracameral injection. *J Cataract Refract Surg*, 34(2), 280–283.
- Lundberg, B., & Behndig, A. (2012). Intracameral mydriatics in phacoemulsification cataract surgery - A 6-year follow-up. *Acta Ophthalmologica*, 91(3), 243–246.
- Mirza, S. A., Alexandridou, A., Marshall, T., & Stavrou, P. (2003). Surgically induced miosis during phacoemulsification in patients with diabetes mellitus. *Eye*, 17(2), 194–199.
- Mori, Y., Miyai, T., Kagaya, F., Nagai, N., Osakabe, Y., Miyata, K., & Amano, S. (2011). Intraoperative mydriasis by intracameral injection of mydriatic eye drops: In vivo efficacy and in vitro safety studies. *Clin Exp Ophthalmol*, 39(5), 456–461.
- Myers, W. G., & Shugar, J. K. (2009). Optimizing the intracameral dilation regimen for cataract surgery: Prospective randomized comparison of 2 solutions. *J Cataract Refract Surg*, 35(2), 273–276.
- Nikeghbali, A., Falavarjani, K. G., & Kheirkhah, A. (2008). Pupil dilation with intracameral lidocaine during phacoemulsification: benefits for the patient and surgeon. *Indian J Ophthalmol*, 56(1), 63–64.
- Nwosu, S. N. N., Nwosu, V. O., Anajekwu, C., & Ezenwa, A. (2011). Retrobulbar versus subconjunctival anesthesia for cataract surgery. *Niger J Clin Pract*, 14(3), 280–283.
- Pang, M. P., Fujimoto, D. K., & Wilkens, L. R. (2001). Pain, photophobia, and retinal and optic nerve function after phacoemulsification with intracameral lidocaine. *Ophthalmology*, 108(11), 2018–2025.
- Puslitbang Upaya Kesehatan Masyarakat. (2016). *Rapid assessment of avoidable blindness (RAAB) versi 6 di Indonesia tahun 2016*. Jakarta Pusat.
- Remington, L. A. (2012). *Clinical anatomy and physiology of the visual system* (3rd edit). Missouri: Elsevier.
- Riaz, Y., de Silva, S. R., & Evans, J. R. (2013). Manual small incision cataract surgery (MSICS) with posterior chamber intraocular lens versus phacoemulsification with posterior chamber intraocular lens for age-related cataract (Review). *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, (11).
- Schrader, W. F., Schargus, M., Schneider, E., & Josifova, T. (2010). Risks and sequelae of scleral perforation during peribulbar or retrobulbar anesthesia. *J Cataract Refract Surg*, 36(6), 885–889.
- Shirzadi, K., Amirdehi, A. R., Makateb, A., Shahraki, K., & Khosravifard, K. (2015). Studying the effect of tropicamide various concentrations on routine dilation of the pupil. *Biomed Pharmacol J*, 8(2), 885–889.
- Skalicky, S. E. (2016). *Ocular and Visual Physiology*. New York: Springer.
- Soekardi, I., & Hutauruk, J. A. (2004). *Transisi menuju fakoemulsifikasi*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia.

- Sullivan, K. L., Brown, G. C., Forman, A. R., Sergott, R. C., & Flanagan, J. C. (1983). Retrobulbar Anesthesia and Retinal Vascular Obstruction. *Ophthalmology*, 90(4), 373–377.
- Tejedor, J. (2016). Anesthesia for small-incision cataract surgery. In *Manual small incision cataract surgery* (pp. 35–47). USA: Springer International Publishing.
- Tranos, P., Bhar, G., & Little, B. (2004). Postoperative intraocular pressure spikes: The need to treat. *Eye*, 18(7), 673–679.
- Tseng, S., & Chen, F. K. (1998). A Randomized Clinical Trial of Combined Topical – Intracameral Anesthesia in Cataract Surgery. *Ophthalmol*, 105(61), 2007–2011.
- Velayutham, V. (2009). *Basic Sciences in Ophthalmology*. New Delhi: Jaypee Brothers Medical Publishers (P) Ltd.
- Wang, L., Li, J., Li, G., Xu, X., Tao, H., & Chen, W. (2013). Combined Topical-Intracameral Anesthesia in Manual Small-Incision Cataract Surgery. *Asia-Pacific J Ophthalmol*, 2(1), 9–14.
- Weinberg, L., Peake, B., Tan, C., Nikfarjam, M., & Hospital, A. (2015). Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of lignocaine: a review. *World J Anesthesiol*, 4(2), 17–29.
- Yu, A. Y., Guo, H., Wang, Q. M., Bao, F. J., & Huang, J. H. (2016). Pupil Dilation with Intracameral Epinephrine Hydrochloride during Phacoemulsification and Intraocular Lens Implantation. *J Ophthalmol*, 2016.