

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Alliet, L., Knol, D.L., Velt, H.C., Tulder, M.W., Terwee, C.B., 2013. Definition of the Construct to be Measured is a Prerequisite for the Assessment of Validity, the Neck Disability Index as an Example. *J Clin Epidemiol.* 66. No:7.775-782.
- Altug, F., Kavlak, E., Kurtca, M.P., Unal, A., Cavlak, U., 2015. Comparison of Pain Intensity, Emotional Status and Disability Level in Patients with Chronic Neck and Low Back Pain. *Journal of Back and Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation* 28 (2015)505-508.
- Antonaci, F., Ghirmai, S., Bono, G., Sandrini, G., Nappi, G., 2001. Cervicogenic Headache: Evaluation of the Original Diagnostic Criteria. *Cephalalgia*, 2001, 21, 573-583.
- Antonaci, F., Sjaastad O., 2011. Cervicogenic Headache: A Real Headache. *Curr Neurol Neu- rosci Rep.*;11:149-155.
- Biondi, D.M., 2004. Cervicogenic Headache: Diagnostic Evaluation and Treatment Strategies. *Pain Management Rounds*. Vol.1, issue 8.
- Bir, S.C., Nandab, A., Patrab, D., Maitib, Liendoa, C., Alirezaa, M., Chernysheva, O.Y., 2017. Atypical Presentation and Outcome of Cervicogenic Headache in Patients with Cervical Degenerative Disease: A Single-Center Experience. *Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery* 159 (2017) 62–69.
- Blizzard, L., Grimmer, K., Dwyer, T., 2000. Validity of a Measure of the Frequency of Headaches with Overt Neck Involvement, and Reliability of Measurement of Cervical Spine Anthropometric and Muscle Performance Factors. *Arc Phys Med Rehabil* 2000;81:1204-10.
- Bogduk, N., Govind, J., 2009. Cervicogenic Headache: An Assessment of the Evidence on Clinical Diagnosis, Invasive Tests, and Treatment. *Lancet Neurology*;8:959-968.
- Bowo, E.T., Faisal, A., Riyanto, B.U.D., 2011. *Validitas Kelengkungan Vertebra Hasil Foto Polos Proyeksi Lateral pada Spasme Muskulus Paraspinal*. Yogyakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- Cai, C., Ming, G., Ng, L.Y., 2011. Development of a Clinical Prediction Rule to Identify Patients with Neck Pain Who are Likely to Benefit from Home-based Mechanical Cervical Traction. *Eur Spine J.* 2011 Jun;20(6):912-922.
- Christensen, S.T., Hartvigsen, J., 2008. Spinal Curves and Health: A Systematic Critical Review of the Epidemiological Literature Dealing with Associations between Sagittal Spinal Curves and Health. *J Manipulative Physiol Ther.*;31:690-714.
- Daffner, R.H., 2010. American Family Physician, [online]. Available at : <http://www.aafp.org/afp/2010/1015/p959> [diakses tanggal 14 Agustus 2017].
- Dahlan, S., 2012. *Evidence Based Medicine Seri 3 Edisi 2 Cetakan 2: Langkah-langkah Membuat Proposal Penelitian Bidang Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.

- Dahlan, S., 2017. Multiaksial Statistik Diagnosis dan Multiaksial Substansi Diagnosis Pintu Gerbang Memahami Epidemiologi, Biostatistik, dan Metode Penelitian. Epidemiologi Indonesia.
- De Hertogh, W., Vaes, P.H., Devroey, D., Truijen, S., Duquet, W., Oostendorp, R., 2007. Management of Headache Disorders: Design of a Randomized Clinical Trial Screening for Prognostic Patient Characteristics. *BMC Musculoskeletal Disorder*; 8: 38.
- Din. A.S.E., Hassan, N., El-Masry, S., Al-Tohamy, M., 2013. Neck Circumference as a Simple Screening Measure for Identifying Egyptian Overweight and Obese Adults. *Maced J Med Sci*. 2013;6(3):232–7.
- Drottning, M., Staff, P.H., Sjaastad, O., 2002. Cervicogenic Headache (CEH) after Whiplash Injury. *Cephalalgia*, 2002; 22,165-171.
- Dumas, J.P., Arsenault, A.B., Boudreau, G., 2001. Physical Impairments in Cervicogenic Headache: Traumatic vs Nontraumatic Onset. *Cephalalgia*; 21:884-893.
- Farmer, P.K., Snodgrass, S.J., Buxton, A.J., Rivett, D.A., 2015. An Investigation of Cervical Spine Posture in Cervicogenic Headache. *Physical Therapy Volume 95 Number 2*.
- Fitzgerald, M.J., Comerford, P.T., Tuffery, A.R., 1982. Sources of Innervation of the Neuromuscular Spindles in Sternomastoid and Trapezius. *J Anat*. 1982;134(Pt 3):471-490.
- Fredriksen, T.A., Fougner, R., Tangerud, A., Sjaastad, O., 1989. Cervicogenic Headache. Radiological Investigations Concerning Head/Neck. *Cephalalgia* 1989;9:139-46.
- Gilroy, J., 2000. Headache. In: *Basic Neurology International Edition 3rd edition*. USA: McGraw Hill Companies. pp.123-144.
- Guyton, A.C., Hall, J.E., 2000. *Textbook of Medical Physiology 9th Edition*. Philadelphia: WB Saunders Company.
- Hack, G.O., Koritzer, R.T., Robinson, W.L., Hallgren, R.C., Greenman, P.E., 1995. Anatomic Relation Between the Rectuscapitus Posterior Minor Muscle and the Duramatter. *Spine*. 1995; 20:2484-2486.
- Halderman, S., Dagenais, S., 2001. Cervicogenic Headaches: A Critical Review. *Spine Journal* 1(1) (2001) 31-46.
- Hall, T., Briffa, K., Hopper, D., 2008. Clinical Evaluation of Cervicogenic Headache: A Clinical Perspective. *J Man Manip Ther*. 2008;16(2):73-80.
- Hall, T., Briffa, K., Hopper, D., Robinson, K., 2010. Reliability of Manual Examination and Frequency of Symptomatic Cervical Motion Segment Dysfunction in Cervicogenic Headache. *Man Ther*.;15:542-546.
- Headache Classification Committee International Headache Society. 2013. The International Classification of Headache Disorders, 3rd edition (beta version). *Cephalalgia* 33(9) 629–808.
- Huang, Q., Liang, X., Wang, S., Mu, X., 2018. Association between Body Mass Index and Migraine: A Survey of Adult Population in China. Chongqing University Cancer Hospital & Chongqing Cancer Institute & Chongqing Cancer Hospital, Chongqing, China.

- Hudaya, P., 2009. *Patofisiologi Nyeri Servikal Sindrom*. Solo: Seminar 5 November 2009.
- Hutagalung, Ronatiur, Sugijanto. 2007. Perbedaan Pengaruh Intervensi Mwd dan Tens dengan Mwd, Tens dan Traksi Leher Manual terhadap Pengurangan Nyeri Kepala pada *Cervical Headache*. *Jurnal Fisioterapi Indonusa* Vol. 7 No. 1, April 2007.
- Jackson R.M., 2010. The Cervical Syndrome 3rd ed. *Clinical Orthopaedics and Related Research*, I(468), pp.1739-1745.
- Jensen, M.P., McFarland, C.A., 1993. Increasing the Reliability and Validity of Pain Intensity Measurement in Chronic Pain Patients. *Pain* 1993;55: 195–203.
- Kambodji, J., Meliala, L., Sutarni, S., 2002. Pengaruh Intensitas Nyeri terhadap Keterbatasan Fungsional Aktivitas Sehari-hari Penderita Nyeri Punggung Bawah Kronis. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Khotiyal, K., Bjonerem, A.M., 2009. *Effects of Computer Monitor Setting on Muscular Activity, User Comfort and Acceptability in Office Work*. Australia. vol (32), 189-199.
- Kristoff, E.S., Grande, R.B., Aaseth, K., Lundqvist, C., Russell, M.B., 2012. Management of Primary Chronic Headache in the General Population: The Akershus Study of Chronic Headache. *J Headache Pain*. 2012; 13: 113-20.
- Lemeshow, S., Hosmer, D.W., Klar, J., Lwanga, S.K., 1990. *Adequacy of Sample Size in Health Studies*. England: John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- Lisle, D.A., 2012. *Imaging for Students Fourth Edition*. Brisbane: Hodder Arnold.
- Lord, S.M., Barnsley, L., Wallis, B.J., Bogduk, N., 1994. Third Occipital Nerve Headache: A Prevalence Study. *J Neurology Neurosurgery Psychiatry*. 1994;57:1187-1190.
- Lubis, D. K., 2015. Pengaruh Penambahan *Core Stability Exercise* pada *Muscle Energy Technique* terhadap Penurunan Nyeri Myofacial *Trigger Point Upper Trapezius* Pada Pembatik PT. Danar Hadi dalam <http://www.jospt.org> diakses tanggal 17 Agustus 2017.
- Maciel, J.A., Carmo, E.C., Ruocco, H.H., Kobayashi, E., Santos, A., Bensabath, A.C., Chinelatto, S., 1994. Cefaleia: Estudio Clinico de 1229 Casos. *Arch Neuro-Psiquiatria* 1994b; 52:0030 dalam Antonaci F., Ghirmai S., Bono G., Sandrini G., Nappi G. 2001. Cervicogenic headache: evaluation of the original diagnostic criteria. *Cephalalgia*; 21:573±583.
- Majdawati, 2013. *Hubungan Gejala Klinis Dan Derajat Lesi Foto Polos Servikal Dua Posisi Pada Penderita Klinis Cervical syndrome*. Yogyakarta: Perpustakaan Pusat UMY.
- Majdawati, 2014. *Hubungan Gambaran Foto Polos Cervical Dua Posisi Dibandingkan Tiga Posisi pada Pasien Cervical Syndrome*. Yogyakarta: Perpustakaan Pusat UMY.
- Mansjoer, S., Suprohaita, Wardhani, W., Setiowulan, W., 2008. *Kapita Selekta Kedokteran Jilid II*. Jakarta: Media Aesculapius.
- Martelletti, P., Stirparo, G., Giacobazzo, M., 1999. Proinflammatory Cytokines in Cervicogenic Headache. *Funct Neurol* 1999;14(3):159-62.

- Martelletti, P., Sujilekom, H., 2004. Cervicogenic Headache, Practical Approaches to Therapy. *CNS Drugs* 2004; 18 (12)
- Maulida, Subagya, Setyaningsih, I., 2013. Hubungan Derajat Keparahan Cidera Kepala dengan Tipe Nyeri Kepala Pasca Cedera. Tesis. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Medstat, T., 2006. New Data Estimate Migraine Headaches Cost U.S. Employers More Than \$24 Billion Annually. Dalam: Ambarsari, A., 2013. *Hubungan Presbiopi dengan Derajat dan Frekuensi Nyeri Kepala*. Fakultas Kedokteran dan Ilmu Kesehatan Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta.
- Mitchell, B., Lefebvre, R., 2013. Cervicogenic Headache: Assessment (Include General Assessment of Headaches). University of Western States.
- Mizuno, M., 2002. Anterior Decompression for Cervical Spondylosis Associated with an Early Form of Cervical Ossification of the Posterior Longitudinal Ligament. *Neurosurg Focus*;12, Article 12.
- Nilsson, N., 1995. The Prevalence of Cervicogenic Headache in a Random Population Sample of 20-59 Years Old. *Spine*; 20:1884-8.
- Ortega, A., Fernandez, C., Gonzalez, R., Liovent, G., Ruiz, A., Martinez, D., 2016. Pain, Disability and Quality of Life in Chronic Nonspecific Neck pain. *Phys Med Rehabil Int. Vol.3, issue 4-2016*.
- Olson, K.A., 2009. Intra and Inter-rater Reliability of a Goniometric Lower Trunk Rotation Measurement. *J Back Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation*; 22:157-164.
- Page, P., 2011. Cervicogenic Headaches: An Evidence-led Approach to Clinical Management. *Int J Sports Phys Ther*. 2011 Sep;6(3):254-266.
- Patel, P., 2011. *Lecture Notes Radiology*. London: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Penas, C.F., Nielsen, L.A., Gerwin, R.D., 2010. *Tension-type and Cervicogenic Headache: Pathophysiology, Diagnosis and Management*. United States of America: Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
- Pe'oas, C., 2008. Physical Therapy and Exercise in Headache. *Cephalalgia*; 1 Suppl. 28: 36-38.
- Pereira, M.J., 1995. *Thesis Cefaleias: Estudio Epidemiologico e Clinico de Inna Populaca Ao Urbana*. Portugal: University of Porto dalam Antonaci F., Ghirmai S., Bono G., Sandrini G., Nappi G. 2001. Cervicogenic headache: evaluation of the original diagnostic criteria. *Cephalalgia*; 21:573±583.
- Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia (PERDOSSI). 2013. *Konsensus Nasional IV Diagnostik dan Penatalaksanaan Nyeri Kepala*. Surabaya: Pusat Penerbitan dan Percetakan Unair (AUP) Airlangga.
- Peter, K., Suzanne, J., Anthony, J., 2014. An Investigation of Cervical Spinal Posture in Cervicogenic Headache. *American Physical Therapy Association*; vol.95:212-222.
- Pfaffenrath, V., Dandekar, R., Pollmann, W., 1987. Cervicogenic Headache-The Clinical Picture, Radiological Findings and Hypotheses on Its Pathophysiology. *Headache* 27:495-499, 1987.
- Pool, J.J., Ostelo, R.W., Hoving, J.L., Bouter, L.M., De Vet, H.C., 2007. Minimal Clinically Important Change of the Neck Disability Index and the Numerical Rating Scale for Patients with Neck Pain. *Spine (Phila Pa 1976)*; 32(26): 3047-3051.

- Pourmand, R., 2002. Back and Neck Pain. From: *Current Clinical Neurology: Practicing Neurology: What You Need to Know, What You Need to Do*. Humana Press inc., Totowa New Jersey, pp.175-178.
- Pramod, A., Olivier, B., Maleka, D., 2013. A Comparison of the Presentation of Patients with Cervicogenic Headaches and Patients with Non-Cervicogenic Headaches. Johannesburg: Faculty of Health Sciences, University of the Witwatersrand.
- Rana, Maunak., 2013. Managing and Treating Headache of Cervicogenic Origin. *Med Clin N Am* 97 (2013) 267–280.
- Rubinstein, S.M., Leboeuf-Yde, C., Knol, D.L., Koekkoek, T.E., Pfeifle, C.E., Van Tulder, M.W., 2008. Predictors of Adverse Events Following Chiropractic Care for Patients with Neck Pain. *Journal Manipulative Physiology Therapy* 2008; 31: 94-103.
- Sandstorm, S., 2003. *The WHO Manual of Diagnostic Imaging. Radiographic Technique and Projections*. Published by WHO in collaboration with the International Society of Radiology.
- Sastroasmoro, S., Ismael, S., 2002. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis Edisi ke-2*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Shaheen, A.A., Omar, M.T., Vernon, H., 2013. Cross-cultural Adaption, Reability, and Validity of the Arabic Version of Neck Disability Index in Patient with Neck Pain. *Spine Phila Pa* 2013. 38. No: 10.609-616.
- Shimohata, K., Hasegawa, K., Onodera, O., Nishizawa, M., Shimohata, T., 2017. The Clinical Features, Risk Factors, and Surgical Treatment of Cervicogenic Headache in Patients with Cervical Spine Disorders Requiring Surgery. *Headache* 2017,00;00-00.
- Shyamal, C., Anil, Prasad, P., *et al.*, 2017. Atypical Presentation and Outcome of Cervicogenic Headache in Patients with Cervical Degenerative Disease: A Single-Center Experience. *Elsevier Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery*;159 (2017) 62-69.
- Simpson, G.C., Forbes, K., Teasdale, E., Tyagi, A., Santosh, C., 2010. Impact of GP Direct-Access Computerized Tomography for the Investigation of Chronic Daily Headache. *Br. J. General Practice*. 2010; 60: 897-901.
- Sjaastad, O., Bakketeig, L.S., 2007. Prevalence of Cervicogenic Headache: Vaga Study of Headache Epidemiology. *Acta Neurol Scand* 2007 Nov 20.
- Sjaastad, O., Fredriksen, T., Pfaffenrath, V., 1998. Cervicogenic Headache: Diagnostic Criteria. The Cervicogenic Headache International Study Group. *Headache*. 1998b;38(6):442-445.
- Sjahrir, H., 2008. *Nyeri Kepala dan Vertigo*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Cendekia Press.
- Stovner, L., Hagen K., Jensen R., Katsavara, Lipton R., Scher A., Steiner T., Zwart. 2007. The Global Burden of Headache: A Documentation of Headache Prevalence and Disability Worldwide. *Cephalalgia* 27 (3) (2007) 193-210.
- Suijlekom, H., Lame, I., Berg S., *et al.*, 2003. Quality of Life of Patients with Cervicogenic Headache: A Comparison with Control Subjects and Patients with Migraine or Tension-type Headache. *Headache* 2003;43:1034-1041.

- Suijlekom, H., Vet h., Berg S., *et al.*, 2000. Interobserver Reliability in Physical Examination of the Cervical Spine in Patients with Headache. *Headache*; 40:581-586.
- Sunjoyo, A., Gofir, A., Setyopranoto, I., 2014. Profil Pasien Nyeri Kepala Primer yang Datang ke Poliklinik Saraf RSUP Dr. Sardjito pada Tahun 2013. Skripsi. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Swierzewski, S., 2011. Headache. [online]. Available at <http://www.healthcommunities.com/headache/coping-with-headaches.shtml> [diakses tanggal 14 Agustus 2017].
- Uthaikhup, S., Assapun, J., Kothan, S., Watcharasaksilp, K., Elliot, J.M., 2017. Structural Changes of the Cervical Muscles in Elder Women with Cervicogenic Headache. Department of Physical Therapy, Faculty of Associated Medical Sciences, Thailand.
- Vernon, H., Mior, S., 1991. The Neck Disability Index: A Study of Reliability and Validity. *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics*; 14, 409-415.
- Vernon, H., 2008. The Neck Disability Index: State-of-the-Art, 1991–2008. *Journal of Manipulative and Physiological Therapeutics*; 31(7): 491-502.
- Vincent, M.B., 2010. Cervicogenic Headache: A Review Comparison with Migraine, Tension-Type Headache, and Whiplash. *Curr Pain Headache Rep* 2010; 14: 238-243.
- Vincent, M.B., 1998. Validation of Criteria for Cervicogenic Headache. *Funct Neurol*; 13:74
- Walton, D.M., Balsor, B., Etruw, E., 2012. Exploring the Causes of Neck Pain and Disability as Perceived by Those Who Experience the Condition: A Mixed-Methods Study. *ISRN Rehabilitation Vol 2012*.
- Wang, E., Dajie. 2014. Treatment of Cervicogenic Headache with Cervical Epidural Steroid Injection. Anesthetic Techniques in Pain Management (D Wang, Section Editor). *Curr Pain Headache Rep* (2014) 18:442
- Wicaksana, H.D., Yudiyanta, Dananjoyo, K., 2018. Reliabilitas dan Validitas *Neck Disability Index*. Universitas Gadjah Mada.
- World Health Organization Expert Committee. 1995. Physical status: the use and interpretation of anthropometry. Report of a WHO Expert Committee. World Health Organization Technical Report Series.
- World Health Organization. 2004. *The World Health Report 2004 - Mentalhealth: New Understanding, New Hope*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. 2006. BMI Classification. Global Database on Body Mass Index. <http://www.who.int/about/copyright/en>.
- World Health Organization. 2012. *World Report on Disability*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Young, I.A., Dunning, J., Butt, R., Cleland, J.A., Fernandez, C., 2018. Psychometric Properties of the Numeric Pain Rating Scale and Neck Disability Index in Patients with Cervicogenic Headache. *Cephalalgia* 1-8.
- Youssefa, E., Shanba, A., 2013. Mobilization versus Massage Therapy in the Treatment of Cervicogenic Headache: A Clinical Study. *Journal of Back and Musculoskeletal Rehabilitation*; 26 (2013) 17–24.

- Yudiyanta, Purwata, T.E., Emril, D.R., 2017. *Nyeri Leher*. Kelompok Studi Nyeri. Medan: Pustaka Bangsa Press.
- Yueniwati, Y., 2014. *Prosedur Pemeriksaan Radiologi untuk Mendeteksi Kelainan dan Cedera Tulang Belakang*. Malang: UB Press.
- Zuriyatun, F., 2015. *Penambahan Myofascial Release Technique pada Intervensi Kombinasi Ultrasound dan Stretching Metode Janda Lebih Menurunkan Disabilitas Leher pada Sindroma Miofasial Otot Trapezius Descendens*. Denpasar: Perpustakaan Program Pascasarjana Universitas Udayana.