

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### 1. Buku

Gert Spaargaren, Arthur P. J. Mol, & Frederick H. Buttel, *Environment and Global Modernity*, (London: Sage Publications, 2000).

M. A. Hajer, *The Politics of Environmental Discourse: Ecological Modernisation and the Policy Process*, (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1995).

Nicholas Low and Brendan Gleeson, *Justice, Society, and Nature: an exploration of political ecology*, (London: Routledge, 1998)

### 2. Jurnal dan Artikel

Adati, A.K. (2012) Oil Exploration and Spillage in the Niger Delta of Nigeria. *Civil and Environmental Research*, 2, 38.

Albert Weale, *The New Politics of Pollution*, (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1992).

Amu, L. A. O., *A Review of Nigeria's Oil Industry*, Nigeria: Public Affairs Department, Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation, 1982.

Angela Oels, Rendering Climate Change Governable: From biopower to advanced liberal government?, 21 Agustus 2006, *Journal of Environmental Policy and Planning* Volume 7, 2005 Issues 3: Does discourse matter? Discourse, power and institutions in the sustainability transition.

Anna Bruederle & Roland Hodler, "The Effect of Oil Spills on Infant Mortality: Evidence from Nigeria", CESifo Working Paper Series No. 6653, 28 September 2017, p.3.

Berger, G. (1999), 'Environmental agreements: a comparative study of the experiences in The Netherlands and Austria with co-operative environmental management', Unpublished MSc thesis, Cardiff University.

Christoff, P. (1996), "Ecological modernisation, ecological modernities", *Environmental Politics*, Vol. 5, No. 3, pp. 482.

I. Obi, Cyril. "Globalization and Environmental Conflict in Africa", *African Journal of Political Science / Revue Africaine de Science Politique*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (June 1999): 42.

Dryzek, J. S., *The Politics of the Earth: Environmental Discourses*, (Oxford: University Press, 1997), p.43.

F. H. Buttel, “Ecological Modernization as Social Theory”, *Geoforum* Volume 31, Issue 1, 2000.

Gibbs, D. (2000), ‘Ecological modernisation, regional economic development and regional development agencies’, *Geoforum*, Vol. 31, pp.10.

Gouldson, A. and Murphy, J. ‘Ecological modernisation: restructuring industrial economies’, in Jacobs, M. (ed.), *Greening the Millennium? The New Politics of the Environment*, (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 1997), p.74.

Hajer, M. A. (1996), ‘Ecological modernisation as cultural politics’, in Lash, S. *et al.* (eds), *Risk, Environment and Modernity: Towards a New Ecology*, London, Sage, pp. 248.

Ite, A. E., U. J. Ibok, M. U. Ite, and S. W. Petters, “Petroleum Exploration and Production: Past and Present Environmental Issues in the Nigeria's Niger Delta,” *American Journal of Environmental Protection*, 1 (4) (2013): 78-90.

Jaenicke, M. ‘The political system’s capacity for environmental policy’, in Jaenicke, M. and Weidner, H. (eds), *National Environmental Policies: a Comparative Study of Capacity-building*, (Berlin: Springer, 1997), p. 1–2.

Joseph Murphy, *Ecological Modernisation: The Environment and the Transformation of Society*, OCEES Research Paper No 20.

Mol, A. P. J. (1995), *The Refinement of Production: Ecological Modernization Theory and the Chemical Industry*, Utrecht, Van Arkel.

Mol, A. P. J. (1996), ‘Ecological modernisation and institutional reflexivity: environmental reform in the late modern age’, *Environmental Politics*, Vol. 5, No. 2, pp. 302–323.

Mol, A. P. J. (1999), ‘Ecological modernization and the environmental transition of Europe: between national variations and common denominators’, *Journal of Environmental Policy and Planning*, Vol. 1, No. 2.

Murdoch, J. and Abram, S. (1998), ‘Defining the limits of community governance’, *Journal of Rural Studies*, Vol. 14, No. 1, pp. 41.

N. G., Obaje. 2009. *Geology and mineral resources of Nigeria*, London, UK: Springer.

Okoko, K.A.B. and Nna, J.N. (1997) Emerging Trends and Community Perception in the Nigerian Oil Industry. *Nigerian Journal of Oil and Politics*, 1, 44-55  
*Risk, Environment and Modernity: Towards a New Ecology*, (London: Sage, 1996). p.248

P. A., Scheren, A. C. Ibe, F. J. Janssen, and A. M. Lemmens, “Environmental Pollution in the Gulf of Guinea – A Regional Approach,” *Marine Pollution Bulletin*, 44 (7). (2002): 633-641.

Pepper, D. (1999), ‘Ecological modernisation or the “ideal model” of sustainable development? Questions prompted at Europe’s periphery’, *Environmental Politics*, Vol. 8, No. 4

Wolfe, D.A., et al., “The fate of the oil spilled from the Exxon Valdez”, *Environmental Science & Technology*, 1994. 28(13): p. 560A-568.

### 3. Laporan Formal

Department of Petroleum Resources, Annual Reports, Abuja, Department of Petroleum Resources, 1997, p.191.

Friends of Earth Netherland, Double Standard: Shell Practices in Nigeria compared with international standards to prevent and control pipeline oil spills and the deepwater horizon oil spill 11, November 2010, Diakses pada 27 Agustus 2018. <http://oasis-earth.com/Resources/Milieudefensie%20rapport%20Shell%20Double%20Standard%20L%202010-50-4435%20LR.pdf>

*Nigerian Oil Industry Annual Statistical Bulletin 2012*. Department of Petroleum Resources, 2012. Diakses pada 20 Desember 2017. <https://dpr.gov.ng/index/wp-content/uploads/2014/10/2012-INDUSTRY-STATISTICAL-BULLETIN.pdf> p.8

The National Oil Spill Contingency Plan for Nigeria. (Revised) 2013. P.46-47

*United Nations Environment Programme Report 2011*. Environmental Assessment on Ogoniland, 2011. Diakses pada 16 Desember 2017.  
<https://reliefweb.int/report/nigeria/environmental-assessment-ogoniland>.

#### 4. Daring

Adegbite, Ademola. "NOSDRA adopts new technology to tackle oil spill". 2 November 2016. <https://www.tribuneonlineng.com/37104/> (diakses pada 30 September 2018).

Badejo, O. T., Nwilo, P. C. "Management of Oil Spill Dispersal Along The Nigerian Coastal Areas". Department of Surveying and Geoinformatics, University of Lagos, <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/13a2/6841063aa2f488d6a220795beb60a20b0646.pdf> (diakses pada 30 Agustus 2018).

"Country Comparison:Crude Oil Exports", *Central Intelligence Agency*, <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/rankorder/2242rank.html> (diakses pada 25 Januari 2018).

Duffield, Caroline. "Nigeria: 'World Oil Pollution Capital'". *BBC News*. 15 Juni 2010. <http://www.bbc.com/news/10313107>, (diakses pada 20 Desember 2017).

E. Turner, Terisa. "The Land is Dead, The Case of the Ogbodo Shell Petroleum Spill in Rivers State, Nigeria, June-July 2001". Juli 2001, <http://www.terisaturner.com/ogbodospill.pdf> (diakses pada 23 September 2018).

Elenwo, E.I. and Akankali, J.A. (2014) Environmental Policies and Strategies in Nigeria Oil and Gas Industry: Gains, Challenges and Prospects. *Natural Resources*, 5, 884-896. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/nr.2014.514076>

"Eni's activities and projects in the country: development of the territory and the creation of sustainable value". *ENI*. [https://www.eni.com/en\\_IT/eni-world/country.shtml#nigeria](https://www.eni.com/en_IT/eni-world/country.shtml#nigeria) (diakses pada 25 September 2018).

*Federal Environmental Protection Agency Act*, diakses melalui <http://www.placng.org/lawsofnigeria/laws/F10.pdf> pada 30 Oktober 2018.

Federal Ministry of Petroleum Resources

Gosden, Emily. "Why Shell's Bodo oil spill still hasn't been cleaned up". *Telegraph UK*. 8 Januari 2017, <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/business/2017/01/08/yes-clean-nigerian-oil-spills-two-years-compensation-deal/> (diakses pada 24 September 2018).

Henry Ridgwell, "Nigeria Oil Spills Double Risk of Infant Mortality, Research Shows", *VOA News*, 23 November 2017, <https://www.voanews.com/a/nigeria-oil-spills-double-risk-of-infant-mortality-research-shows/4130195.html> (diakses pada 24 Desember 2017).

“History of the Nigerian Petroleum Industry”, *Nigerian National Petroleum Corporation*, <http://www.nnpcgroup.com/NNPCBusiness/BusinessInformation/OilGasInNigeria/IndustryHistory.aspx> (diakses pada 24 Juli 2018).

<https://nosdra.gov.ng>

<https://oilspillmonitor.ng>

<https://petroleumresources.gov.ng>

I. O. Akinwumi , T. O. Oyebisi & A. T. Salami (2001) Environmental degradation in Nigeria: implications and policy issues—a viewpoint, *International Journal of Environmental Studies*, 58:5, 585-595, DOI: 10.1080/00207230108711352 To link to this article: <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207230108711352>, P.592, 24 Februari 2007

Ibenegbu, George. “Oil Spillage in Nigeria-History”. *Naija*. <https://www.naija.ng/1107470-oil-spillage-nigeria-history.html#1107470> (diakses pada 20 Desember 2017).

Ikechukwu, Ephraim. “Environmental Policies and Strategies in Nigeria Oil and Gas Industry: Gains, Challenges and Prospects”. 24 Oktober 2014. <http://dx.doi.org/10.4236/nr.2014.514076> (diakses pada 30 September 2018).

Kharaka, Y. K., and N. S. Dorsey, “Environmental issues of petroleum exploration and production: Introduction,” *Environmental Geosciences*, 12 (2). (2005): 61-63.

Kunle Kalejaye, “Nigeria records 9,343 oil spill incidents in 10 years”, *Sweetcrude reports*, 26 Juni 2017, <http://sweetcrudereports.com/2015/09/02/nigeria-records-9343-oil-spill-incidents-in-10-years/> (diakses 14 Juli 2018).

Mojeed, Musikilu and Leslie Kaufman. “Oil Spill Moves Toward Nigerian Coast”. *New York Times*. 22 Desember 2011, <https://www.nytimes.com/2011/12/23/science/earth/oil-spill-moves-toward-nigerian-coast.html> (diakses pada 30 Agustus 2018).

National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency (NOSDRA)

“National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency”, *Federal Ministry of Environment Nigeria*, <http://www.environment.gov.ng/index.php/portfolio/nosdra> (diakses pada 25 Juli 2018).

“National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency (Establishment) Act 2006 As Amended”. *National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency*.  
<http://nosdra.gov.ng/PDF/nosdraact.pdf> (diakses pada 14 Agustus 2018).

“New Action against Shell’s Oil spill in Nigeria”. *Friends of the Earth Australia*. 8 Agustus 2001, <https://www.foe.org.au/media-releases/2001-media-release/new-action-against-shells-oil-spill-in-nigeria> (diakses pada 23 September 2018).  
Nigerian Oil Spill Monitor

“Nigeria Facts and Figures”. *OPEC*.  
[https://www.opec.org/opec\\_web/en/about\\_us/167.htm](https://www.opec.org/opec_web/en/about_us/167.htm) (diakses pada 23 Juli 2018).

Nigerian Oil Spill Monitor, About the Nigerian Oil Spill Monitor,  
<https://oilspillmonitor.ng/#/37667.2015/SAR/196/309> diakses pada 2 Oktober 2018.

“Nigeria: petroleum, pollution and poverty in Niger Delta”. *Amnesty International*.  
<http://www.amnesty.eu/static/documents/2009/Nigeria0609Report.pdf> (diakses pada 30 September 2018).

“NOSDRA Functions”. *National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency*. 2006.  
[http://nosdra.gov.ng/index141a141a.html?page\\_id=906](http://nosdra.gov.ng/index141a141a.html?page_id=906) (diakses pada 25 Juli 2018).

“NOSDRA holds Oil Spill Summit May 24”. *Vanguard*. 18 Mei 2018.  
<https://www.vanguardngr.com/2018/05/nosdra-holds-oil-spill-summit-may-24/> (diakses pada 29 September 2018).

Nwaozuzu, Chijioko. “Growing indigenous technology in Nigeria’s petroleum sector”. *Vanguard*. 5 Mei 2018, <https://www.vanguardngr.com/2014/05/growing-indigenous-technology-nigerias-petroleum-sector/> (diakses pada 22 September 2018).

Nwisi, Rosemary. “NGOs, others seek NOSDRA Act’s Amendment. 23 Februari 2018,  
<http://thenationonlineng.net/ngos-others-seek-nosdra-acts-amendment/> (diakses pada 14 Agustus 2018).

“Objectives of the Agency”, *National Oil Spill Detection and Response Agency*,  
[http://www.nosdra.gov.ng/index\\_objs.html](http://www.nosdra.gov.ng/index_objs.html) (diakses pada 18 Juli 2018).

Oil Pollution Act of 1990, December 2000,  
<https://www.bsee.gov/sites/bsee.gov/files/federal-register-notice/presentations/opa90.pdf>

Reginald Olisa Oranye, Oil Spills Response in Nigeria : In Defence of NOSDRA,  
NigeriaWorld, <https://nigeriaworld.com/articles/2012/apr/241.html> diakses pada 1 November 2018.

Sahara reporters, “Photonews: ExxonMobil Oil Spills in Nigeria’s Niger Delta”, 8 Juni 2010, <http://saharareporters.com/2010/06/08/photoneews-exxonmobil-oil-spills-nigerias-niger-delta> (diakses pada 19 Juli 2018).

“Shell accused of abuses in Nigeria’s Ogoniland”. *BBC UK*. 28 November 2017, <https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-africa-42151722> (diakses pada 9 September 2018).

“Shell, ENI negligent over Nigerian oil spills – Amnesty International”. *Premium Times Nigeria*. 16 Maret 2018. <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/news/top-news/261927-shell-eni-negligent-over-nigerian-oil-spills-amnesty-international.html> (diakses pada 27 September 2018).

“Shell starts production at Gbaran-Ubie Phase 2 in Nigeria”. *Shell*. 23 Agustus 2017, <https://www.shell.com/media/news-and-media-releases/2017/shell-starts-production-at-gbaran-ubie-in-nigeria.html> (diakses pada 18 September 2018).

“Shell in Nigeria Economic Contribution”. *Shell*. <https://www.shell.com.ng/media/nigeria-reports-and-publications-briefing-notes/economic-contribution.html> (diakses pada 9 September 2018).

“Shell’s Nigerian Subsidiary Agrees £ 55 Million Settlement with the Bodo Community”. *Shell*. 7 Januari 2015, <https://www.shell.com/media/news-and-media-releases/2015/shells-nigerian-subsidiary-settlement-with-bodo-community.html> (diakses pada 14 September 2018).

Stakeholder Democracy Network, Dealing with oil spills in the Niger Delta – Towards technology driven crisis prevention, <http://www.stakeholderdemocracy.org/dealing-with-oil-spills-in-the-niger-delta-towards-technology-driven-crisis-prevention/> diakses 1 November 2018.

The Guardian, “Oil in Nigeria: a history of oil spills, fines and fights for right”, *The Guardian*, 4 Agustus 2011, <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2011/aug/04/oil-nigeria-spills-fines-fights> (diakses 20 Desember 2017).

Ukpong, Cletus. “Group drags Shell to London court over 2011 Nigeria Bonga oil spill”, *Premiumtimesng*, 11 Oktober 2017, <https://www.premiumtimesng.com/regional/south-south-regional/245831-group-drags-shell-london-court-2011-nigeria-bonga-oil-spill.html> (diakses pada 6 Agustus 2018).

Vaughan, Adam. “Oil in Nigeria: a history of oil spills, fines and fights for rights”. *The Guardian*. 4 Agustus 2011, <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2011/aug/04/oil-nigeria-spills-fines-fights> (diakses pada 18 Juli 2018).

Vidal, John. "Niger Delta oil spill clean-up launched – but could take quarter of a century". *The Guardian*. 2 Juni 2016, <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2016/jun/02/niger-delta-oil-spill-clean-up-launched-ogoniland-communities-1bn> (diakses pada 22 September 2018).

Vidal, John. "Shell accepts liability for two oil spills in Nigeria". *The Guardian*. 3 Agustus 2011, <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2011/aug/03/shell-liability-oil-spills-nigeria> (diakses pada 30 Agustus 2018).

Vidal, John. "Nigeria on alert as Shell announces worst oil spill in decade". *The Guardian*. 22 Desember 2011, <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2011/dec/22/nigerian-shell-oil-spill> (diakses pada 19 Juli 2018).

Vidal, John. "Nigeria's Agony Dwarfs Gulf Oil Spill". *The Guardian News*. 30 Mei 2010, <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2010/may/30/oil-spills-nigeria-niger-delta-shell> (diakses pada 19 Juli 2018).

"Who We Are". *Shell*. <https://www.shell.com.ng/about-us/who-we-are.html> (diakses pada 9 September 2018).

Williams, Chima . "Shell must clean up its acts in Nigeria". *The Guardian*. 4 Desember 2009, <https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/cif-green/2009/dec/04/shell-nigeria-oil-spills> (diakses pada 31 Agustus 2018).