

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akhwan, Muzhoffar. "Pendidikan Karakter: Konsep dan Implementasinya Dalam Pembelajaran di Sekolah/Madrasah." *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, 2014: 61-67.
- Akhwan, Muzhoffar. "Pengembangan Madrasah sebagai Pendidikan untuk Semua." *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, 2008: 41-54.
- Angrist, Joshua D., and Alan B. Krueger. "Does Compulsory School Attendance Affect Schooling and Earnings?" *The Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 1991: 979-1014.
- Arkes, Jeremy. "Using Unemployment Rates as Instruments to Estimate Returns to Schooling." *Southern Economic Journal*, 2010: 711-722.
- Barrow, Lisa, and Cecilia Elena Rouse. "Do Returns to Schooling Differ by Race and Ethnicity?" *The American Economic Review*, 2005: 83-87.
- Blackburn, McKinley L., and David Neumark. "Omitted-Ability Bias and the Increase in the Return to Schooling." *Journal of Labor Economics*, 1993: 521-544.
- Bonjour, Dorothe, Lynn F. Cherkas, Jonathan E. Haskel, Denise D. Hawkes, and Tim D. Spector. "Returns to Education: Evidence from U.K. Twins." *The American Economic Review*, 2003: 1799-1812.
- Borjas, George J. *Labor Economics*. New York: McGraw-Hill Education, 2016.
- Card, David. "Using Geographic Variation in College Proximity to Estimate The Return to Schooling." *NBER Working Paper*, 1993.
- Cragg, John G., and Stephen G. Donald. "Testing Identifiability and Specification in Instrumental Variable Models." *Econometric Theory*, 1993: 222-240.
- Duflo, Esther. "Schooling and Labor Market Consequences of School Construction in Indonesia: Evidence from an Unusual Policy Experiment." *The American Economic Review*, 2001: 795-813.
- Friedman, Milton, and Simon Kuznets. "Income from Independent Professional Practice." *The National Bureau of Economic Research*. September 2018. <http://papers.nber.org/books/frie54-1>.
- Haningsih, Sri. "Peran Strategis Pesantren, Madrasah, dan Sekolah Islam di Indonesia." *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, 2008: 27-39.
- Harmon, Colm, and Ian Walker. "Estimates of the Economic Return to Schooling for the United Kingdom." *The American Economic Review*, 1995: 1278-1286.

- Kemdikbud. *Sekolah Kita*. 2018. <http://sekolah.data.kemdikbud.go.id/>.
- Kemenkeu. "Anggaran Pendidikan 2010-2017." *Portal Data APBN Kementerian Keuangan Republik Indonesia*. 2018. <http://www.data-apbn.kemenkeu.go.id/Dataset/Details/1007>.
- Klein, Roger, and Francis Vella. "Estimating the Return to Endogenous Schooling Decisions via Conditional Second Moments." *The Journal of Human Resources*, 2009: 1047-1065.
- Light, Audrey. "In-School Work Experience and the Returns to Schooling." *Journal of Labor Economics*, 2001: 65-93.
- Mincer, Jacob. "Investment in Human Capital and Personal Income Distribution." *Journal of Political Economy*, 1958: 281-302.
- . "Schooling, Experience, and Earnings." *The National Bureau of Economic Research*. 1974. <http://papers.nber.org/books/minc74-1>.
- Newhouse, David, and Daniel Suryadarma. "The Value of Vocational Education: High School Type and Labor Market Outcomes in Indonesia." *The World Bank Economic Review*, 2011: 296-322.
- Purnastuti, Losina, Paul W. Miller, and Ruhul Salim. "Declining Rates of Return to Education: Evidence for Indonesia." *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, 2013: 213-236.
- Purnastuti, Losina, Ruhul Salim, and Muhammad Abdul Munim Joarder. "The Returns to Education in Indonesia: Post Reform Estimates." *The Journal of Developing Areas*, 2015: 183-204.
- Sen, Amartya. *Development as Freedom*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, Inc., 2000.
- Stock, James H., and Motohiro Yogo. "Testing for Weak Instruments in Linear IV Regression." *Prepared for the Festschrift in honor of Thomas Rothenberg*, 2003.
- Stock, James H., Jonathan H. Wright, and Motohiro Yogo. "A Survey of Weak Instruments and Weak Identification in Generalized Method of Moments." *Journal of Business & Economic Statistics*, 2002: 518-529.
- Supani. "Sejarah Perkembangan Madrasah di Indonesia." *Jurnal Pemikiran Alternatif Kependidikan*, 2009: 560-579.
- Todaro, Michael P., and Stephen C. Smith. *Economic Development*. Boston: Pearson Education, Inc., 2012.
- Wooldridge, Jeffrey M. *Introductory Econometrics*. Mason: South-Western Cengage Learning, 2009.