

## INTISARI

Tugas Akhir ini berjudul "Respon Pemuda Korea Selatan Terhadap Wajib Militer Korea Selatan." Tujuan Tugas Akhir ini adalah untuk mengetahui penyebab menurunnya minat pemuda korea selatan untuk mengikuti wajib militer, serta mengetahui tindakan pemerintah untuk menghadapi turunnya minat pemuda korea selatan mengikuti wajib militer. Penyusunan Tugas Akhir ini menggunakan metode penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Untuk mendapatkan hasil penelitian, dilakukan pengumpulan data-data menggunakan studi pustaka dengan merujuk kepada artikel, buku, internet, dan berita-berita yang relevan untuk mendapatkan data yang valid. Setelah itu, dicari yang penurunan minat pemuda korea selatan mengikuti wajib militer.

Penelitian ini menghasilkan kesimpulan dari faktor penyebab minat pemuda Korea Selatan menurun setiap tahunnya, Penyebab turunnya minat pemuda Korea Selatan untuk mengikuti wajib militer ini karena sadarnya akan hak asasi dan demokrasi. Alasan yang lain yaitu kehidupan militer yang sulit, karena adanya bullying. Waktu wajib militer yang panjang juga membuat mereka malas, sehingga mereka berfikir bahwa wajib militer membuang waktu di masa muda. Namun dengan penurunan minat pemuda mengikuti wajib militer pemerintah selalu bertindak untuk membangun semangat pemuda Korea Selatan yaitu dengan menaikkan gaji tentara, memperpendek waktu wajib militer, dan masih banyak yang dilakukan seiring berjalannya waktu..

Kata Kunci : wajib militer, pemuda, Korea Selatan, kebijakan

## **ABSTRACT**

This Final Assignment is entitled "South Korea's Youth Interest in Participating in Military Service Decreased" The purpose of this final assignment is to find out the causes of the decline in the interest of South Korean youth to participate in military service, as well as to find out the government's actions to deal with the declining interest of South Korean youth to take part in military service. This Final Assignment Preparation uses qualitative descriptive research method. To get the results of the research, data collection was carried out using literature study by referring to articles, books, internet, and relevant news to obtain valid data. After that, it was sought a decrease in the interest of South Korean youth to take part in military service.

This study yields conclusions from the factors that cause South Korea's youth interest to decline every year, Penybab decreases the interest of South Korean youth to take part in this military service because of their awareness of human rights and democracy. Another reason is difficult military life, because of bullying. Long military compulsory time also makes them lazy, so they think that compulsory military service wastes time in youth. But with the decline in youth interest in participating in the military service, the government always acts to build the enthusiasm of the South Korean youth by increasing the salaries of the army, shortening the time for compulsory military service, and much more to be done over time.

**Keywords:** military service, youth, South Korea, policy

## 초록

본 논문 제목은 "한국 청년의 군 복무에 대한 한국인의 반응 분석"이다. 논문의 목적은 입대를 앞두고 있는 한국 청년들이 군입대 의무에 참여하려는 관심이 왜 감소를 하는지 감소 원인을 알아내고 한국 청년들의 줄어드는 관심에 대처하기 위한 정부의 조치를 알아내는 것이다. 논문 작성은 질적 연구 리서치 방법을 사용한다. 자료 수집은 도서관 연구 방법을 사요하였으며 논설, 도서, 관련권 소식 등을 있는 참조하여 유효한 자료를 수집하였다. 그다음에, 군입대 의무를 지닌 한국 청년들의 관심을 찾는다.

이 연구는 매년 군복무에 관한 한국 청년들의 관심이 줄어드는 요인들과 입대를 앞둔 청년들의 마음을 긍정적으로 만들기 위한 정부의 조치들로부터 결론을 도출했다. 또 다른 이유는 괴롭힘 때문에 힘든 군생활이다. 긴 의무 복무기간은 그들의 관심을 줄어뜨게 만드는 또 다른 이유 중의 하나이다. 그래서 그들은 군복무가 꽃 같은 젊은 시절의 시간을 낭비한다고 생각한다. 그러나 군복무에 대한 젊은이들의 관심이 감소함에 따라, 정부는 군인들의 봉급을 늘리고 복무기간을 줄이며, 이에 따라 더 많은 활동을 함으로써 한국 청년들이 군에 대한 열정을 갖게 하기 위해 노력하고 있다.

키워드: 군복무, 청년들, 한국, 정책