

TABLE OF CONTENTS

COVER PAGE	i
VALIDATION PAGE	ii
DECLARATION PAGE	iii
PREFACE	iv
TABLE OF CONTENTS	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF TABLES	vii
LIST OF APPENDICES	viii
INTISARI	ix
ABSTRACT	x
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
I.1 Background	1
I.2 Objective	4
I.3 Benefit	4
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEWS AND HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION	5
II.1 Literature Reviews	5
II.1.1 Cinnamate	5
II.1.2 UV absorbance of sunscreen	6
II.1.3 The effects of substituents on UV absorbance	9
II.2 Hypothesis Formulation and Research Plan	10
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation 1	10
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation 2	10
II.2.3 Hypothesis formulation 3	11
II.2.4 Research plan	12
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD	13
III.1 Materials	13
III.2 Equipments	13
III.3 Procedure	13
III.3.1 Synthesis of butyl cinnamate	13
III.3.2 Synthesis of butyl 2-chlorocinnamate and butyl 4-methoxycinnamate	14
CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS	15
IV.1 Synthesis of Butyl Cinnamate	15
IV.2 Synthesis of Butyl 2-chlorocinnamate	20
IV.3 Synthesis of Butyl 4-methoxycinnamate	24
IV.4 Determination of UV Absorbance	29
CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS	35
V.1 Conclusions	35
V.2 Suggestions	35
REFERENCES	36
APPENDICES	38