

## CONTENTS

<b>RATIFICATION PAGE</b>	ii
<b>STATEMENT PAGE</b>	iii
<b>DEDICATION</b>	iv
<b>PREFACE</b>	v
<b>CONTENTS</b>	vi
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	viii
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	ix
<b>LIST OF APPENDICES</b>	x
<b>ABSTRACT</b>	xi
<b>INTISARI</b>	xii
<b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	1
I.1 Background	1
I.2 Purposes	1
I.3 Research Benefits	4
<b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW AND HYPOTHESIS FORMULATION</b>	5
II.1 Literature Review	5
II.1.1 Esterification using SO <sub>4</sub> /ZrO <sub>2</sub> heterogeneous catalyst	5
II.1.2 Esterification using SO <sub>4</sub> /TiO <sub>2</sub> heterogeneous catalyst	7
II.1.3 Crude Coconut Oil	9
II.2 Hypothesis Formulation and Research Plan	10
II.2.1 Hypothesis formulation I	10
II.2.2 Hypothesis formulation II	10
II.2.3 Hypothesis formulation III	11
II.2.3 Research Plans	11
<b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH PROCEDURES</b>	12
III.1 Materials	12
III.2 Equipment	12
III.3 Research Procedures	12
III.3.1 Preparation of SO <sub>4</sub> /ZrO <sub>2</sub> catalyst	12
III.3.2 Preparation of SO <sub>4</sub> /TiO <sub>2</sub> catalyst	13
III.3.3 Total Acid Sites of Catalysts	13
III.3.4 Preparation of LGCCO	14
III.3.5 Esterification of LGCCO	14
<b>CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS</b>	16
IV.1 Characterization of heterogeneous catalyst SO <sub>4</sub> /ZrO <sub>2</sub>	16
IV.2 Characterization of heterogeneous catalyst SO <sub>4</sub> /TiO <sub>2</sub>	23
IV.3 Characterization of LGCCO	30
IV.4 Effect of Temperature on Esterification of LGCCO using SO <sub>4</sub> /ZrO <sub>2</sub> and SO <sub>4</sub> /TiO <sub>2</sub> Catalyst	30

<b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION</b>	35
V.1 Conclusion	35
V.2 Recommendations	35
<b>REFERENCES</b>	36
<b>APPENDICES</b>	40