

Daftar Pustaka

- Abdollahpour, I., Nedjat, S., Noroozian, M., Golestan, B., & Majdzadeh, R. (2010). Development of a caregiver burden questionnaire for the patients with dementia in iran. *International journal of preventive medicine*, 1(4), 233.
- Adler, N. E & Ann, EK. (2008). Cancer care for the whole patient meeting psychosocial health needs. Washitong DC:National Academies Press (US)
- Ajani, K., & Moez, S. (2011). Gap between knowledge and practice in nursing. *Procedia-Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 15, 3927-3931.
- Akin, S., & Durna, Z. (2013). A comparative descriptive study examining the perceptions of cancer patients, family caregivers, and nurses on patient symptom severity in Turkey. *European Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 17(1), 30-37.
- Aitken, A. M (2009). Community palliative care the role of the clinical nurse specialist. Wiley-Blackwell: 9600 carsington Road, United Kingdom: Oxford, OX4 2DQ;
- Albrecht, T. A., & Taylor, A. G. (2012). Physical activity in patients with advanced-stage cancer: a systematic review of the literature. *Clinical journal of oncology nursing*, 16(3), 293.
- Al-Kindi, S. G., Zeinah, G. F. A., & Hassan, A. A. (2014). Palliative care knowledge and attitudes among oncology nurses in qatar. *The American Journal of Hospice & Palliative Care*, 31(5), 469–474. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1049909113489874>.
- American Cancer Society*. (2015). Cancer facts & figures 2015. *cancer facts & figures 2015*, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.NNR.0000289503.22414.79>
- _____ (2017). signs and symptoms of cancer. <https://www.cancer.org/cancer/cancer-basics/signs-and-symptoms-of-cancer.html> di akses pada tanggal 8 Agustus 2017.
- _____ (2018) Care at the End of Life for Advanced Cancer Patients <http://www.choosingwisely.org/patient-resources/care-at-the-end-of-life-for-advanced-cancer-patients/>.
- ANA & HAPNA. (2015). HPNA standars for clinical education of hospice and palliative nurses. conctance Dahlin, editor of cilinical education standars 2 EDITION 2015 pdf.

- Andriaansen (2005). Effects of a posqualification course in palliative care, the Netherlands:Departeman of nursing university of propesional. pdf
- Antunes, B., Murtagh, F., Bausewein, C., Harding, R., & Higginson, I. J. (2015). Screening for depression in advanced disease: Psychometric properties, sensitivity, and specificity of two items of the palliative care outcome scale (pos). *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 49(2), 277–288. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2014.06.014>.
- Armes, J., Crowe, M., Colbourne, L., Morgan, H., Murrells, T., Oakley, C., ... & Richardson, A. (2009). Patients' supportive care needs beyond the end of cancer treatment: a prospective, longitudinal survey. *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 27(36), 6172-6179.
- ASCO. (2018). How cancer is treated. <https://www.cancer.net/navigating-cancer-care/how-cancer-treated>di kutip pada tanggal 15 januari 2018.
- Azwar, S. (2012). Reliabilitas dan validitas edisi 4. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Badan pusat statistik provinsi jawa tengah (2018). Sosial dan kependudukan kesehatan. <https://jateng.bps.go.id/> di akses pada tanggal 18 Juni 2018.
- Bahrami, M. (2010). Do nurses provide holistic care to cancer patients?. *Iranian journal of nursing and midwifery research*, 15(4), 245.
- Bangun, S. R (2014). Penentuan validitas dan reliabilitas assessemnet of professional team collaboration scale versi bahasa indonesia. Thesis. Fakultas kedokteran: Universitas Gadjah Mada. Diakses Di libmed.ugm.ac.id pada tanggal 1 November 2017 pukul 11.15.
- Bartoces, M. G., Severson, R. K., Rusin, B. A., Schwartz, K. L., Ruterbusch, J. J., & Neale, A. V. (2009). Quality of life and self-esteem of long-term survivors of invasive and noninvasive cervical cancer. *Journal of Women's Health*, 18(5), 655-661.
- Basol, N. (2015). The integration of palliative care into the emergency department. *Turkish Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 15(2), 100–107. <https://doi.org/10.5505/1304.7361.2015.65983>.
- Bausewein, C., Daveson, B., Benalia, H., Simon, S.Y., & Higginson, I. J. (2008). Outcome measure in palliative care: The essentials. Department of palliative care, policy and rehabilitation WHO Collaborating Center for palliative care and older people.
- Bausewein, C., Daveson, B., Benalia, H., St, S., Ij, H., Care, E., ... Deliens, L. (2011). Outcome measurement in palliative care the essentials reflecting the

positive diversities of european. *Outcome Measurement in Palliative Care The Essentials Reflecting the Positive Diversities of European*, 1–48.

Bellenir, K. (2010). *Cancer sourcebook for women*. Peter E. Ruffiner. United States: Publisher:

Bhatnagar, S., & Patel, A. (2018). Effectiveness of the certificate course in essentials of palliative care program on the knowledge in palliative care among the participants: A cross-sectional interventional study. *Indian journal of palliative care*, 24(1), 86.

Bjelland, I., Krokstad, S., Mykletun, A., Dahl, A. A., Tell, G. S., & Tambs, K. (2008). Does a higher educational level protect against anxiety and depression? The HUNT study. *Social science & medicine*, 66(6), 1334-1345.

Bickford, C. J., & Francis, R. (2016). Call for action: nurses lead and transform palliative care. *American Nurse Today*, 11(11), 34. Retrieved from <http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=ccm&AN=119394317&lang=pt-br&site=ehost-live>.

Brandt, H. E., Deliens, I., Steen, J. V., Ooms, M. E., Ribbe, M. W., Wall, G. V (2005) The last days of life of nursing home patients with and without dementia assessed with the palliative care outcome scale. *Palliative Medicine*. doi:10.1191/0269216305pm1018oa. <http://sagepub.com/>.

Boberg, E. W., Gustafson, D. H., Hawkins, R. P., Offord, K. P., Koch, C., Wen, K. Y., ... & Salner, A. (2003). Assessing the unmet information, support and care delivery needs of men with prostate cancer. *Patient education and counseling*, 49(3), 233-242.

Borneman, T., Sun, V., Williams, A. C., Fujinami, R., Del Ferraro, C., Burhenn, P. S., ... & Buga, S. (2015). Support for patients and family caregivers in lung cancer: educational components of an interdisciplinary palliative care intervention. *Journal of hospice and palliative nursing: JHPN: the official journal of the Hospice and Palliative Nurses Association*, 17(4), 309.

British psychological society. (2010). Code of human research ethics. United kingdom. The british psychological society https://www.ed.ac.uk/files/atoms/files/bps_code_of_human_research_ethics.pdf di akses pada tanggal 15 Maret 2018.

Büssing, A., Balzat, H. J., & Heusser, P. (2010). Spiritual needs of patients with chronic pain diseases and cancer-validation of the spiritual needs questionnaire. *European journal of medical research*, 15(6), 266.

- Canadian cancer society.* (2017). Cancer Information. <http://www.cancer.ca/en/cancer-information/cancer-journey/advanced-cancer/physical-symptoms/?region=on> di kutip pada tanggal 14 Januari 2018.
- Cancer ResearchUK.* (2017). Type of cancer. <http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/what-is-cancer/how-cancer-starts/types-of-cancer> di kutip pada tanggal 15 Januari 2018.
- Chandra, F. (2009). Peran partisipasi kegiatan di alam masa anak, pendidikan, dan jenis kelamin sebagai moderasi terhadap perilaku ramah lingkungan, disertasi S3. Program magister psikologi fakultas psikologi<universitas gadjah mada Yogyakarta.
- Carson, J. W., Carson, K. M., Porter, L. S., Keefe, F. J., Shaw, H., & Miller, J. M. (2007). Yoga for women with metastatic breast cancer: results from a pilot study. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 33(3), 331-341.
- Cirillo, M., Venturini, M., Ciccarelli, L., Coati, F., Bortolami, O., & Verlati, G. (2009). Clinician versus nurse symptom reporting using the National Cancer Institute—Common Terminology Criteria for Adverse Events during chemotherapy: results of a comparison based on patient's self-reported questionnaire. *Annals of Oncology*, 20(12), 1929-1935.
- Crevenna, R., Schmidinger, M., Keilani, M., Nuhr, M., Fialka-Moser, V., Zettinig, G., & Quittan, M. (2003). Aerobic exercise for a patient suffering from metastatic bone disease. *Supportive care in cancer*, 11(2), 120-122.
- Clark, K. (2017). Care at the very end-of-life: dying cancer patients and their chosen family's needs. *Cancers*, 9(2), 11.
- Chover-Sierra, E., Martínez-Sabater, A., & Lapeña-Moñux, Y. (2017). Knowledge in palliative care of nursing professionals at a Spanish hospital. *Revista latino-americana de enfermagem*, 25.
- Coa, K. I., Epstein, J. B., Ettinger, D., Jatoi, A., McManus, K., Platek, M. E., ... & Moskowitz, B. (2015). The impact of cancer treatment on the diets and food preferences of patients receiving outpatient treatment. *Nutrition and cancer*, 67(2), 339-353.
- Connor, S. R., & Sepulveda Bermedo, M. C. (2014). Global atlas of palliative care at the end of life. *World Health Organization*.
- Cotterill-Walker, S. M. (2012). Where is the evidence that master's level nursing education makes a difference to patient care? A literature review. *Nurse Education Today*, 32(1), 57-64.

Costantini M., Rabitti E., Beccaro M., Fusco F., Peruselli C., La Ciura P., Valle A, Suriani C., Berardi MA., Valenti D., Mosso F., Morino P., Zaninetta G., Tubere G., Piazza M., Sofia M., Di Leo S., Higginson IJ. (2016). Validity, reliability and responsiveness to change of the Italian palliative care outcome scale: a multicenter study of advanced cancer patients. *BMC Palliative Care* 2016 Feb 26;15(1):23. doi: 10.1186/s12904-016-0095-6.

Darlin, C.(2015). Palliative Care: Delivering comprehensive oncology nursing care.*Seminoncolnurs* 31: 327-37.

Dawber, R., Armour, K., Ferry, P., Mukherjee, B., Carter, C., & Meystre, C. (2016). Comparison of informal caregiver and named nurse assessment of symptoms in elderly patients dying in hospital using the palliative outcome scale. *BMJ Supportive & Palliative Care*, bmjspcare-2015-000850. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjspcare-2015-000850>.

Devins, G. M., Wong, J. C., Payne, A. Y., Lebel, S., Lee, R. N., Mah, K., ... & Rodin, G. (2015). Distancing, self- esteem, and subjective well- being in head and neck cancer. *Psycho- Oncology*, 24(11), 1506-1513.

Dequeker, S., Van Lancker, A., & Van Hecke, A. (2018). Hospitalized patients' vs. nurses' assessments of pain intensity and barriers to pain management. *Journal of advanced nursing*.

Dicato, M., Plawny, L., & Diederich, M. (2010). Anemia in cancer. *Annals of Oncology*, 21(suppl_7), vii167-vii172.

Dy, S. M., Kiley, K. B., Ast, K., Lupu, D., Norton, S. A., McMillan, S. C., ... Casarett, D. J. (2015). Measuring what matters: Top-ranked quality indicators for hospice and palliative care from the American Academy of hospice and palliative medicine and hospice and palliative nurses association. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 49(4), 773–781. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2015.01.012>.

Duignan, M., & Dunn, V. (2008). Congruence of pain assessment between nurses and emergency department patients: a replication. *International emergency nursing*, 16(1), 23-28.

Dunn, G. P. (2001). Patient assessment in palliative care: how to see the “big picture” and what to do when “there is no more we can do”. *Journal of the American College of Surgeons*, 193(5), 565–573. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1072-7515\(01\)01076-6](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1072-7515(01)01076-6).

Dunn, K. S., Otten, C., & Stephens, E. (2005, January). Nursing experience and the care of dying patients. *In Oncology nursing forum* (Vol. 32, No. 1).

Effendy, C., Vissers, K., Tejawinata, S., Vernooij-Dassen, M., & Engels, Y.

- (2014). Dealing with symptoms and issues of hospitalized patients with cancer in indonesia: The Role of Families, Nurses, and Physicians. *Pain*.
- Elcigil, A., Maltepe, H., Esrefgil, G., & Mutafoglu, K. (2011). Nurses' perceived barriers to assessment and management of pain in a university hospital. *Journal of pediatric hematology/oncology*, 33, S33-S38. *Practice*, 15(5), 441–446. <https://doi.org/10.1111/papr.12203>.
- El-Nagar, S., & Lawend, J. (2013). Impact of palliative care education on nurses' knowledge, attitude and experience regarding care of chronically ill children. *J Nat Sci Res*, 3, 94-103.
- Fabbian, F., De Giorgi, A., Pala, M., Mallozzi Menegatti, A., Gallerani, M., & Manfredini, R. (2014). Pain prevalence and management in an internal medicine setting in Italy. *Pain research and treatment*, 2014.
- Ferrell, B., Virani, R., Malloy, P., & Kelly, K. (2010). The Preparation of oncology nurses in palliative care. *Seminars in Oncology Nursing*, 26(4), 259–265. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.soncn.2010.08.001>.
- Fenn, K. M., Evans, S. B., McCorkle, R., DiGiovanna, M. P., Puzstai, L., Sanft, T., ... & Abu-Khalaf, M. (2014). Impact of financial burden of cancer on survivors' quality of life. *Journal of oncology practice*, 10(5), 332-338.
- Garcia, S. (2014). The effects of education on anxiety levels in patients receiving chemotherapy for the first time: an integrative review. *Clinical journal of oncology nursing*, 18(5).
- Gazendam-Donofrio, S. M., Hoekstra, H. J., van der Graaf, W. T., van de Wiel, H. B., Visser, A., Huizinga, G. A., & Hoekstra-Weebers, J. E. (2010). Adolescents' emotional reactions to parental cancer: effect on emotional and behavioral problems. *Journal of pediatric psychology*, 36(3), 346-359.
- Geinitz, H., Thamm, R., Keller, M., Astner, S. T., Heinrich, C., Scholz, C., ... & Molls, M. (2011). Longitudinal study of intestinal symptoms and fecal continence in patients with conformal radiotherapy for prostate cancer. *International Journal of Radiation Oncology• Biology• Physics*, 79(5), 1373-1380.
- Grant, M., & Hanson, J. (2010). Nursing contributions to the development of palliative care programs. *Journal of Hospice & Palliative Nursing*, 12(5), 319–325. <https://doi.org/10.1097/NJH.0b013e3181eb715c>.
- Green, S. O., & Juarez, G. (2012). Enhancing the social well-Being of family caregiver. *Seminar in Oncologi Nursing* Vol.28, No. 4 (November), 2012: pp.246-225.

- Gross, C. P., Filardo, G., Mayne, S. T., & Krumholz, H. M. (2005). The impact of socioeconomic status and race on trial participation for older women with breast cancer. *Cancer*, 103(3), 483-491.
- Hadipriatna D., (2010). Hubungan antara religiusitas dengan kecemasan pada penderita kanker ovarium di rumah sakit umum daerah arifin achmad pekan baru. Fakultas psikologi universitas islam negeri sultan syarif kasim riau pekanbaru http://repository.uin-suska.ac.id/1189/1/2011_201136.pdf.
- Harrison, T., Stuijbergen, A., Adachi, E., & Becker, H. (2004). Marriage, impairment, and acceptance in persons with multiple sclerosis. *Western journal of nursing research*, 26(3), 266-285.
- Hearn, J., & Higginson, J. (1997). Outcome measures in palliative care for advanced cancer patients : a review. *Journal of Public Health Medicine*, 19(2), 193–199.
- Higginson, I. J. (1997). Palliative and terminal care. *Health Care Needs Assessment*, 1–28.
- _____. (1999). Development and validation of a core outcome measure for palliative care: the palliative care outcome scale. Palliative Care Core Audit Project Advisory Group. *Quality in Health Care : QHC*, 8(4), 219–27. <https://doi.org/10.1136/qshc.8.4.219>.
- Higginso, I. J., Harding, R., Murtagh, F., Bausewein, C., Benalia, H., Ramsenthaler, C., Antunes, B., Hingginson, P., Pannell, C., Dzingina, M., Smith, C. E., Vlient, L.V., Firth, A., Gao., Hepgul, N., Guo, P. (2018). What is POS di akses <https://pos-pal.org/maix/what-is-pos.php> pada tanggal 1 Januari 20.00 .
- Hökkä, M., Kaakinen, P., & Pölkki, T. (2014). A systematic review: non-pharmacological interventions in treating pain in patients with advanced cancer. *Journal of advanced nursing*, 70(9), 1954-1969.
- Horton, R. (2002). Differences in assessment of symptoms and quality of life between patients with advanced cancer and their specialist palliative care nurses in a home care setting. *Palliative Medicine*. 2002 16: 488. doi 10.1191/0269216302pm588oa.<http://pmj.sagepub.com/content/16/6/488>.
- Indrati R. (2012) Faktor-faktor risiko yang berpengaruh terhadap kejadian kanker payudara wanita . Semarang: Universitas Diponegoro; Dari: <http://eprints.undip.ac.id/14998/1/2005E4D002071.pdf>.
- Johannson, P., Oleni. M., Fridlund Bengt. (2004). Nurses assessment and patients' perceptions:development of the night nursing care instruments (NNCI),

measuring nursing care at night . *International journal Of Nursing Studies* 42 (2005)- 569-578. [http://doi :10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2004.09.004](http://doi:10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2004.09.004).

Joyce, B.T., Berman, R., & Lau, D. T. (2014). Formal and informal support of family caregiver managing medications for patients who receive end of life care at home: A cross-sectional survey of caregivers. *Palliative medicine* 2014, Vol. 28(9) 1146-1155.

Kallen, M. A., Terrell, J. A., Lewis-Patterson, P., & Hwang, J. P. (2012). Improving wait time for chemotherapy in an outpatient clinic at a comprehensive cancer center. *Journal of oncology practice*, 8(1), e1-e7.

Kemendes RI. (2013). Pedoman teknis pelayanan paliatif kanker.pdf.

Kemendes, RI. (2007). Kebijakan perawatan paliatif. *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor : 812/Menkes/SK/VII/2007*, 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-1-4160-3001-0.50005-8>.

Khader, K. A., Jarrah, S. S., & Alasad, J. (2010). Influence of nurses characteristics and education on their attitudes towards death and dying: a review of literature. *International Journal of Nursing and Midwifery*, 2(1), 1-9.

Khatcheressian, J., Harrington, S. B., Lyckholm, L. J., & Smith, T. J. (2008). 'Futile care': what to do when your patient insists on chemotherapy that likely won't help. *Oncology*, 22(8), 881.

Kirk, P., Kirk, I., & Kristjanson, L. J. (2004). What do patients receiving palliative care for cancer and their families want to be told? A Canadian and Australian qualitative study. *Bmj*, 328(7452), 1343.

Kristjanson, L. (2004). Caring for Families of People with Cancer Evidence and Interventions. In *Cancer Forum* (Vol. 28, No. 3, pp. 123-128). *Australian Cancer Society*.

Kolin, M. Y. K., Warjiman., & Mahdalena.. (2016). Kualitas hidup pasien kanker yang menjalani kemoterapi tahun 2014. vol. 1. edisi. 1 Juni 2016.

Kumar, S. P., Jim, A., & Sisodia, V. (2011). Effects of palliative care training program on knowledge, attitudes, beliefs and experiences among student physiotherapists: A preliminary quasi-experimental study. *Indian journal of palliative care*, 17(1), 47.

- Kumar, C.R.S., Parashar, N. (2015). Death Anxiety, Coping and spirituality among cancer patients. *Indian Journal of Positive Psychology*, 6(3): 291-294.
- Laakso, E., Cantlay, A., & McAuliffe, A. J. (2003, March). The impact of physiotherapy intervention on functional independence and quality of life in palliative patients. *In Cancer Forum* (Vol. 27, No. 1, p. 15). The Cancer Council Australia.
- Lau, B. D., Aslakson, R. A., Wilson, R. F., Fawole, O. A., Apostol, C. C., Martinez, K. A., ... & Dy, S. E. M. (2014). Methods for improving the quality of palliative care delivery: a systematic review. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine®*, 31(2), 202-210.
- Leite, M. A. C., Nogueira, D. A., & Terra, F. D. S. (2015). Evaluation of self-esteem in cancer patients undergoing chemotherapy treatment. *Revista latino-americana de enfermagem*, 23(6), 1082-1089.
- Lehto, R. H. (2017). Psychosocial challenges for patients with advanced lung cancer: interventions to improve well-being. *Lung Cancer: Targets and Therapy*, 8, 79.
- Lien, K., Zeng, L., Zhang, L., Nguyen, J., Di Giovanni, J., Popovic, M., ... & Chow, E. (2012). Predictive factors for well-being in advanced cancer patients referred for palliative radiotherapy. *Clinical Oncology*, 24(6), 443-451.
- Lowe, S. S., Watanabe, S. M., & Courneya, K. S. (2009). Physical activity as a supportive care intervention in palliative cancer patients: a systematic review. *The journal of supportive oncology*, 7(1), 27-34.
- Malfait, S., Eeckloo, K., & Hecke, A. (2017). The Influence of Nurses' Demographics on Patient Participation in Hospitals: A Cross- Sectional Study. *Worldviews on Evidence- Based Nursing*, 14(6), 455-462.
- McCabe, M. S., Wood, W. A., & Goldberg, R. M. (2010). When the family requests withholding the diagnosis: Who owns the truth?. *Journal of oncology practice*, 6(2), 94-96.
- McGrath, P. (2004). Reflections on serious illness as spiritual journey by survivors of haematological malignancies. *European journal of cancer care*, 13(3), 227-237.
- McCracken, L. M., & Velleman, S. C. (2010). Psychological flexibility in adults with chronic pain: a study of acceptance, mindfulness, and values-based action in primary care. *Pain*, 148(1), 141-147.

- Michiels, E., Deschepper, R., Bilsen, J., Mortier, F., & Deliens, L. (2009). Information disclosure to terminally ill patients and their relatives: self-reported practice of Belgian clinical specialists and general practitioners. *Palliative medicine*, 23(4), 345-353.
- Mierendorf, S. (2014). Palliative care in the emergency department. *The Permanente Journal*, 18(2), 77–85. <https://doi.org/10.7812/TPP/13-103>.
- Morgan, M. A., Small, B. J., Donovan, K. A., Overcash, J., & McMillan, S. (2011). Cancer patients with pain: the spouse/partner relationship and quality of life. *Cancer nursing*, 34(1), 13.
- Modanloo, M., Sayed Fatemi, N., Bastani, F., Peyrovi, H. A. M. I. D., Behnampour, N., & Hesam, M. (2010). Comparison of pain assessment by patients and triage nurses. *Iranian J Crit Care Nurs*, 4(1), 23-8.
- Mulders, M., Vingerhoets, A. D., & Breed, W. (2008). The impact of cancer and chemotherapy: perceptual similarities and differences between cancer patients, nurses and physicians. *European Journal of Oncology Nursing*, 12(2), 97-102.
- Murti, B. (2006). *Desain dan ukuran sampel untuk penelitian kuantitatif dan kualitatif di bidang kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Mustian, K. M., Sprod, L. K., Palesh, O. G., Peppone, L. J., Janelins, M. C., Mohile, S. G., & Carroll, J. (2009). Exercise for the management of side effects and quality of life among cancer survivors. *Current sports medicine reports*, 8(6), 325.
- Mustajabah, L., Setiawan D & Sudarso., (2012). Pola terapi pasien kanker nasofaring Di RSUD Prof. Dr. Margono Soekardjo . *PHARMACY*, Vol 09 No.02 Agustus 2012. ISSN 1693-3591.
- National Institute of Nursing Research*. (2011). Palliative care palliative care .
- National Cancer Institute*. (2017). Last days of life (PDQ)-Health professional Version. https://www.cancer.gov/about-cancer/advanced-cancer/caregivers/planning/last-days-hp-pdq#section/_7 di kutip pada tanggal 14 Januari 2018.
- Neef, K.D., & Knox, M. (2017). Self-Compassion. In V. Zeigler-Hill & T. Shackelford (Ed)., *Encyclopedia of personality and Individual Differences*. New York; Springer. PDF.

- News Medical Life Sciences*. (2017). cancer classification. <https://www.news-medical.net/health/Cancer-Classification.aspx#> di kuti pada tanggal 14 Januari 2017.
- NECN, (2012). Palliative and end of life care guidelines.
- Neel, C., Lo, C., Rydall, A., Hales, S., & Rodin, G. (2015). Determinants of death anxiety in patients with advanced cancer. *BMJ supportive & palliative care*, 5(4), 373-380.
- Nipp, R. D., El-Jawahri, A., Moran, S. M., D'Arpino, S. M., Johnson, P. C., Lage, D. E., ... Temel, J. S. (2017). The relationship between physical and psychological symptoms and health care utilization in hospitalized patients with advanced cancer. *Cancer*, 123(23), 4720–4727. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.30912>.
- Nissen, K. G., Trevino, K., Lange, T., & Prigerson, H. G. (2016). Family relationships and psychosocial dysfunction among family caregivers of patients with advanced cancer. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 52(6), 841-849.
- Ni, Y. H., & Alræk, T. (2017). What circumstances lead to non-disclosure of cancer-related information in China? A qualitative study. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 25(3), 811-816.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2010). *Etika dan Hukum Kesehatan*. Jakarta; Rineka Cipta.
- Nugroho, B. A. (2007). *Strategi jitu memilih metode statistik penelitian dengan SPSS*, Yogyakarta: Andi Offset.
- Nursalam. (2013). *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan pendekatan Praktis (edisi ke 3)*, Jakarta Selatan: Salemba Medika.
- Oemiati, R., Rahajeng, E., & Kristanto, A. Y. (2011). Prevalensi tumor dan beberapa faktor yang mempengaruhinya di Indonesia. *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*, 39(4 Des), 190-204.
- O'Hara, R. E., Hull, J. G., Lyons, K. D., Bakitas, M., Hegel, M. T., Li, Z., & Ahles, T. a. (2010). Impact on caregiver burden of a patient-focused palliative care intervention for patients with advanced cancer. *Palliative and Supportive Care*, 8(4), 395–404. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1478951510000258>.Impact.
- Oldervoll, L. M., Loge, J. H., Paltiel, H., Asp, M. B., Vidvei, U., Wiken, A. N., ... & Kaasa, S. (2006). The effect of a physical exercise program in palliative care: a phase II study. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 31(5), 421-430.

- Omondi, S., Weru, J., Shaikh, A. J., & Yonga, G. (2010). Factors that influence advance directives completion amongst terminally ill patients at a tertiary hospital in Kenya. *BMC Palliative Care*, 16(1), 9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12904-017-0186-z>.
- Opiyo, E. (2012). Nurses perception of their knowledge and expertise in breast cancer care. theseus.fi. pdf.
- Osse, B. H., Vernooij-Dassen, M. J., Schadé, E., & Grol, R. P. (2005). The problems experienced by patients with cancer and their needs for palliative care. *Supportive Care in Cancer*, 13(9), 722-732.
- Ozdemiroglu, F., Memis, C. O., Meydan, N., Dogan, B., Kilic, S. M., Sevincok, L., & Karakus, K. (2017). Self-Esteem, Pain and Suicidal Thoughts in a Sample of Cancer Patients. *Journal of Mood Disorders (JMOOD)*, 7(3), 156-62.
- Paltiel, H., Solvoll, E., Loge, J. H., Kaasa, S., & Oldervoll, L. (2009). “The healthy me appears”: Palliative cancer patients' experiences of participation in a physical group exercise program. *Palliative & supportive care*, 7(4), 459-467.
- Pasman, H. R. W., Brandt, H. E., Deliens, L., & Francke, A. L. (2009). Quality indicators for palliative care: a systematic review. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 38(1). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2008.07.008>.
- Page, A. E., & Adler, N. E. (Eds.). (2008). Cancer care for the whole patient: Meeting psychosocial health needs. National Academies Press.
- Payne, S., Seymour, J., Ingleton, C. (2004). Palliative care nursing principles and evidence for practice. open university Press open university Press, New york, NY 10121-2289:USA ISBN : 0335 21243 3 (pb) word wide web: www.openup.co.uk.
-
- Payne, S., Seymour, J., Ingleton, C. (2008). Palliative care nursing principles and evidence for practice. second edition. open university Press, New york, NY 10121-2289:USA ISBN 13: 978 0 335 22181 3 (PB) word wide web: www.openup.co.uk.
- Peters, L., Cant, R., Sellick, K., O'Connor, M., Lee, S., & Burney, S. (2012). Is work stress in palliative care nurses a cause for concern? A literature review. *International Journal of Palliative Nursing*, 18(11), 561-567. <https://doi.org/10.12968/ijpn.2012.18.11.561>.

- Peterson., Morten. Aa., Larsen. H., Sonne. N., Groenvold. M. (2006). Assessing health-related quality of life in palliative care: comparing patient and physician assessments. *Science direct, European journal of cancer* 42(2006)1159-1166 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejca.2006.01.032>.
- Pikes Peak Hospice & Palliative Care*.(2017). Indications for palliative consultation. <http://www.pikespeakhospice.org/healthcare-professionals/palliative-care-partnership/indications-for-palliative-consult> di akses pada tanggal 17 Januari 2018.
- Polit, D. F., & Beck, C. T. (2006). The content validity index: are you sure you know what's being reported? Critique and recommendations. *Research in nursing & health*, 29(5), 489-497.
- Potter, P. A & Perry, A.G. (2005). Buku ajar fundamental Keperawatan Konsep, proses dan Praktik, Edisi 4, Volume, Alih Bahasa, Asih, Y, dkk. Jakarta:EGC
- Price S. A & Wilson, L.M. (2006). Patofisiologi konsep klinis proses-proses penyakit, Volume 2 Jakarta: EGC.
- Puchalski, C., Ferrell, B., Virani, R., Otis-Green, S., Baird, P., Bull, J., ... & Pugliese, K. (2009). Improving the quality of spiritual care as a dimension of palliative care: the report of the Consensus Conference. *Journal of palliative medicine*, 12(10), 885-904.
- Rasjidi, I (2007). Kemoterapi kanker ginekologi dalam praktik sehari-hari. Jakarta:Sagung Seto.
- Religioni, U., Czerw, A., & DEPTAŁA, A. (2015). Acceptance of cancer in patients diagnosed with lung, breast, colorectal and prostate carcinoma. *Iranian journal of public health*, 44(8), 1135.
- Rhondali, W., Hui, D., Kim, S. H., Kilgore, K., Kang, J. H., Nguyen, L., & Bruera, E. (2012). Association between patient-reported symptoms and nurses' clinical impressions in cancer patients admitted to an acute palliative care unit. *Journal of palliative medicine*, 15(3), 301-307.
- Rome, Luminais, Bourgeois, & Blais. (2011) Screening for depression in advanced disease: Psychometric properties, sensitivity, and specificity of two items of the palliative care outcome scale (pos). *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management*, 49(2), 277-288. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpainsymman.2014.06.014>.
- Rochester, C. R. (2015). In palliative care, these 10 factors matter most. Health and Medicine. <http://www.futurity.org/palliative-care-858232/> di akses pada tanggal 15 Januari 2018.

- Rugno, F. C., & Carlo, M. M. R. do P. De. (2016). The Palliative outcome scale (POS) applied to clinical practice and research: an integrative review. *Revista Latino-Americana de Enfermagem*, 24(0). <https://doi.org/10.1590/1518-8345.0993.2764>.
- Rutten, L. J. F., Arora, N. K., Bakos, A. D., Aziz, N., & Rowland, J. (2005). Information needs and sources of information among cancer patients: a systematic review of research (1980–2003). *Patient education and counseling*, 57(3), 250-261.
- Russell, B. J., & Ward, A. M. (2011). Deciding what information is necessary: do patients with advanced cancer want to know all the details?. *Cancer management and research*, 3, 191.
- Sastrohadiwiryo, B. S. (2002). Manajemen Pekerja Indonesia Pendekatan Administrasi dan Operasional. Jakarta: Bumi Aksara.
- Santrock, John W., (2004). Life - Span Development (Perkembangan Sepanjang Hidup), Jilid II. Jakarta : Erlangga.
- Sleeman, K. E., & Higginson, I. J. (2013). A psychometric validation of two brief measures to assess palliative need in patients severely affected by multiple sclerosis. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 46(3), 406-412.
- Strömrgren, A. S., Groenvold, M., Sorensen, A., & Andersen, L. (2001). Symptom recognition in advanced cancer. A comparison of nursing records against patient self-rating. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, 45(9), 1080-1085.
- Stichler, J. F. (2013). Healthy work environments for the ageing nursing workforce. *Journal of nursing management*, 21(7), 956-963.
- Spencer, R., Nilsson, M., Wright, A., Pirl, W., & Prigerson, H. (2010). Anxiety disorders in advanced cancer patients: correlates and predictors of end-of-life outcomes. *Cancer: Interdisciplinary International Journal of the American Cancer Society*, 116(7), 1810-1819.
- Sugiono. (2007). Metode Penelitian Administrasi. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Tejaswi, M & Parvathi, M. (2010). Palliative cancer care ethics: principles and challenges in the india setting. *India journal of palliative care* 2010 sep-dec; 16(3):107-110. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0973-1075.73639>.
- Tobias, j ., & Hochnauser, D. (2014). Cancer and its management. Sevent edition, UK:Wiley Blacwell.

- Torres, Y. M. (2017). Influence of Work Environment Conditions on the Ability of Critical Care Nurses to Provide Efficacious Nursing Care in Puerto Rico.
- Trill, M. D. (2013). Anxiety and sleep disorders in cancer patients. *EJC Supplements*, 11(2), 216.
- Ulgade, A., Krishnasamy, M., & Schofield, P. (2013). Development of an instruments to measure self-efficacy in informal caregivers of people with advanced cancer. *Psycho-oncology* 22: 1428-1434 (2013).
- Unroe, K. T., Cagle, J. G., Lane, K. A., Callahan, C. M., & Miller, S. C. (2015). Nursing home staff palliative care knowledge and practices: results of a large survey of frontline workers. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 50(5), 622-629.
- Valsangkar, S., Bodhare, T. N., Pande, S. B., Bele, S. D., & Rao, B. S. (2011). Evaluation of knowledge among interns in a medical college regarding palliative care in people living with HIV/AIDS and the impact of a structured.
- Williams, R., Brown, T., Onsmann, A. (2012). Exploratory factor analysis: A five step guide for novice. *Australasia Journal of paramedicine*, 8(3), 1-4.
- Wozniak, A. J., Kosty, M. P., Jahanzeb, M., Brahmer, J. R., Spigel, D. R., Leon, L., ... & Lynch, T. J. (2015). Clinical outcomes in elderly patients with advanced non-small cell lung cancer: results from ARIES, a bevacizumab observational cohort study. *Clinical Oncology*, 27(4), 187-196.
- Woźniak, K., & Iżycki, D. (2014). Cancer: a family at risk. *Przegląd menopauzalny= Menopause review*, 13(4), 253.
- WHO . (2014). Atlas of palliative care of the end of life. Worldwide palliative care Alliance. ISBN:978-0-9928277-0-0.
- _____, (2017). <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs297/en/> di akses pada tanggal 18 Januari.
- _____, (2018). <http://www.who.int/cancer/palliative/definition/en/> di akses pada tanggal 18 Januari 2018.
- Wijayanti, N.M., Setiyarini, S., dan Kristanti, M. S. (2014). Gambaran kepuasan keluarga pasien kanker paliatif terhadap pelayanan perawatan paliatif di RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta. Skripsi. Fakultas kedokteran: Universitas

Gadjah Mada. Diakses Di libmed. ugm.ac.id pada tanggal 10 November 2017 pukul 11.15.

- Yada, H., Abe, H., Omori, H., Matsuo, H., Masaki, O., Ishida, Y., & Katoh, T. (2014). Differences in job stress experienced by female and male Japanese psychiatric nurses. *International journal of mental health nursing*, 23(5), 468-476.
- Yamagishi, A., Morita, T., Miyashita, M., & Kimura, F. (2009). Symptom prevalence and longitudinal follow-up in cancer outpatients receiving chemotherapy. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 37(5), 823-830.
- Yi, T. W., Deng, Y. T., Chen, H. P., Zhang, J., Liu, J., Huang, B. Y., ... & Jiang, Y. (2016). The discordance of information needs between cancer patients and their families in China. *Patient education and counseling*, 99(5), 863-869.
- Zhang, C. H., Hsu, L., Zou, B. R., Li, J. F., Wang, H. Y., & Huang, J. (2008). Effects of a pain education program on nurses' pain knowledge, attitudes and pain assessment practices in China. *Journal of pain and symptom management*, 36(6), 616-627.
- Zheng, R. S., Guo, Q. H., Dong, F. Q., & Owens, R. G. (2015). Chinese oncology nurses' experience on caring for dying patients who are on their final days: A qualitative study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 52(1), 288-296.