

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|---|-------------|
| HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN | ii |
| PERNYATAAN | iii |
| KATA PENGANTAR | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI | vi |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | x |
| DAFTAR TABEL | xii |
| DAFTAR LAMPIRAN | xiii |
| DAFTAR SINGKATAN | xiv |
| DAFTAR NOTASI | xv |
| INTISARI | xvi |
| ABSTRACT | xvii |
| BAB I PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2 Rumusan Masalah | 5 |
| 1.3 Batasan Masalah | 5 |
| 1.4 Tujuan Penelitian | 5 |
| 1.5 Manfaat Penelitian | 6 |
| BAB II TINJAUAN PUSTAKA | 7 |
| 2.1 <i>Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)</i> | 7 |
| 2.2 <i>Analisis Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)</i> | 7 |
| 2.3 <i>Airfoil NACA 4412</i> | 8 |
| 2.4 <i>Airfoil NACA 6412</i> | 9 |
| 2.5 <i>Vortex Generators</i> | 9 |
| BAB III LANDASAN TEORI | 10 |
| 3.1 <i>Basic Aerodynamics</i> | 10 |
| 3.1.1 Sifat-sifat fisik udara | 10 |
| 3.1.1.1 Atmosfer | 10 |
| 3.1.1.2 Tekanan Statik | 10 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 3.1.1.3 Suhu Udara | 11 |
| 3.2 <i>Airfoil</i> | 12 |
| 3.2.1 <i>Airfoil Family</i> | 13 |
| 3.2.2 Pemilihan <i>Airfoil</i> | 13 |
| 3.3 <i>Wing Geometri</i> | 14 |
| 3.3.1 <i>Wing Area</i> | 14 |
| 3.3.2 Pengaruh <i>Wing Planform</i> | 15 |
| 3.3.3 <i>Aspect Ratio (AR)</i> | 16 |
| 3.3.4 <i>Taper (λ)</i> | 17 |
| 3.3.5 <i>Sweep Angle (Λ)</i> | 18 |
| 3.3.6 <i>Wing Tips</i> | 19 |
| 3.4 Performa Pesawat <i>Unmanned Aerial Vehicle (UAV)</i> | 19 |
| 3.5 Gaya Angkat dan Gaya Hambat | 20 |
| 3.5.1 Sudut serang | 22 |
| 3.5.2 <i>Skin friction</i> | 23 |
| 3.5.3 <i>Boundary layer</i> | 23 |
| 3.5.4 Bilangan Reynolds | 24 |
| 3.6 Aliran Separasi | 25 |
| 3.7 Aliran <i>Vortex</i> | 26 |
| 3.8 Metode Mengontrol Aliran Separasi | 26 |
| 3.9 Simulasi <i>Computational Fluid Dynamic (CFD)</i> | 27 |
| 3.9.1 Pengkondisian geometri | 28 |
| 3.9.2 <i>Meshing</i> | 29 |
| 3.9.3 Solver | 29 |
| 3.9.4 Memeriksa kualitas <i>Mesh</i> | 30 |
| 3.9.5 Memilih Formulasi <i>Solver</i> | 30 |
| 3.9.6 Menentukan Model dan Persamaan Dasar | 31 |
| BAB IV METODE PENELITIAN | 34 |
| 4.1 Diagram Alir Penelitian | 34 |
| 4.2 Objek penelitian | 35 |
| 4.3 Alat dan Bahan | 35 |

| | |
|---|-----------|
| 4.3.1 Alat | 35 |
| 4.3.2 Bahan | 36 |
| 4.4 Langkah Penelitian | 38 |
| 4.4.1 Pembuatan Domain Komputasi | 38 |
| 4.4.2 Pembentukan <i>Mesh</i> | 39 |
| 4.5 Metode Pengambilan Data | 45 |
| 4.5.1 Alat dan Bahan | 45 |
| 4.5.2 Proses Cetak 3D Printing | 45 |
| 4.5.3 Proses Finishing | 46 |
| 4.5.4 Persiapan Alat Uji | 47 |
| 4.5.5 Proses Pengambilan Data | 47 |
| BAB V HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | 51 |
| 5.1 Karakteristik Simulasi | 51 |
| 5.2 Validasi Gaya angkat dan Gaya Hambat | 52 |
| 5.3 Karakteristik Hasil | 53 |
| 5.3.1 Karakteristik Hasil Terhadap Sudut Serang | 54 |
| 5.3.2 Karakteristik NACA 4412 | 55 |
| 5.3.3 Karakteristik NACA 4412 <i>Fairing Blue Shark</i> | 56 |
| 5.3.4 Karakteristik NACA 4412 <i>Fairing Sailfish</i> | 56 |
| 5.3.5 Karakteristik NACA 6412 | 57 |
| 5.3.6 Karakteristik NACA 6412 <i>Fairing Blue Shark</i> | 57 |
| 5.3.7 Karakteristik NACA 6412 <i>Fairing Sailfish</i> | 58 |
| 5.4 Karakteristik Koefisien <i>Lift</i> dan Koefisien <i>Drag</i> Terhadap Sudut Serang | 58 |
| 5.5 Karakteristik C_l/C_d | 60 |
| 5.6 Karakteristik Aliran | 62 |
| 5.6.1 Kontur Tekanan | 62 |
| 5.6.2 Karakteristik Streamline Aliran | 65 |
| 5.6.3 Karakteristik <i>Vortexes</i> | 68 |

| | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| BAB VI PENUTUP | 71 |
| 6.1 Kesimpulan | 71 |
| 6.2 Saran | 73 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 74 |