

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Ambari, P. K. M. 2010. Hubungan antara Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Keberfungsian Sosial pada Pasien Skizofrenia Pasca Perawatan di Rumah Sakit. Universitas Diponegoro, Semarang.
- Annisa, F. 2016. Burden of Family Caregiver. *Belitung Nursing Journal*, 2 (1): 10–18.
- Badli, M., Osman, C. B., & Ainsah, O. 2008. Coping style and clinical factors in relation to quality of life among patients with schizophrenia. *Med Health*, 3 (1): 14–21.
- Baqutayan, S. M. S. 2015. Stress and Coping Mechanisms: A Historical Overview. *Mediterranean Journal of Social Sciences*. doi: 10.5901/mjss.2015.v6n2s1p479
- Batra, B. S., Ghildiyal, R., & Mathews, M. 2015. Coping Strategies Among Caregivers Of Patients With Schizophrenia: A Descriptive Study. *IOSR Journal of Dental and Medical Sciences*, 14 (12): 20–29.
- Boyer, L., Caqueo-Urizar, A., Richieri, R., Lancon, C., Gutiérrez-Maldonado, J., & Auquier, P. 2012. Quality of life among caregivers of patients with schizophrenia: a cross-cultural comparison of Chilean and French families. *BMC Family Practice*, 13 (1): 42.
- Butler, L. 2016. Caregiver wellbeing in psychosis services. Canterbury Christ Church University. Retrieved from <https://create.canterbury.ac.uk/id/eprint/15029>
- Caqueo-Urizar, A., Gutiérrez-Maldonado, J., & Miranda-Castillo, C. 2009. Quality of life in caregivers of patients with schizophrenia: A literature review. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 7 (1): 84. doi: 10.1186/1477-7525-7-84
- Chong, H. Y., Teoh, S. L., Wu, D. B.-C., Kotirum, S., Chiou, C.-F., & Chaiyakunapruk, N. 2016. Global economic burden of schizophrenia: a systematic review. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 357. doi: 10.2147/NDT.S96649
- Cohen, L., Manion, L., & Morrison, K. 2007. *Research Methods in Education*. 6th ed. New York: Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group.
- Family Caregiver Alliance. 2014. Caregiving Issues and Strategies. Retrieved from <https://www.caregiver.org/caregiving-issues-and-strategies>

- Geriani, D. 2015. Burden of Care on Caregivers of Schizophrenia Patients: A Correlation to Personality and Coping. *Journal Of Clinical And Diagnostic Research*. doi: 10.7860/JCDR/2015/11342.5654
- Gitasari, N., & Savira, S. I. 2015. Pengalaman Family Caregiver Orang Dengan Skizofrenia. *Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi.*, 3 (3).
- Grover, S., Pradyumna, & Chakrabarti, S. 2015. Coping among the caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *Industrial Psychiatry Journal*, 24 (1): 5. doi: 10.4103/0972-6748.160907
- Hanzawa, S., Bae, J.-K., Tanaka, H., Bae, Y. J., Tanaka, G., Inadomi, H., *et al.* 2010. Caregiver burden and coping strategies for patients with schizophrenia: Comparison between Japan and Korea: Care burden comparison Japan and Korea. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 64 (4): 377–386. doi: 10.1111/j.1440-1819.2010.02104.x
- Hanzawa, S., Tanaka, G., Inadomi, H., Urata, M., & Ohta, Y. 2008. Burden and coping strategies in mothers of patients with schizophrenia in Japan. *Psychiatry and Clinical Neurosciences*, 62 (3): 256–263. doi: 10.1111/j.1440-1819.2008.01791.x
- Ibrahim, N., Hui Chien, O., & Wahab, S. 2017. Development and Validation of a Coping Scale for Caregivers in Malaysia. *Malaysian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 24 (3): 83–91. doi: 10.21315/mjms2017.24.3.10
- Jeyagurunathan, A., Sagayadevan, V., Abdin, E., Zhang, Y., Chang, S., Shafie, S., *et al.* 2017. Psychological status and quality of life among primary caregivers of individuals with mental illness: a hospital based study. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 15 (1). doi: 10.1186/s12955-017-0676-y
- Kartalova-O’Doherty, Y., & Doherty, D. T. 2008. Coping strategies and styles of family carers of persons with enduring mental illness: a mixed methods analysis. *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Sciences*, 22 (1): 19–28. doi: 10.1111/j.1471-6712.2007.00583.x
- Kate, N., Grover, S., Kulhara, P., & Nehra, R. 2013a. Caregiving appraisal in schizophrenia: A study from India. *Social Science & Medicine*, 98: 135–140. doi: 10.1016/j.socscimed.2013.09.005
- Kate, N., Grover, S., Kulhara, P., & Nehra, R. 2013b. Relationship of caregiver burden with coping strategies, social support, psychological morbidity, and quality of life in the caregivers of schizophrenia. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 6 (5): 380–388. doi: 10.1016/j.ajp.2013.03.014

- Kate, N., Grover, S., Kulhara, P., & Nehra, R. 2014. Relationship of quality of life with coping and burden in primary caregivers of patients with schizophrenia. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 60 (2): 107–116.
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. 2013. *Riset Kesehatan Dasar 2013*. Jakarta. Retrieved from www.litbang.depkes.go.id
- Kuipers, E., Onwumere, J., & Bebbington, P. 2010. Cognitive model of caregiving in psychosis. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 196 (4): 259–265. doi: 10.1192/bjp.bp.109.070466
- Kumar, S., Singh, P., Shah, R., & Soni, A. 2017. A Study on Assessment of Family Burden, Quality of Life and Mental Health in Caregivers of Patients with Schizophrenia. *International Archives of BioMedical and Clinical Research*, 3 (4): 5. doi: 10.21276/iabcr.2017.3.4.14
- Lobban, F., Postlethwaite, A., Glentworth, D., Pinfold, V., Wainwright, L., Dunn, G., *et al.* 2013. A systematic review of randomised controlled trials of interventions reporting outcomes for relatives of people with psychosis. *Clinical Psychology Review*, 33 (3): 372–382. doi: 10.1016/j.cpr.2012.12.004
- Lua, P. L., & Bakar, Z. A. 2011. Health-Related Quality of Life Profiles Among Family Caregivers of Patients With Schizophrenia: *Family & Community Health*, 34 (4): 331–339. doi: 10.1097/FCH.0b013e31822b54ad
- Magliano, L., Guarneri, M., Marasco, C., Tosini, P., Morosini, P. L., & Maj, M. 1996. A new questionnaire assessing coping strategies in relatives of patients with schizophrenia: development and factor analysis. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica*, 94 (4): 224–228.
- Marchira, C. R. 2012. Pengaruh Intervensi Psikoedukasi Interaktif Singkat Tentang Skizofrenia Terhadap Pengetahuan Caregiver, Keteraturan Kontrol, Ketaatan Pengobatan, dan Kekambuhan Pada Penderita Gangguan Psikotik Fase Awal di Yogyakarta. *Disertasi*. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Margetić, B. A., Jakovljević, M., Furjan, Z., Margetić, B., & Maršanić, V. B. 2013. Quality of Life of Key Caregivers of Scizophrenia Patients and Association with Kinship. *Cent Eur J Public Health*, 21 (4): 220–223.
- National Alliance for Caregiving. 2010. *Care for the Family Caregiver : A Place to Start*. New York: EmblemHealth.

- National Institute for Health and Care Excellence. 2014. *Psychosis and schizophrenia in adults :The NICE guideline on treatment and management*. London.
- Ndikuno, C., Namutebi, M., Kuteesa, J., Mukunya, D., & Olwit, C. 2016. Quality of life of caregivers of patients diagnosed with severe mental illness at the national referral hospitals in Uganda. *BMC Psychiatry*, 16 (1). doi: 10.1186/s12888-016-1084-2
- Onwumere, J., Kuipers, E., Bebbington, P., Dunn, G., Freeman, D., Fowler, D., *et al.* 2011. Coping Styles in Carers of People With Recent and Long-Term Psychosis: *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 199 (6): 423–424. doi: 10.1097/NMD.0b013e31821ccb07
- Ozlu, A., Yildiz, M., & Aker, T. 2015. Burden and burden-related features in caregivers of schizophrenia patients. *Dusunen Adam: The Journal of Psychiatry and Neurological Sciences*, 147–153. doi: 10.5350/DAJPN2015280207
- Panigrahi, S., Acharya, R. K., Patel, M. K., & Chandrani, K. V. 2014. Quality of life in caregivers of patients with schizophrenia and its correlation with severity of illness. *Int J Eng Science*, 3 (6): 55–60.
- Rafiyah, I., Suttharangsee, W., & Sangchan, H. 2011. Social support and coping of Indonesian family caregivers caring for persons with schizophrenia. *Nurse Media Journal of Nursing*, 1 (2): 159–168.
- Ribé, J. M., Salamero, M., Pérez-Testor, C., Mercadal, J., Aguilera, C., & Cleris, M. 2017. Quality of life in family caregivers of schizophrenia patients in Spain: caregiver characteristics, caregiving burden, family functioning, and social and professional support. *International Journal of Psychiatry in Clinical Practice*, 1–9. doi: 10.1080/13651501.2017.1360500
- Richieri, R., Boyer, L., Reine, G., Loundou, A., Auquier, P., Lançon, C., *et al.* 2011. The Schizophrenia Caregiver Quality of Life questionnaire (S-CGQoL): Development and validation of an instrument to measure quality of life of caregivers of individuals with schizophrenia. *Schizophrenia Research*, 126 (1–3): 192–201. doi: 10.1016/j.schres.2010.08.037
- Rodríguez-Pérez, M., Abreu-Sánchez, A., Rojas-Ocaña, M. J., & del-Pino-Casado, R. 2017. Coping strategies and quality of life in caregivers of dependent elderly relatives. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 15 (1). doi: 10.1186/s12955-017-0634-8
- Rubbyana, U. 2012. Hubungan antara strategi koping dengan kualitas hidup pada penderita skizofrenia remisi simptom. *Jurnal Psikologi Klinis Dan Kesehatan Mental*, 1 (02).

- Sastroasmoro, S., & Ismail, S. 2016. *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis*. 5th ed. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Shah, A. J., Wadoo, O., & Latoo, J. 2010. Psychological Distress in Carers of People with Mental Disorders. *British Journal of Medical Practitioner*, 3 (3).
- Shamsaei, F., Cheraghi, F., & Bashirian, S. 2015. Burden on Family Caregivers Caring for Patients with Schizophrenia, 7.
- Sintayehu, M., Mulat, H., Yohannis, Z., Adera, T., & Fekade, M. 2015. Prevalence of mental distress and associated factors among caregivers of patients with severe mental illness in the outpatient unit of Amanuel Hospital, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2013: Cross-sectional study. *Journal of Molecular Psychiatry*, 3 (1). doi: 10.1186/s40303-015-0014-4
- Smith, L., Onwumere, J., Craig, T., McManus, S., Bebbington, P., & Kuipers, E. 2014. Mental and physical illness in caregivers: results from an English national survey sample. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 205 (3): 197–203. doi: 10.1192/bjp.bp.112.125369
- Soltaninejad, A. 2017. Family caregivers' quality of life: the case of schizophrenia and affective disorders (A mixed method study). *Disertasi*. Universität zu Berlin, Berlin.
- Subandi, M. A. 2008. Ngemong: Dimensi Keluarga Pasien Psikotik di Jawa. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 35 (1): 62–79.
- Tandon, J., & Sharma, D. R. 2016. Psychological Distress and Quality of Life in Male and Female Caregivers of Schizophrenics. *The International Journal of Indian Psychology*, 3 (4): 11.
- Trautmann, S., Rehm, J., & Wittchen, H. 2016. The economic costs of mental disorders: Do our societies react appropriately to the burden of mental disorders? *EMBO Reports*, 17 (9): 1245–1249. doi: 10.15252/embr.201642951
- Vos, T., Barber, R. M., Bell, B., Bertozzi-Villa, A., Biryukov, S., Bolliger, I., *et al.* 2015. Global, regional, and national incidence, prevalence, and years lived with disability for 301 acute and chronic diseases and injuries in 188 countries, 1990–2013: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2013. *The Lancet*, 386 (9995): 743–800. doi: 10.1016/S0140-6736(15)60692-4
- Wanti, Y., Widiyanti, E., & Fitria, N. 2016. Gambaran Strategi Koping Keluarga dalam Merawat Anggota Keluarga yang Menderita Gangguan Jiwa Berat, 4: 9.

- Wardani, V. 2006. Gambaran kualitas hidup dewasa muda berstatus lajang melalui adaptasi instrumen Whoqol-Bref dan SRPB. *Perpustakaan Universitas Indonesia*. Retrieved from <http://lib.ui.ac.id/opac/themes/libri2/detail.jsp?id=94781&lokasi=lokal>
- Wardaningsih, S., Rochmawati, E., & Sutarjo, P. 2010. Gambaran Strategi Koping Keluarga dalam Merawat Pasien Skizofrenia di Wilayah Kecamatan Kasihan Bantul. *Jurnal Mutiara Medika*, 10 (1): 55–61.
- Wibawaningsih, I. 2015. Hubungan Antara Derajat Beban Perawatan Dengan Derajat Depresi Pada Pengasuh Pasien Skizofrenia Di RSJ Grhasia Yogyakarta. *Tesis*. Universitas Gadjah Mada, Yogyakarta.
- Winahyu, K. M., Hemchayat, M., & Charoensuk, S. 2015. Factors Affecting Quality of Life among Family Caregivers of Patients with Schizophrenia in Indonesia, 6.
- Wong, D., Lam, A., Chan, S., & Chan, S. 2012. Quality of life of caregivers with relatives suffering from mental illness in Hong Kong: roles of caregiver characteristics, caregiving burdens, and satisfaction with psychiatric services. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes*, 10 (1): 15. doi: 10.1186/1477-7525-10-15
- World Health Organization. 2016. Schizophrenia. Media Centre. Retrieved from <http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs397/en/>
- Yazici, E., Karabulut, U., Yildiz, M., Baskan Tekes, S., Inan, E., Cakir, U., *et al.* 2016. Burden on Caregivers of Patients with Schizophrenia and Related Factors. *Noro Psikiyatri Arsivi*, 53 (2): 96–101. doi: 10.5152/npa.2015.9963
- ZamZam, R., Midin, M., Hooi, L. S., Eng, J. Y., Ahmad, S. N., Azman, S. F., *et al.* 2011. Schizophrenia in Malaysian families: A study on factors associated with quality of life of primary family caregivers. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 5 (1): 16.
- Zhai, J., Guo, X., Chen, M., Zhao, J., & Su, Z. 2013. An investigation of economic costs of schizophrenia in two areas of China. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 7 (1): 26.