

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DUAL DEGREE PROGRAM STATEMENT	ii
LETTER OF APPROVAL	iii
DECLARATION	iv
PREFACE	v
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	ix
LIST OF TABLES	x
LIST OF NOTATIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS	xi
ABSTRACT	xiii
INTISARI	xiv
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Statement	4
1.3 Limitations and Assumptions	4
1.4 Objectives	4
1.5 Benefit of the Research	5
1.6 Organization of Thesis	5
CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW	7
CHAPTER III THEORETICAL BACKGROUND	11
3.1 Waste Collection Problem	11
3.1.1 Commercial type	11
3.1.2 Residential type	11
3.1.3 Roll-on-Roll-off	11
3.2 Location Routing Problem	12
3.3 Methods for Location Routing Problem	13
3.4 Simulated Annealing	14
CHAPTER IV RESEARCH METHOD	15
4.1 Problem Definition	15

4.2	Research Tools	18
4.3	Research Method	19
4.4	Assumptions	21
4.5	Mathematical Model	22
4.6	Simulated Annealing Algorithm	26
4.6.1	Solution Representation	26
4.6.2	Initial Solution	29
4.6.3	Neighborhood Search Mechanism	32
4.6.4	The Proposed SA Procedure	34
CHAPTER V COMPUTATIONAL RESULT		39
5.1	Parameter Setting	39
5.2	Algorithm Testing	45
5.3	Application: Municipal Waste Management in DIY, Indonesia	49
5.4	Cost Proportion Analysis	54
5.5	Sensitivity Analysis	59
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION		63
6.1	Conclusion	63
6.2	Recommendation for Future Research	64
REFERENCES		65
APPENDIX		70
Appendix 1. Detail of Location		70
Appendix 2. Solution for Real Instance		92
Appendix 3. Depreciation Calculation		97
Appendix 4. Annual Cost Calculation		98
Appendix 5. Calculation per Rate Value		99