

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdullah, I., Tak, H., Ahmad, F., Gul, N., Nabi, S., Sofi, T. 2016. Predominance of gastrointestinal protozoan parasites in children : A brief Review. *Journal of Health Education Research and Development*. 4(4): 194.
- Adeleke, O. A., Yogeswaran, P., Wright, G. 2015. Intestinal helminth infections amongst HIV-infected adults in Mthatha General Hospital, South Africa. *African Journal of Primary Health Care and Family Medicine*. 7(1): 1–7.
- Andayasari, L. 2011. Kajian epidemiologi penyakit infeksi saluran pencernaan yang disebabkan oleh amuba di Indonesia. *Media Litbang Kesehatan*. 21: 1–9.
- Anwar, C., Yandi, M. 2014. *Atlas Parasitologi Kedokteran*. II. Jakarta: Hipokrates.
- Assefa, S., Erko, B., Medhin, G., Assefa, Z., Shimelis, T. 2009. Intestinal parasitic infections in relation to HIV/AIDS status, diarrhea and CD4 T-cell count. *Biomedical Central Infectious Diseases*. 9: 1–6.
- Barcelos, N. B., Silva, L. de F., Dias, R. F. G., de Menezes Filho, H. R., Rodrigues, R. M. 2018. Opportunistic and non-opportunistic intestinal parasites in HIV/ AIDS patients in relation to their clinical and epidemiological status in a specialized medical service in Goiás, Brazil. *Revista do Instituto de Medicina Tropical de Sao Paulo*. 60: 1–9.
- Berenji, F., Sarvghad, M.R. & Fata, A. 2010. A study of the prevalence of intestinal parasitic infection in HIV positive individuals in Mashhad, Northeast Iran. *Jundishapur Journal of Microbiology*. 3(2): 61–65.
- Bratawidjaja, K. G. 2006. *Imunologi Dasar*. Jakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Brown, M., Mawa, P.A., Kaleebu, P. & Elliott, A.M. 2006. Helminths and HIV infection: Epidemiological observations on immunological hypotheses. *Parasite Immunology*. 28(11): 613–623.
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2016. *DPDx - Laboratory Identification of Parasitic Diseases of Public Health Concern*. [serial online] [cited 2017 Nov 12]. Available From:URL <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/amebiasis/index.html>.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2016. *DPDx - Laboratory Identification of Parasitic Diseases of Public Health Concern*. [serial online] [cited 2017 Nov 12]. Available From:URL <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/giardiasis/index.html>.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2016. *DPDx - Laboratory Identification of Parasitic Diseases of Public Health Concern*. [serial online] [cited 2017 Nov 12]. Available From:URL <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/cystoisosporiasis/index.html>.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2016. *DPDx - Laboratory Identification of Parasitic Diseases of Public Health Concern*. [serial online] [cited 2017 Nov 12]. Available From:URL <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/cryptosporidiosis/index.html>.

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2016. *DPDx - Laboratory Identification of Parasitic Diseases of Public Health Concern*. [serial online] [cited 2017 Nov 12]. Available From:URL <https://www.cdc.gov/dpdx/intestinalamebae/index.html>.

Chairlan, M., Lestari, E. 2011. *Pedoman Teknik Dasar untuk Laboratorium Kesehatan*. II. EGC. Jakarta.

Dewi, K., Nugraha, R.T.P. 2007. endoparasit pada feses babi kutil (sus verrucosus) dan prevalensinya yang berada di kebun binatang surabaya. *Jurnal Fauna Tropika*, 16(1): 13–19.

Dinas Kesehatan. 2015. Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2015 Kota Yogyakarta (Data Tahun 2014). *Profil Kesehatan Tahun 2015 Kota Yogyakarta*, (56): 1–198.

Direktorat Jendral PP, P.K.K.R. 2016. *Laporan Situasi Perkembangan HIV/AIDS di Indonesia sampai dengan Desember 2016*. Jakarta.

Direktorat Jendral PP, P.K.K.R. 2014. *Profil Pengendalian Penyakit dan Penyehatan Lingkungan Tahun 2013*. Jakarta.

Eshetu, T., Sibhatu, G., Megiso, M., Abere, A., Baynes, H.W., Biadgo, B., *et al.* 2017. Intestinal parasitosis and their associated factors among people living with HIV at University of Gondar Hospital , Northwest- Ethiopia. *Ethiopian Journal of Health Science*. 27(4): 411–419.

- Farisa, I., Pratiwi, A. 2012. Identifikasi parasit intestinal penyebab infeksi oportunistik dengan studi pengetahuan, sikap, dan perilaku mengenai hygiene pada penderita HIV. *Jurnal Sistem Kesehatan*. 1(38): 1–6.
- Fauci A. S., Lane H. C., (Eds.), 2015. *Human immunodeficiency virus disease: AIDS and related disorders*. Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine 16th Edition. New York, McGraw-Hill Medical Publications Division.
- Garcia, L. S., David, A. B. 1996. *Diagnostik Parasitologi Kedokteran*. EGC. Jakarta.
- Gedle, D., Kumera, G., Eshete, T., Ketema, K., Adugna, H., Feyera, F. 2017. Intestinal parasitic infections and its association with undernutrition and CD4 T cell levels among HIV / AIDS patients on HAART in Butajira , Ethiopia. *Journal of Health Population and Nutrition*. 36(15): 1–10.
- Gyang, V.P., Chuang, T.W., Liao, C.W., Lee, Y.L., Akinwale, O.P., Orok, A.,*et al.* 2017. Intestinal parasitic infections: Current status and associated risk factors among school aged children in an archetypal African urban slum in Nigeria. *Journal of Microbiology, Immunology and Infection*. 1–8.
- Julianti, F., Rusjdi, S. R., Abdiana. 2017. Hubungan infeksi protozoa intestinal dengan status gizi murid sekolah di Kecamatan Ulakan Tapakis Kabupaten Pariaman. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*. 6(1) : 13-17.
- Kasim, F., Trisna, Y. 2015. Informasi spesialite obat indonesia. PT. ISFI. Jakarta.
- Kipyegen, C.K., Shivairo, R.S., Odhiambo, R.O. 2012. Prevalence of intestinal parasites among HIV patients in Baringo, Kenya. *The Pan African Medical Journal*. 13(37) : 1-13.
- Kulkarni, S., Kairon, R., Sane, S., Padmawar, P., Kale, V., Thakar, M., *Et al.*, 2009. Opportunistic parasitic infections in HIV/AIDS patients presenting with diarrhoea by the level of immunosuppression. *Indian Journal of Medical Microbiology Research*. 130(1): 63–66.
- Kurniawan, A., Dwintasari, S.W., Connelly, L., Nichols, R.A.B., Yuniastuti, E., Karyadi, T., *et al.* 2013. Annals of Epidemiology Cryptosporidium species from human immunodeficiency infected patients with chronic diarrhea in Jakarta , Indonesia. *Annals of Epidemiology*. 23(11): 720–723.

- Kurniawan, A., Karyadi, T., Dwintasari, S. W., Sari, I. P., Yunihastuti, E., Djauzi, S., *et al.*, 2018. Intestinal parasitic infections in HIV / AIDS patients presenting with diarrhoea in Jakarta, Indonesia. *The Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene*. 103(9): 892–898.
- Lythgo, P. A. 2004. Molecular virology of HIV-1 and current antiviral strategies. *BioTeachnology Journal*. 2: 81–87.
- Malaji, S. M., Kora, G. B. S. A., Biradar, S., Chikkamath, R. 2012. Study of opportunistic parasitic infections at various level of immunosuppression in HIV / AIDS patients presenting with diarrhoea. *Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biomedical Sciences*. 20(20): 18–20.
- Mandal, B., Grendell, J. H., McQuaid, K. R., Friedman, S. L. 2008. *Penyakit Infeksi*. Erlangga. Jakarta.
- Mohanty, I., Panda, P., Sahu, S., Dash, M., Narasimham, M. V, Padhi, S., *et al.* 2013. Prevalence of isosporiasis in relation to CD4 cell counts among HIV-infected patients with diarrhea in Odisha, India. *Advanced Biomedical Research*. 2(3): 1-5.
- Murphy, K., Travers, P., Walport, M., Ehrenstein, M., Mauri, C., Mowat, A. 2008. *Immuno Biology*, 7 ed. New york and London: Garland Science, Taylor, and Francis Group.
- Nsagha, D.S., Njunda, A.L., Assob, N.J.C., Ayima, C.W., Tanue, E.A., kibu, O.D., *et al.* 2015. Intestinal parasitic infections in relation to CD4+ T cell counts and diarrhea in HIV/AIDS patients with or without antiretroviral therapy in Cameroon. *Biomedical Central Infectious Diseases*. 16(1): 9.
- Nugraha, J., Rahmawati, F., Husada, D. 2011. Identification of cryptosporidiasis in paediatric HIV-infection with chronic diarrhoea at paediatric gastro ward. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pathology and Medical Laboratory*. 12(2): 1–4.
- Okoli, N. J. C. 2007. Application of harada mori's culture method for differentiating hookworm spesies in two major cities of Southern Nigeria. *Journal of Medical Science*. 1(1): 16–20.
- Prasetyo, R. H. 2010. Intestinal parasites infection in AIDS patients with chronic diarrhea at Dr. Soetomo General Hospital Surabaya. *Indonesian Journal of Tropical and Infectious Disease*. 1(1): 36–37.
- Pusarawati, S., Ideham, B., Kusmartinaswati, Tantular, I. S., Basuki, S. 2013. *Atlas Parasitologi Kedokteran*. EGC. Jakarta.

- Resnhaleksmana, E. 2010. Prevalensi dan faktor risiko infeksi protozoa usus pada penderita HIV-AIDS di RSUP Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta [thesis]. Univ. Gadjah Mada.
- Resnhaleksmana, E., Sutarti, E., Wijayanti, M. A. 2010. Prevalence and risk factors of intestinal protozoan infection in HIV / AIDS patients in Dr . Sardjito General Hospital Yogyakarta. *Technomedia Journal*. 1(1): 23–34.
- Rsup, D.I. Yogyakarta, S. 2007. Pelayanan HIV / AIDS. (16).
- SahBandar, I. N., Takahashi, K., Motomura, K., Djoerban, Z., Firmansyah, I., Kitamura, K., *et al.* 2011. The Indonesian variants of CRF33_01B: near-full length sequence analysis. *AIDS Research and Human Retroviruses*. 27(1): 97–102.
- Sahoo, B., Sharma, S., Singh, T. D., Singh, H. R., Singh, W. S., Naorem, S. 2014. *Strongyloides stercoralis* hyper infection in an immunocompromised patient a case report. *Indian Journal of Medical Microbiology*. 9(6): 1–3.
- Sapkota, D., Ghimire, P., Manandhar, S. 2004. Enteric parasitosis in patients with human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) infection syndrome (AIDS) in Nepal. *Journal of Nepal Health Research Council*. 2(1): 83–84.
- Sherchan, J.B., Ohara, H., Sakurada, S., Basnet, A., Tandukar, S., Sherchand, J.B., *et al.* 2012. Enteric opportunistic parasitic infections among HIV seropositive patients in Kathmandu, Nepal. *Kathmandu University Medical Journal*. 10(38): 14–17.
- Sherwood, L. 2001. *Fisiologi Manusia* ed 2. EGC. Jakarta.
- Singh, D. D., Singh, V. 2015. Prevalence of Intestinal parasitic infections in HIV infected patients presenting with diarrhea and their association with CD4+ Counts. *International Journal of Applied Sciences and Biotechnology*. 3(1): 96–100.
- Soedarto. 2011. *Buku Ajar Parasitologi Kedokteran*. Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Sudoyo, A., Setiyohadi, B., Alwi, I., Simadibrata, M., Setiati, S. 2009. *Ilmu Penyakit Dalam* IV jilid I. Jakarta.
- Sutanto, I., Ismid, I. S., Sjarifuddin, P. K., Sungkar, S. 2008. *Buku Ajar Parasitologi Kedokteran* ed 4. Jakarta: Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Tanyuksel, M., Petri, W.A. Jr. 2003. Laboratory Diagnosis of Amoebiasis. *Clinical Microbiology*. 16(4): 713–729.

Unaid. 2017. UNAIDS Data 2017. *Programme on HIV/AIDS*: 1–248.

Wang, Z., Liu, Q., Liu, H., Li, S., Zhang, L., Zhao, Y., *et al.* 2018. Prevalence of Cryptosporidium , microsporidia and Isospora infection in HIV-infected people : a global systematic review and meta-analysis. *Biomedical Central*. 11(28): 1–19.