

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdissa, Z., Awoke, T., Balayneh, T., Tefera, Y. 2013. Birth Outcome after Caesarean Section among Mothers who Delivered by Caesarean Section under General and Spinal Anesthesia at Gondar University Teaching Hospital North - West Ethiopia. *J Anesth Clin Res*, 4(7), pp.4–8.
- Alizadeh, L., Raoofi, A., Salehi, L., Ramzi, M. 2014. Impact of Maternal Hemoglobin Concentration on Fetal Outcomes in Adolescent Pregnant Women. *Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal*, 16(8), pp.1–5.
- Andayasari, L., Muljati, S., Sihombing, M., Arlinda, D., Opitasari, C., Moksa, D.F., Widiyanto. 2015. Proporsi Seksio Sesarea dan Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Seksio Sesarea di Jakarta. *Buletin Penelitian Kesehatan*, 43(2), pp.105–116.
- Antonucci, R., Porcella, A. & Pilloni, M.D., 2014. Perinatal Asphyxia in the Term Newborn. *Journal of Pediatric and Neonatal Individualized Medicine*, 3(2), pp.1–14.
- Aslam, H.M., Saleem, S., Afzal, R., Iqbal, U., Saleem, S.M., Waqas, M., Shaikh, A., Shahid, N. 2014. Risk Factors of Birth Asphyxia. *Italian Journal of Pediatrics*, pp.1–9.
- Atsma, F., Veldhuizen, I., Kort, W. D., Kraaij, M.V., Jong, P.P., Deinum, J. 2012. Hemoglobin Level Is Positively Associated With Blood Pressure in a Large Cohort of Healthy Individuals. *Hypertension*, pp.936–941.
- Benzounia, S., Boubkraoui, M.E., Mreabet, M., Chahid, N., Kharbach, A., El-Hassani, A., Barkat, A. 2016. Fetal Outcome in Emergency Versus Elective Cesarean Sections at Souissi Maternity Hospital, Rabat, Morocco. *Pan African Medical Journal*, 23(197), pp. 1-9

- Blomberg, M., Tyrberg, R.B. & Kjølhed, P., 2014. Impact of Maternal Age on Obstetric and Neonatal Outcome with Emphasis on Primiparous Adolescents and Older Women: A Swedish Medical Birth Register Study. *BMJ Open*, 4:e005840. doi:10.1136/bmjopen-2014-00584
- Brenck, F., Hartmann, B. & Katzer, C., 2009. Hypotension after Spinal Anesthesia for Cesarean Section: Identification of Risk Factors Using an Anesthesia Information Management System. *Journal Clin Monit Comput.* 23(2) pp. 85–92.
- Chesnut, D., Wong, C. & Tsen, L., 2014. Anesthesia for Cesarean Delivery. In *Chestnut's Obstetric Anesthesia: Principles and Practice*. Elsevier Saunders.
- Chooi, C., Cox, J.J., Lumb, R.S., Middleton, P., Chemali, M., Emmet, R.S., Simmons, S.W., Cyna, A.M. 2017. Techniques for preventing hypotension during spinal anaesthesia for caesarean section (review). *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, (8). Available at: <http://doi.wiley.com/10.1002/14651858.CD002251>.
- Cunningham, F., Leveno, K. & Bloom, S., 2010. *Obstetrical Anesthesia*. In *Williams Obstetric 24th ed*. New York: McGraw-Hill Education
- Dahlan, M.S., 2016. *Besar Sampel Dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan* 4th ed., Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.
- Hassan, M.B., 2016. Association between Type of Delivery and Newborn Apgar Score results. *International Journal of Scientific and Research Publications* 6(12), pp.490–499.
- Langesæter, E. & Dyer, R.A., 2011. Maternal Haemodynamic Changes During Spinal Anaesthesia for Caesarean Section. *Current Opinion in Anesthesiology*, 24, pp.242–248.
- Lee, S., Rim, J.H. & Kim, J., 2015. Association of Hemoglobin Levels with Blood Pressure and Hypertension in a Large Population-based study: the Korea

- National Health and Nutrition Examination Surveys 2008 – 2011. *Clinica Chimica Acta*, 438, pp.12–18. Available at: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cca>.
- Menard, M.K. & Strauss, R.A., 2012. Maternal Anemia. In V. Berghella, *Maternal-Fetal Evidence Based Guidelines Second Edition Maternal-Fetal Evidence Based Guidelines*. London: informa healthcare.
- Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia, 2013. Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 71 Tahun 2013 tentang Pelayanan Kesehatan Pada Jaminan Kesehatan Nasional, Jakarta.
- Morgan, G.J. & Mikhail, M., 2013. *Clinical Anaesthesiology 5th ed.*, Stamford: Appleton & Lange.
- Onankpa, B. & Ekele, B., 2009. Fetal Outcome Following Cesarean Section in a University Teaching Hospital. *Journal of the National Medical Association*, 101(6), pp.578–581.
- Orbach - Zinger, S. & Ginosar, Y., 2013. Effects on the fetus of General Versus Regional Anesthesia. *Anesthesia and the fetus*. Chicester.
- Palan, A. & Agrawal, N.K., 2016. Effect of Induction Delivery Time on Apgar Score in Lower Segment Cesarean Section Under Spinal Anesthesia., 9(1), pp.20–23.
- Shah, A., Fawole, B., Imunya, J.M.M., Amokrane, F., Mugerwa, K., Neves, I., Nguti, R., Kublickas, M., Mathai, M. 2009. Cesarean Delivery Outcomes from the WHO Global Survey on Maternal and Perinatal Health in Africa. *International Journal of Gynecology and Obstetrics*. 107(3), pp.191-197
- Utomo, M.T., 2011. Risk Factors for Birth Asphyxia. *Folia Medica Indonesiana*, 47(4), pp.211–214.
- Zhu, T., Tang, J., Zhao, F., Qu, Y., Mu, D. 2015. Association between maternal obesity and offspring Apgar score or cord pH: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Scientific Reports*, 5, pp.1–10.