

DAFTAR ISI

| | |
|---|------|
| HALAMAN JUDUL..... | i |
| HALAMAN PENGESAHAN | ii |
| PERNYATAAN | iii |
| PRAKATA | iv |
| DAFTAR ISI | vi |
| DAFTAR TABEL | ix |
| DAFTAR GAMBAR | x |
| DAFTAR GRAFIK..... | xi |
| INTISARI..... | xii |
| <i>ABSTRACT</i> | xiii |
| I. PENDAHULUAN | 1 |
| 1.1. Latar Belakang | 1 |
| 1.2. Permasalahan | 3 |
| 1.3. Keaslian Penelitian | 4 |
| 1.4. Tujuan | 5 |
| 1.5. Manfaat | 5 |
| II. TINJAUAN PUSTAKA DAN LANDASAN TEORI | 6 |
| 2.1. Tinjauan Pustaka | 6 |
| 2.1.1. <i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i> | 6 |
| 2.1.2. Mikrosporidia..... | 7 |
| 2.1.3. <i>Enterocytozoon hepatopenaei</i> pada Udang..... | 9 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 2.1.4. <i>Polymerase Chain Reaction</i> | 11 |
| 2.1.5. Deteksi <i>Enterocytozoon hepatopenaei</i> | 12 |
| 2.2. Landasan Teori | 15 |
| 2.3. Hipotesis | 16 |
| III. METODE PENELITIAN | 17 |
| 3.1. Pengembangan Metode PCR | 17 |
| 3.1.1. Alat dan Bahan | 17 |
| 3.1.2. Sampel | 18 |
| 3.1.3. Pembuatan Kontrol Positif | 18 |
| 3.1.4. <i>Polymerase Chain Reaction</i> | 21 |
| 3.1.5. <i>Real Time PCR</i> | 22 |
| 3.1.6. <i>Nested PCR</i> | 24 |
| 3.2. Pengujian Metode | 25 |
| 3.2.1. Alat dan Bahan | 25 |
| 3.2.2. Sampel | 26 |
| 3.2.3. Ekstraksi Sampel | 26 |
| 3.2.4. Pengujian | 27 |
| 3.2.5. Sensitivitas | 28 |
| 3.2.6. Sekuensing | 28 |
| 3.2.7. Alur Penelitian | 29 |
| IV. HASIL DAN PEMBAHASAN | 30 |
| 4.1. Pengembangan Metode | 30 |
| 4.1.1. Desain Primer | 30 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 4.1.2. <i>Polymerase Chain Reaction</i> | 31 |
| 4.1.3. <i>Real Time PCR</i> | 33 |
| 4.1.4. <i>Nested PCR</i> | 35 |
| 4.2. Pengujian | 37 |
| 4.2.1. Pengujian | 37 |
| 4.2.2. Sensitivitas | 42 |
| 4.2.3. Sekuensing | 44 |
| V. KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN | 47 |
| 5.1. Kesimpulan | 47 |
| 5.2. Saran | 47 |
| DAFTAR PUSTAKA | 48 |