

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Achenbach, T. M. (1991). *Manual for the child behavior checklist/4-18 and 1991 profile*. Burlington, VT: University of Vermont, Department of Psychiatry.
- Alligood, M. R. (2014). *Nursing Theorists and Their Work* (8th edn). USA: Elsevier Inc.
- Alizadeh, Shahla., Abu Talib Mansor B., Abdullah, Rohani., Mansor, Mariani., (2011). Relationship between Parenting Style and Children's Behavior Problems. *Asian Social Science*, 7, 2.
- American Psychiatric Association (2013). *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-5)* (5th edn). Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association American Psychiatric Publishing.
- Azwar, S. (2012). *Reliabilitas dan Validitas* (4th edn). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Baer, J., Schreck, M., Althoff, R. R., Rettew, D. C., Harder, V. S., Ayer, L., Albaugh, M. D., Crehan, E. T., Kuny-Slock, A. V. and Hudziak, J. J. (2015). Child Temperament, Maternal Parenting Behavior, and Child Social Functioning. *Journal Children Family Study*, 347(6224), 882–886.
- Barnett, M. A. and Scaramella, L. V. (2014). Mothers Parenting and Child Sex Differences in Behavior Problems among African American Preschoolers. *Journal Family and Psychology*, 27, 773–783.
- Baumrind, D. (1991). The Influence of Parenting Style on Adolescent Competence and Substance Abuse. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 1, 56-95.
- Berry, J. O. and Jones, W. H. (1995). The Parental Stress Scale: Initial Psychometric Evidence. *Journal of Social and Personal*, 12, 463. <http://spr.sagepub.com/content/12/3/463>.
- Zealand School Student's reported Strength and Difficulties. *New Zealand Journal Psychology*, 39, 9.
- Bongers, I. L., Koot, H. M., Ende, J. Van Der and Verhulst, F. C. (2017). Predicting young adult social functioning from developmental trajectories of externalizing behaviour. *Psychological Medicine*, 989–999.
- Badan Pusa Statistik. (2011). Produk Domestik Regional Bruto Kecamatan di Kabupaten Gunung Kidul. *Badan Pusat Statistik Kabupaten Gunung Kidul*. [www.gunungkidulkab.bps.go.id](http://www.gunungkidulkab.bps.go.id).
- Brennan, L. M. and Shaw, D. S. (2013). Revisiting Data Related to the Age of Onset and Developmental Course of Female Conduct Problems. *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review*, 16 (1), 35–58.
- Briggs-gowan, M. J. and Carter, A. S. (2006). Are Infant-Toddler Social-Emotional and Behavioral Problems Transient?. *Journal of the American Academy of Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 45(7), 849–858.
- Brislin, Richard W. (1970). Back-Translation for Cross-Cultural Research. *Journal of Cross-Cultural Psychology*.
- Burn, C. E., Dunn, A. M., Brady, M. A., Nancy, B. S., Blosser, C. G. and Garzon,

- D. L. (2013). *Pediatric Primary Care* (5 th edn.). United States of America: Elsevier.
- Chairini, Nurul. (2013). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Stres Pengasuhan pada Ibu dengan Anak Usia Prasekolah di Posyandu Kemiri Muka. *Skripsi Program Studi Ilmu Keperawatan Fakultas Kedokteran dan Ilmu Kesehatan UIN Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta. Tidak di Publikasikan.*
- Chow, B. C. and Louie, L. H. T. (2013). Difference in Children's Gross Motor Skills between Two Types of Preschools. *Perceptual and Motor Skills*, 116(1), 253–261.
- Clerkin, S., Marks, D., Policaro, K. and Jeffrey, H. (2007). Psychometric Properties of the Alabama Parenting Questionnaire-Preschool Revision (APQ-PR) in 3 Year-Old Spanish Preschoolers. *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology*, 23(5), 776–784.
- Connor, E. E. O., Scott, M. A., McCormick, M. P. and Weinberg, L. (2013). Attachment & Human Development Early mother – child attachment and behavior problems in middle childhood : the role of the subsequent caregiving environment. *Attachment and Human Development*, 37–41.
- Dahlan, S. (2014). *Statistik untuk kedokteran dan kesehatan* (6th edn.) Jakarta: Epidemiologi Indonesia.
- Damanik, D. M. (2014). Hubungan asma dengan gangguan perilaku pada anak. Universitas Gajah Mada. *Sari Pediatri*, 16(6), 391-396.
- Dearing, E. (2016). Family Income Dynamics, Early Childhood Education and Care, and Early Child Behavior Problems in Norway. *Child Development*, 86(2), 425–440.
- Deater, Kirby- Deckard., Wang, Zhe., Martha, Nan Chen., Bell, Ann. (2012). Maternal Executive Function, Harsh Parenting, and Child Conduct Problems. *Journal of Child Psychology Psychiatry*, 53 (10), 1084-1091.
- Derauf, C., Lagasse, L., Smith, L., Newman, E., Shah, R., Arria, A., Huestis, M., Haning, W., Strauss, A., Grotta, S. Della, Dansereau, L., Lin, H. and Lester, B. (2011). Infant Temperament and High-Risk Environment Relate to Behavior Problems and Language in Toddlers. *Journal Development Behaviour Pediatric*, 32(2), 125–135.
- Deater, K., Deckard., Wang, Zhe., Chen, Nan., Ann, Martha B. (2012). Maternal Executive Function, Harsh Parenting, and Child Conduct Problems. *Journal Child Psychology Psychiatry*, 53 (10), 1084-1091.
- Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Gunung Kidul. (2014). Profil Dinas Kesehatan Kabupaten Gunung Kidul 2013. Available at: [www.dinkes.gunungkidulkab.go.id](http://www.dinkes.gunungkidulkab.go.id).

- Driscoll, Kate., Pianta, Robert C. (2011). Mothers' and Fathers' Perceptions of Conflict and Closeness in Parent-Child Relationships during Early Childhood. *Journal of Early Childhood and Infant Psychology*, 7.
- East, Leah., Jacson, Debra., O'brien, Louise. (2006). Father Absence and Adolescent Development: a review of the Literatur. *Journal of Child Health Care*, 10(4), 283-295.
- Eisenberg, N., Cumberland, A., Spinrad, T. L., Fabes, R. A., Shepard, S. A., Reiser, M., Murphy, B. C., Losoya, S. H. and Guthrie, I. K. (2001). The Relations of Regulation and Emotionality to Children Externalizing and Internalizing Problem Behavior. *Child Development*, 72(4), 1112–1134.
- Eisenberg, N., Spinrad, T.L., Knafo-Noam, A. (2015). *Prosocial Development*. Handbook of Child Psychology and Developmental Science (7th edn.). John Wiley & Sons. Inc.
- Egger, HL, Angold, A., (2006). Common Emotional and Behavioral Disorders in Preschool Children: Presentation, Nosology and Epidemiology. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 47,313-317.
- Ekantari, Paramitha. (2010). Hubungan Antara Kepribadian Tangguh Dengan Stres Pengasuhan Pada Ibu Yang Memiliki Anak Retardasi Mental. *Skripsi thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta. Tidak di publikasikan.*
- Fauth, R. C., Platt, L. and Parsons, S. (2017). The development of behavior problems among disabled and non-disabled children in England. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 52, 46–58.
- Flouri, E., Midouhas, E. and Joshi, H. (2014). Family Poverty and Trajectories of Children's Emotional and Behavioural Problems: The Moderating Roles of Self-Regulation and Verbal Cognitive Ability. *Journal Abnormal Child Psychology*, 1043–1056.
- Forness, S. R. and Kavale, K. A. (2000). Emotional or Behavioral Disorders: Background and Current Status of the E/BD Terminology and Definition. *Behavioral Disorder*, 25(3), 264–269.
- Freibergs, V. and Douglas, V. I. (1969). Concept Learning in Hyperactive and Normal Children. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 74(3), 388–395.
- Frick, P. (1991). The Alabama Parenting Questionnaire. *Unpublished rating scale, University of Alabama*, [http://scholar.google.co.uk/scholar?q=frick+and+alabama+parenting+questionnaire&btnG=&hl=en&as\\_sdt=0,5#0](http://scholar.google.co.uk/scholar?q=frick+and+alabama+parenting+questionnaire&btnG=&hl=en&as_sdt=0,5#0).
- Fuentes, M. J., Salas, M. D. and Bernedo, I. M. (2014). Impact of the parenting style of foster parents on the behaviour problems of foster children. *Child: Care, Health and Development*, 704–711.
- Furniss, Tilman., Beyer Thomas., Guggenmos, Juergen. (2006). Prevalence of Behavioural and Emotional Problems among six-years-old Preschool children. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology*, 41, 394-339.
- Gardner, F. and Shaw, D. S. (2008). Behavioral Problems of Infancy and Preschool Children (0–5). *Rutter's Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*,

882–893.

- Gonzales, AM, 2013. Parenting Preschoolers with Disruptive Behavior Disorders: Does Child Gender Matter? *Undergraduate Research, Washington University, St. Louis*.
- Goodman, R. (1999). Psychometric Properties of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire. *Journal American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40(11), 1337–1345.
- Goodman, R. (2001). Psychometric properties of the Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ). *J American Child Adolescent Psychiatry*, 40, 1337-45.
- Harden, B. J. and Denmark, N. (2014). Detached Parenting and Toddler Problem Behaviour in Early Head Start Families. *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 35(6), 529–543.
- Harper, Scott E., and Fine Mark A. (2006). The Effect of Non Residential Father's Distress, Parenting Behaviours, Inter Parental Conflict, and Quality of Father-Child Relationship on Children's Well Being. *Fathering*. 4, 3, 286-311.
- Herdman, H. T. and Kamitsuru, S (editor). (2016). *NANDA International, Inc. Diagnosis Keperawatan: Definisi & Klasifikasi 2015-2017* (10th edn.). Jakarta: Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- Hinshaw, S. P. (1987). On the Distinction Between Attentional Deficits/Hyperactivity and Conduct Problems/Aggression in Child Psychopathology. *Psychological Bulletin*, 101, 3.
- Hirata, I., Mohri, I., Kato-Nishimura, K., Tachibana, M., Kuwada, A., Kagitani-Shimono, K., Ohno, Y., Ozono, K. and Taniike, M. (2016). Sleep problems are more frequent and associated with problematic behaviors in preschoolers with autism spectrum disorder. *Research in Developmental Disabilities*. Elsevier Ltd., 49–50, 86–99, <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.ridd.2015.11.002>.
- Hockenberry, M. J. (2015). *Wong's Nursing Care of Infants and Children* (10 th edn.) Edited by D. Wilson. St. Louis, Missouri: Elsevier Inc, [www.elsevier.com/permission](http://www.elsevier.com/permission).
- Holtz, C. A., Fox, R. A., Meurer, J. R., Holtz, C. A., Fox, R. A. and Meurer, J. R. (2015). Incidence of Behavior Problems in Toddlers and Preschool Children from Families Living in Poverty Incidence of Behavior Problems in Toddlers and Preschool Children from Families Living in Poverty. *The Journal of Psychology and Psychiatry*, 3980, doi: 10.1080/00223980.2013.853020.
- Huaqing Qi, C. and Kaiser, A. P. (2003). Behavior Problems of Preschool Children Review of the Literature, 216.
- Hummel, A. C. and Kiel, E. J. (2015). Maternal Depressive Symptoms , Maternal Behavior , and Toddler Internalizing Outcomes : A Moderated Mediation Model. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 21–33.
- Izzaty, R. (2017). *Perilaku Anak Prasekolah: Masalah dan Cara Menghadapinya*. Jakarta: Elex Media Computindo.
- Kariuki, S. M., Abubakar, A., Kombe, M., Kazungu, M., Odhiambo, R., Stein, A.

- and Newton, C. R. J. C. (2017). Burden, risk factors, and comorbidities of behavioural and emotional problems in Kenyan children: a population-based study. *The Lancet Psychiatry*, 4(2), 136–145.
- Kiernan, K. E. and Huerta, M. C. (2008). Economic deprivation, maternal depression, parenting and children's cognitive and emotional development in early childhood 1. *The British Journal of Sociology*, 59(4), doi: 10.1111/j.1468-4446.2008.00219.x.
- Kiernan, K. E. and Mensah, F. K. (2009). Poverty, Maternal Depression, Family Status and Children Cognitive and Behavioural Development in Early Childhood: A Longitudinal Study Poverty, Maternal Depression, Family Status and Children's Cognitive and Behavioural Deve. *Journal of social policy*, 569–588.
- Kochanska, G. and Kim, S. (2013a). Difficult Temperament Moderates Links between Maternal Responsiveness and Children's Compliance and Behavior Problems in Low-Income Families. *Journal Children Psychology Psychiatry*, 54, 323–332.
- Kochanska, G. and Kim, S. (2013b). Early Attachment Organization With Both Parents and Future Behavior Problems: From Infancy to Middle Childhood. *Child Development*, 84(1), 283–296.
- Kristin, A., Eivind, K., Christoffer, J. and Leila, S. (2015). Maternal heavy alcohol use and toddler behavior problems: a fixed effects regression analysis. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*, 1269–1277.
- Laura M. Northerner, Christopher J. Trentacosta, and C. M. M. (2017). Negative Affectivity Moderates Associations between Cumulative Risk and At-Risk Toddlers' Behavior Problems. *Journal Children Family Study*, 25(2), 691–699.
- Lewis-morrarty, E., Degnan, K. A., Chronis-tuscano, A., Pine, D. S., Henderson, H. A. and Fox, N. A. (2014). Infant Attachment Security and Early Childhood Behavioral Inhibition Interact to Predict Adolescent Social Anxiety Symptoms. *Child Development*, 0(0), 1–16.
- Liu, J. (2006). Childhood Externalizing Behavior: Theory and Implications. *Journal Child Adolescence Psychiatric Nursing*, 17(3), 93–103.
- Marja C. Paulussen-Hoogeboom, Geert Jan J. M. Stams, Jo M.A. Hermanns, Thea T.D. Peetsma & Godfried L.H. van den Wittenboer. (2008). Parenting Style as a Mediator between Children's Negative Emotionality and Problematic Behavior in Early Childhood. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology*. 169:3,209-226.
- Mesman, Judi, Marinus H. van IJzendoorn, and A. Sagi-Schwarz. (2016). Cross-cultural patterns of attachment. *Handbook of Attachment: Theory, Research, and Clinical Applications, third ed. Guilford, New York, NY: 852-877.*
- Moffitt, T. E., Caspi, A., Dickson, N., Silva, P. and C, W. S. (1996). Childhood-onset versus adolescent-onset antisocial conduct problems in males: Natural history from ages 3 to 18 years. *Development and Psychopathology*, 8, 399–424.
- Muris, P., Meesters, C., Berg, Frank. (2003). The Strength and Difficulties

- Questionnaire (SDQ), further evidence for its reliability in a community sample in a Dutch children and adolescent, *European Child and Adolescent Psychiatry*, 12, 1-8.
- Murphy JM., Bergmann P., Chiang C., et al. (2016). The PSC-17: Subscale Scores, Reliability, and Factor Structure in a New National Sample. *Pediatrics*, 138(3), e20160038.
- Murthi, B. (2006). *Desain Ukuran Sampel untuk Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif di Bidang Kesehatan*. Yogyakarta: Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2012). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Rev. Jakarta: PT Rineka Cipta.
- Nurmalitasari, F. (2015). Perkembangan Sosial dan Emosi pada Anak Usia Prasekolah. *Buletin Psikologi*, 23, 103-111. <https://journal.ugm.ac.id/buletinpsikologi/article/view/10567/7946>.
- Oktaviana, M. and Wimbari, S. (2014). Validasi Klinik Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ) sebagai Instrumen Skrining Gangguan Tingkah Laku. *Jurnal Psikologi*, 41(1), 101-114.
- Pademme, D. (2017). Profil Dan Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Masalah Perilaku pada Remaja di Sorong Papua Barat. *TESIS Program Studi Magister Keperawatan Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjahmada*, unpublished.
- Pougnet, Erin., Serbin, Lisa A., Stack, Dale M., Schartzman, Alex E. (2011). Father Influence on Children's Cognitive and Behavioral Functioning: A Longitudinal Study of Canadian Family. *Journal of Behavioural Science*. 43, 3.
- Puura, K., Luoma, I., Latva, R., Salmelin, R. K. and Tamminen, T. (2012). Predicting Internalizing and Externalizing Problems at Five Years by Child and Parental Factors in Infancy. *Child Psychiatry and Human Development*, 153-170.
- Reef, J., Diamantopoulou, S. and Meurs, I. Van (2011). Developmental trajectories of child to adolescent externalizing behavior and adult DSM-IV disorder: results of a 24-year longitudinal study. *Social Psychiatry Epidemiology*, 1233-1241.
- Rubin, K. H., Bukowski, William M. and Parker, J. G. (1998). Peer Interactions, Relationships, and Groups, 573-645.
- Rukavishnikova, E. E. (2016). Specific Psychological Characteristics of Interpersonal Relationships in Preschool Children. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 233, 118-122.
- Sameroff, A. (2009). *The Transactional Model of Development: How Children and Contexts Shape Each Other*. American Psychological Association: Washington DC.
- Sanrock JW. (2007). *Perkembangan Anak 2*. Jakarta: Erlangga. 6-108.
- Saputra, F., Yunibhand, J. and Sukratul, S. (2016). Relationship between personal, maternal, and familial factors with mental health problems in school-aged children in Aceh province, Indonesia. *Asian Journal of Psychiatry*, 25, 207-212.

- Sastroasmoro, S. and Ismael, S. (2014). *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis* (5th edn.). Jakarta: Sagung Seto.
- Shaw, D. S. and Shelleby, E. C. (2014). Early-Onset *Conduct* Problems: Intersection of *Conduct* Problems and Poverty. *Annual Review Clinical Psychology*, 503–528.
- Simkiss, D. E., Maccallum, F., Fan, E. E. Y., Oates, J. M., Kimani, P. K. and Stewart-brown, S. (2013). Validation of the mothers object relations scales in 2 – 4 year old children and comparison with the child – parent relationship scale. *Health and Quality of Life Outcomes* 11(1).
- Situmorang, T. sondang K. (2015). Perbedaan Gangguan Perilaku Anak Prasekolah Berdasarkan Pola Asuh. *Tesis Program Pascasarjana Universitas Gadjah Mada*, unpublished.
- Skovgaard, A. M. (2010). Mental Health Problems and Psychopathology in Infancy and Early Childhood Epidemiological Studies of Mental Health Problems. *Danish Medical Bulletin*, (Tabel 1).
- Soekartiningsih, E. (2014). Hubungan Pola Asuh Orang Tua dengan Gangguan Emosi dan Perilaku pada Anak Usia Prasekolah di TK Speak First Klaten. *TESIS Program Dokter Spesialis Jiwa Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Gadjahmada*, unpublished.
- Sugiyono (2014). *Statistika untuk Penelitian*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Timmermans, M., Lier, P. A. C. Van and Koot, H. M. (2008). Which forms of child / adolescent externalizing behaviors account for late adolescent risky sexual behavior and substance use?. *The Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 4(49), 386–394.
- Webster-Stratton, C. (2011). *The Incredible Years Parents, Teachers and Children's Training Series: Program Content, Methods, Research and Dissemination 1980-2011*.
- Whiteside-mansell, L., Bradley, R. H., Casey, P. H., Fussell, J. J., Connors-burrow, N. A. and Hd, P. (2009). Triple Risk: Do Difficult Temperament and Family Conflict Increase the Likelihood of Behavioral Maladjustment in Children Born Low Birth Weight and Preterm?. *Journal of Pediatric Psychology*, 34(4), 396–405.
- Wood, J. J., Cowan, P. A. and Baker, B. L. (2002). Behavior Problems and Peer Rejection in Preschool Boys and Girls. *The Journal of Genetic Psychology*, 37–41.
- William, Rankin L., Degnan, Kathryn A., Perez-Edgar, Koraly E., Henderson, Heather A., Rubin, Kenneth H., Pine, Daniel S., Steinbergh, Laurence, Fox, Nathan A. (2009). Impact of Behavioral Inhibition and Parenting Style on Intrenalizing and externalizing from early childhood trough adolescence. *Journal of abnormal child psychology*, 37, 1063-1075.