

## Table of Contents

<b>Declaration of Authorship</b> .....	<b>i</b>
<b>Endorsement Page</b> .....	<b>ii</b>
<b>Dedication</b> .....	<b>iii</b>
<b>Acknowledgements</b> .....	<b>iv</b>
<b>Preface</b> .....	<b>v</b>
<b>Table of Contents</b> .....	<b>vi</b>
<b>List of Tables</b> .....	<b>ix</b>
<b>List of Figures</b> .....	<b>x</b>
<b>List of Appendices</b> .....	<b>xi</b>
<b>List of Abbreviations</b> .....	<b>xii</b>
<b>Abstract</b> .....	<b>xiv</b>
<b>Intisari</b> .....	<b>xv</b>
 <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION</b>	
1.1. Forewords .....	1
1.2. Geographical Background of Indonesia.....	5
1.3. Background of Indonesian Tourism.....	8
1.4. Research Problems.....	12
1.5. Research Questions.....	12
1.6. Research Design.....	13
1.7. The Authenticity of the Study.....	14
1.7.1. Objectives of the Study.....	15
1.7.2. The Significance of the Study.....	17
 <b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW</b>	
2.1. History of Mountain Guides .....	19
2.2. The Concept of a Mountain Guide.....	23
2.3. Typology of the Guide .....	27
2.3.1. Tour Leader .....	27
2.3.2. Tour Guide.....	28
2.3.3. Mountain Leader.....	28
2.3.4. Mountain Guide .....	29

2.4. Training Process Standardisation.....	29
2.4.1. Training Objectives and Benefits .....	30
2.4.2. Training Stages .....	31
2.5. Standardisation of the Certification Process .....	32
2.6. Regulation of Mountain Guide Profession .....	33
2.6.1. International Unions .....	34
2.6.2. Unions and Organisations in Indonesia .....	36
2.7. Reasons for People to Take Guided Tours .....	40

### **CHAPTER III METHODOLOGY**

3.1. Conceptual Research Framework .....	42
3.2. Qualitative Methodology .....	43
3.3. Data Collection Procedures.....	44
3.3.1. Semi-structured Interviews.....	45
3.3.2. Participants Observation.....	47
3.3.3. Documents .....	48
3.4. Data Analysis.....	49
3.5. Discussion of Bias.....	49
3.6. Timeline .....	51

### **CHAPTER IV RESULTS AND DISCUSSIONS**

4.1. Mountain Guide Training and Certification Programmes Outline .....	53
4.1.1. Introduction.....	53
4.1.2. Legislative Basis.....	54
4.1.3. <i>APGI</i> Training and Certification Framework .....	59
4.1.4. The UIMLA Training and Certification Framework.....	62
4.1.5. The IFMGA Training and Certification Framework.....	74
4.2. A General Impression of the Study Objectives.....	87
4.2.1. Participants' Characteristics .....	87
4.2.2. The Current State of Mountain Guide Training in Indonesia.....	88
4.3. Discussions .....	91

### **CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

5.1. Conclusions.....	95
5.2. Recommendations.....	97

<b>Bibliography .....</b>	<b>99</b>
<b>Appendix A The UIMLA Standard.....</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Appendix B The IFMGA Standard .....</b>	<b>113</b>
<b>Appendix C Climbing Grades Charts .....</b>	<b>117</b>