

## REFERENCES

- Amarenco, P., Bogousslavsky, J., Caplan, L., Donnan, G. and Hennerici, M. (2009). Classification of Stroke Subtypes. *Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 27(5), pp.493-501.
- Andersen, G., Vestergaard, K., Ingeman-Nielsen, M. and Jensen, T. (1995). Incidence of central post-stroke pain. *Pain*, 61(2), pp.187-193
- Balitbang Kemenkes RI, 2013. Riset Kesehatan Dasar; RISKESDAS. Jakarta: Balitbang Kemenkes RI
- Benaim, C., Froger, J., Cazottes, C., Gueben, D., Porte, M., Desnuelle, C., Pelissier, J.Y., 2007. Use of the Faces Pain Scale by left and right hemispheric stroke patients: *Pain* 128, 52–58. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pain.2006.08.029>
- Cano, A., Mayo, A., Ventimiglia, M., 2006. Coping, Pain Severity, Interference, and Disability: The Potential Mediating and Moderating Roles of Race and Education. *J. Pain* 7, 459–468. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jpain.2006.01.445>
- Dogan, S.K., Ay, S., Oztuna, D., Aytur, Y.K., Evcik, D., 2010. The utility of the Faces Pain Scale in the assessment of shoulder pain in Turkish stroke patients: its relation with quality of life and psychologic status: *Int. J. Rehabil. Res.* 33, 363–367. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MRR.0b013e32833cdef3>
- Iasp-pain.org. (2012). *IASP Taxonomy - IASP*. [online] Available at: <https://www.iasp-pain.org/Taxonomy#Pain> [Accessed 30 Aug. 2017].
- Jonsson, A.-C., 2006. Prevalence and intensity of pain after stroke: a population based study focusing on patients' perspectives. *J. Neurol. Neurosurg. Psychiatry* 77, 590–595. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jnnp.2005.079145>
- Klit, H., Finnerup, N. and Jensen, T. (2009). Central post-stroke pain: clinical characteristics, pathophysiology, and management. *The Lancet Neurology*, 8(9), pp.857-868.
- Langhorne, P., Stott, D., Robertson, L., MacDonald, J., Jones, L., McAlpine, C., Dick, F., Taylor, G. and Murray, G. (2000). Medical Complications After Stroke : A Multicenter Study. *Stroke*, 31(6), pp.1223-1229.
- Lindgren, I., Jonsson, A.-C., Norrving, B., Lindgren, A., 2007. Shoulder Pain After Stroke: A Prospective Population-Based Study. *Stroke* 38, 343–348. <https://doi.org/10.1161/01.STR.0000254598.16739.4e>
- Moheet, A.M., Katzan, I., n.d. Stroke [WWW Document]. URL <http://www.clevelandclinicmeded.com/medicalpubs/diseasemanagement/neurology/ischemic-stroke/> (accessed 1.15.18).

- Naess, H., Lunde, L., Brogger, J., 2012. The Triad of Pain, Fatigue and Depression in Ischemic Stroke Patients: The Bergen Stroke Study. *Cerebrovasc. Dis.* 33, 461–465. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000336760>
- Paolucci, S., Antonucci, G., Grasso, M., Bragoni, M., Coiro, P., De Angelis, D., Fusco, F., Morelli, D., Venturiero, V., Troisi, E. and Pratesi, L. (2003). Functional Outcome of Ischemic and Hemorrhagic Stroke Patients After Inpatient Rehabilitation: A Matched Comparison. *Stroke*, 34(12), pp.2861-2865.
- Sacco, R., Benjamin, E., Broderick, J., Dyken, M., Easton, J., Feinberg, W., Goldstein, L., Gorelick, P., Howard, G., Kittner, S., Manolio, T., Whisnant, J. and Wolf, P. (1997). Risk Factors. *Stroke*, 28(7), pp.1507-1517.
- Sacco, R., Kasner, S., Broderick, J., Caplan, L., Connors, J., Culebras, A., Elkind, M., George, M., Hamdan, A., Higashida, R., Hoh, B., Janis, L., Kase, C., Kleindorfer, D., Lee, J., Moseley, M., Peterson, E., Turan, T., Valderrama, A. and Vinters, H. (2013). An Updated Definition of Stroke for the 21st Century: A Statement for Healthcare Professionals From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. *Stroke*, 44(7), pp.2064-2089.
- Seifert, C.L., Schönbach, E.M., Zimmer, C., Förschler, A., Tölle, T.R., Feurer, R., Gempt, J., Papadopoulou, A., Magon, S., Sprenger, T., Poppert, H., 2016. Association of clinical headache features with stroke location: An MRI voxel-based symptom lesion mapping study. *Cephalalgia* 033310241668634. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0333102416686342>
- Shah S. (2000). Stroke Pathophysiology. Foundation for Education and Research in Neurological Emergencies (FERNE) 1-15.
- Strokeassociation.org. (2017). *About Stroke*. [online] Available at: [http://www.strokeassociation.org/STROKEORG/AboutStroke/About-Stroke\\_UCM\\_308529\\_SubHomePage.jsp](http://www.strokeassociation.org/STROKEORG/AboutStroke/About-Stroke_UCM_308529_SubHomePage.jsp) [Accessed 30 Aug. 2017].
- Strokeassociation.org. (2017). *Stroke Diagnosis*. [online] Available at: [http://www.strokeassociation.org/STROKEORG/AboutStroke/Treatment/Diagnosis/Stroke-Diagnosis\\_UCM\\_310890\\_Article.jsp#.WOnjsYVOLIU](http://www.strokeassociation.org/STROKEORG/AboutStroke/Treatment/Diagnosis/Stroke-Diagnosis_UCM_310890_Article.jsp#.WOnjsYVOLIU) [Accessed 9 Apr. 2017].
- Symptoms [WWW Document], n.d. . nhs.uk. URL [https://www.nhs.uk, www.nhs.uk, www.nhs.uk/conditions/stroke/symptoms/](https://www.nhs.uk/www.nhs.uk/conditions/stroke/symptoms/) (accessed 1.15.18).
- Tennant, A., Geddes, J., Fear, J., Hillman, M. and Chamberlain, M. (1997). Outcome following stroke. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 19(7), pp.278-284.
- Truelsen, T., Mathers, C. and Begg, S. (2000). The global burden of cerebrovascular disease. *The global burden of disease*.
- Vestergaard, K., Andersen, G., Nielsen, M.I., Jensen, T.S., 1993. Headache in stroke. *Stroke* 24, 1621–1624. <https://doi.org/10.1161/01.STR.24.11.1621>

Visser, Eric J and Davies, Stephanie. What is pain? I: Terms, definitions, classification and basic concepts [online]. *Australasian Anaesthesia*, 2009: 29-33.

Availability:<<https://search.informit.com.au/documentSummary;dn=485871802754420;res=IELHEA>> ISSN: 1032-2515. [cited 15 Jan 18].

Vymazal, J., Rulseh, A., Keller, J. and Janouskova, L. (2012). Comparison of CT and MR imaging in ischemic stroke. *Insights into Imaging*, 3(6), pp.619-627.