



## DAFTAR ISI

|                                     |             |
|-------------------------------------|-------------|
| <b>LEMBAR NOMOR PERSOALAN .....</b> | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>HALAMAN PENGESAHAN .....</b>     | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>MOTTO.....</b>                   | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>LEMBAR PERSEMBERAHAN .....</b>   | <b>v</b>    |
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR .....</b>         | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>               | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>INTISARI.....</b>                | <b>ix</b>   |
| <b>PERNYATAAN .....</b>             | <b>x</b>    |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI .....</b>             | <b>xi</b>   |
| <b>DAFTAR GAMBAR .....</b>          | <b>xiv</b>  |
| <b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>           | <b>xv</b>   |
| <br>                                |             |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>       | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1 Latar Belakang.....             | 1           |
| 1.2 Tujuan Penelitian.....          | 1           |
| 1.3 Manfaat Penelitian .....        | 2           |
| 1.4 Batasan Masalah.....            | 2           |
| 1.5 Metodologi Penelitian.....      | 2           |
| 1.6 Sistematika Penulisan .....     | 3           |
| <br>                                |             |
| <b>BAB II DASAR TEORI .....</b>     | <b>5</b>    |



|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 2.1 Blok Rem Kereta Api .....                       | 5         |
| 2.2 Besi Cor .....                                  | 5         |
| 2.3 Klarifikasi Besi Cor .....                      | 7         |
| 2.3.1 Besi Cor Kelabu.....                          | 7         |
| 2.3.2 Besi Cor Putih .....                          | 11        |
| 2.3.3 Besi Cor Mampu Tempa .....                    | 12        |
| 2.3.4 Besi Cor Nodular.....                         | 14        |
| 2.4 Karbon Ekuivalen.....                           | 15        |
| 2.5 Proses Pengujian .....                          | 16        |
| 2.5.1 Pengujian Impak .....                         | 16        |
| 2.5.2 Pengujian Bending .....                       | 21        |
| <b>BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN .....</b>          | <b>23</b> |
| 3.1 <i>Flow Chart</i> Penelitian.....               | 23        |
| 3.2 Persiapan Alat dan Bahan .....                  | 24        |
| 3.3 Proses Penelitian.....                          | 25        |
| 3.3.1 Persiapan Material.....                       | 25        |
| 3.3.2. Pengujian Impak.....                         | 26        |
| 3.3.3 Pengujian <i>Bending</i> .....                | 27        |
| <b>BAB IV HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN .....</b> | <b>29</b> |
| 4.1 Pengujian Komposisi Kimia .....                 | 29        |
| 4.2 Pengujian Impak.....                            | 31        |



|                             |           |
|-----------------------------|-----------|
| 4.3 Hasil Bending .....     | 31        |
| <b>BAB V PENUTUP.....</b>   | <b>33</b> |
| 5.1 Kesimpulan .....        | 33        |
| 5.2 Saran .....             | 33        |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b> | <b>34</b> |
| <b>LAMPIRAN.....</b>        | <b>35</b> |