

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Anonim. 2017. Proyeksi Tren Penyakit Unggas 2017. *Info Medion Online Edisi Desember*. <http://info.medion.co.id/artikel-broiler/artikel-penyakit/1913-proyeksi-tren-penyakit-unggas-2017.html> (12 Maret 2018).
- Akhtar, S., Bhatti, A. R., & Muhammad, K. (2001). Clinico-Therapeutic Observations on An Outbreak of Infectious Coryza. *Int. J. Agri. Biol.* 3, 531-532.
- Akter, S., Ali, M., Das, P. M., & Hossain, M. M. (2013). Isolation and Identification of *Avibacterium paragallinarum*, The Causal Agent of Infectious Coryza (IC) from Layer Chickens in Bangladesh. *J. Bangladesh Agril. Univ*, 11(1): 87-96.
- Anjaneya, S., Dharma, S. D. K., Gowthaman, V. dan Chawak, M. M. (2013). Phatogenicity Study of Field Isolates of *Avibacterium paragallinarum* in Experimentally Infected Birds. *Indian J. Vet. Pathol.* 37(1): 13-17
- Ariyanti, T., & Supar. (2007). Pengendalian Coryza Infeksius Pada Ayam. *Wartazoa* 17(4), 185-191.
- Blackall, P. J. (1989). The Avian Haemophili. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews*, 270-277.
- Blackall, P. J. (1999). Infectious Coryza: Overview of the Diseases and New Diagnostic Option. *Clinical Microbiology Reviews Vol. 12*. 4:627632.
- Blackall, P. J. (2008). Infectious Coryza. Dalam Zavala, Swayne, Glisson, Pearson, Reed, Jackwood, & Woolcock, *A Laboratory Manual for the Isolation, Identification and Characterization of Avian Pathogens* (hal. 22-26). Athens: American Association of Avian Pathologist.
- Blackall, P. J., & Hinz, K. H. (2008). Infectious coryza and related disease. Dalam Pattison., McMullin, Bradbury, & Alexander, *Poultry Diseases* (hal. 155-159). UK: Elsevier.
- Blackall, P. J., & Soriano-Vargas, E. (2008). Infectious Coryza and Related Bacterial Infections. Dalam *Diseases of Poultry* (12th ed., hal. 789-803). Iowa: Blackwell Publishing.
- Blackall, P. J., & Soriano-Vargas, E. (2013). Infectious Coryza and Related Bacterial Infections. Dalam Swayne, *Diseases of Poultry* (hal. 859-868). USA: Wiley-Blackwell.

- Blackall, P. J., Christensen, H., Beckenham, T., Blackall, L. L., & Bisgaard, M. (2005). Reclassification of *Pasteurella gallinarum*, [*Haemophilus*] *paragallinarum*, *Pasteurella avium* and *Pasteurella volantium* as *Av. gallinarum* gen. nov., comb. nov., *Av. paragallinarum* comb. nov., *Av. avium* comb. nov. and *Av. volantium* comb. nov. *Int J Syst Evol Microbiol.*, 55:353-62.
- Blackall, P. J., Eaves, L. E., & Aus, G. (1989). Serotyping of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* by the Page Scheme: Comparison of the Use of Agglutination and Hemagglutination-Inhibition Test. *Avian Disease* 34, 643-645.
- Charlton, B. R., Bermudez, A. J., Halvorson, D. A., Schrader, J. S., Newman, L. J., Sander, J. E., & Wakenell, P. S. (2006). *Avian Disease Manual*. United States of America: American Association of Avian Pathologist.
- Chen, X., Chen, Q., Zhang, P., Feng, W., & Blackall, P. J. (1998). Evaluation of a PCR test for the detection of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* in China. *Avian Pathology*, 27:3, 296-300.
- Chen, X., Zhang, P., Blackall, P. J., & Feng, W. (1993). Characterization of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* isolates from China. *Avian Dis*, 37, 574-576.
- Delapane, J. P., Erwin, L. E., & Stuart, H. O. (1934). A Haemophilic bacillus the cause of an Infectious rhinitis (Coryza) of fowl. *Rhode Island Agr. Expt. Sta. Bull*, 244.
- Eaves, L. E., Rogers, D. G., & Blackall, P. J. (1989). Comparison of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* and proposal of a new hemagglutinin serovar. *J. Clin. Microbiol.*, 27:1510-1513.
- Elliot, C. P., & Lewis, M. R. (1934). A hemophilic bacterium as a cause of infectious coryza in the fowl. *J. Am. Vet. Med. Ass.*, 84:878-88.
- Erasto, V. M., Quintana, J. J. P., Diaz, M. F., Saravia, L. E., Castaneda, J. S. M, Blackall, P. J., Vargas, E. D. (2014). An evaluation of serotyping of *Avibacterium paragallinarum* by use of a multiplex polymerase chain reaction. *Journal of Veterinary Diagnostic Investigation* 26(2), 272-276
- Fujiwara, H., & Konno, S. (1965). Histopathological studies on infectious coryza of chickens. II. Findings in experimentally infected cases. *Nat. Inst. Animal Health Quart*, 5: 86-96.
- Gordon, R. F., & Jordan, F. T. (1982). Infectious coryza (*Haemophilus gallinarum*; *H. paragallinarum*). Dalam *Poultry Disease* (2nd ed., hal. 48-50). London: Bailliere Tindal.
- Hardjoutomo, S. (1985). Snot Menular pada Ayam Petelur. *Wabah Snot Menular pada Peternakan Sambilan di Kabupaten Bogor*, 13-16.

- Hinz, K. H. (1981). Serological differentiation of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* strains by their heat stable antigens. Dalam *Haemophilus, Pasteurella and Actinobacillus*. M. Kilian, W. Fredicksen and E.L. Biberstein (ed.). Academic Press. London. 1-10
- Jeong, O., Kang, M., Jeon, B., Choi, B., Kwon, Y., Yoon, S., Blackall, P. J., Lee, H., Jung, S., Kim, J. (2017). Isolation and characterization of *Avibacterium paragallinarum* with different nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide requirements. *Veterinary Microbiology* 205, 62–65
- Kume, K., Sawata, A., Nakai, T., & Matsumoto. (1983). Serological Classification of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* With A Hemagglutinin System. *J. Clin. Microbiology*, 958-964.
- Kusumaningsih, A., & Poernomo, S. (2000). Infeksius Coryza (Snot) pada Ayam di Indonesia. *Wartazoa Vol. 10 No. 2*, 72-76.
- Leboffe, M. J., & Pierce, B. E. (2011). *A Photographic Atlas for the Microbiology Laboratory*. Englewood, Colo: Morton Pub. Co.
- MacLachlan, N. J., & Dubovi, E. J. (2011). *Fenner's Veterinary Virology*. London: Elsevier.
- Markey, B., Leonard, F., Archambault, M., Cullinane, A., & Maguire, D. (2013). *Clinical Veterinary Microbiology*. Missouri: Mosby Elsevier.
- Muhammad, T. M. N & Sreedevi. B. (2015). Detection of *Avibacterium paragallinarum* by Polymerase chain reaction from outbreaks of Infectious coryza of poultry in Andhra Pradesh. *Veterinary World*, 2231-0916.
- Nelson, J. B. (1932). Etiology of an uncomplicated coryza in the domestic fowl. *Proc. Soc. Exp. Biol. Med* 30, 306-7.
- Page, L. A. (1962). *Haemophilus* Infections in Chickens, I. Characteristic of 12 *Haemophilus* Isolates Recovered from Diseased Chicken. *American Journal of Veterinary Research*, 23:85-95.
- Poernomo, S., Sutarma, Rafiee, M., & Blackall, P. J. (2000). Characterization of isolates of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* from Indonesia. *Aust. Vet. J.* 78(11), 756-765.
- Priya, P. M., Khrisna, S. V., Dineskhumar, V., & Mini, M. (2012). Isolation and Characterization of *Avibacterium paragallinarum* from Ornamental Bird in Thrissur, Kerala. *Int. J. Life. Science*, 1(3): 87-88.
- Quinn, P. J., Markey, B. K., Carter, M. E., Donnelly, W. J., & Leonard, F. C. (2004). *Veterinary Microbiology and Microbial Diseases*. UK: Blackwell Publishing.

- Quinn, P. J., Markey, B., Carter, M., Donnelly, W., & Leonard, F. (2011). *Veterinary Microbiology and Microbial Diseases*. Iowa: Wiley-Blackwell.
- Rajukar, G., Roy, A., & Yadav, M. M. (2009). An overview on Epidemiologic Investigation of Infectious Coryza. *Veterinary World* 2(10): 401403.
- Reid, G. G., & Blackall, P. J. (1984). Pathogenicity of Australian isolates of Haemophilus paragallinarum and Haemophilus avium in chickens. *Vet Microbiol.*, 9:77-82.
- Sandoval, V. E., Terzolo, H. R., & Blackall, P. J. (1994). Complicated Coryza Infection in Argentina. *Avian Dis.* 38, 678-672.
- Schalm, O. W., & Beach, J. R. (1934). The etiology of a respiratory disease of chickens. *Science*, 79:416-17.
- Soriano-Vargas, E., Cabriaes-Jimenez, J., Sanchez-Morales, J., Morales-Erasto, V., Robles-Gonzales, F., & Garcia-Sanchez, A. (2013). Isolation and indentification of NAD-independent *Avibacterium paragallinarum* (serovar C-1) from growing layer hens with infectious coryza. *Vet. Mex*, 44( 1).
- Sun, H., Miao, D., Zhang, P., Gong, Y., & Blackall, P. J. (2007). A Comparison of a Blocking ELISA and a Haemagglutination Inhibition Assay for the Detection of Antibodies to Avibacterium (Haemophilus) Paragallinarum in Sera From Artificially Infected Chickens. *I Biological* 35, 317-320.
- Tabbu, C. R. (2000). *Penyakit Ayam dan Penanggulangannya*. Yogyakarta: Kanisius.
- Takagi, M., Takahashi, T., Hirayama, N., Istiananingsi, Mariana, S., Kamarddin, Z., Sumadi., Ogata, M., & Ohta, S. (1991). Survey of Infectious Coryza in Indonesia. *J. Vet. Med. Sci.* 53(4), 637-642.
- Terzolo, H. R., Paolicchi, F. A., Sandoval, V. E., Blackall, P. J., Yamaguchi, T., & Iritani, Y. (1993). Characterization of Isolates of Haemophilus paragallinarum from Argentina. *Avian Diseases* 37 (2), 310-314.
- Vargas, E. S., & Terzolo, H. R. (2004). Epizootiology, Prevention and Control of Infectious Coryza. *Vet. Mex*, 35 (3).
- Vegad, J. L., & Katiyar, A. K. (2008). *A Textbook of Veterinary Special Pathology*. Delhi: International Book DIstributing Co.
- Yamaguchi, T., Blackall, P. J., Takigami, S., Iritani, Y., & Hayashi, Y. (1991). Immunogenicity of Haemophilus paragallinarumserovar B strains. *Avian Disease* 35, 965-968.

- Yamaguchi, T., Blackall, P. J., Takigami, Y., Iritani, Y., & Hayashi, Y. (1990). Pathogenicity and serovar-specific hemagglutinating antigens of *Haemophilus paragallinarum* serovar B strains. *Avian Dis.* 34(4), 964-968.
- Yamamoto, R. (1972). Infectious Coryza. Dalam Hofstad, Calnek, helmboldt, Reid, & Yoder, *Diseases of Poultry* (6th ed., hal. 272-279). Ames: The Iowa State University Press.
- Zhang, P. J., Miao, M., Sun, H., Gong, Y., & Blackall, P. J. (2003). Infectious coryza due to *Haemophilus paragallinarum* serovar B in China. *Aust Vet J.* 81(1-2), 96-97.